

Charts B: Self-employment by Type of Census Division and by Industry Group (LFS)

Number and percent self-employed (incorporated or unincorporated, no paid help)

- **Province of Ontario and by type of census division**
- **By sex**
- **By age**
- **By highest level of educational attainment**

Unincorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

- **All census divisions**
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Incorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

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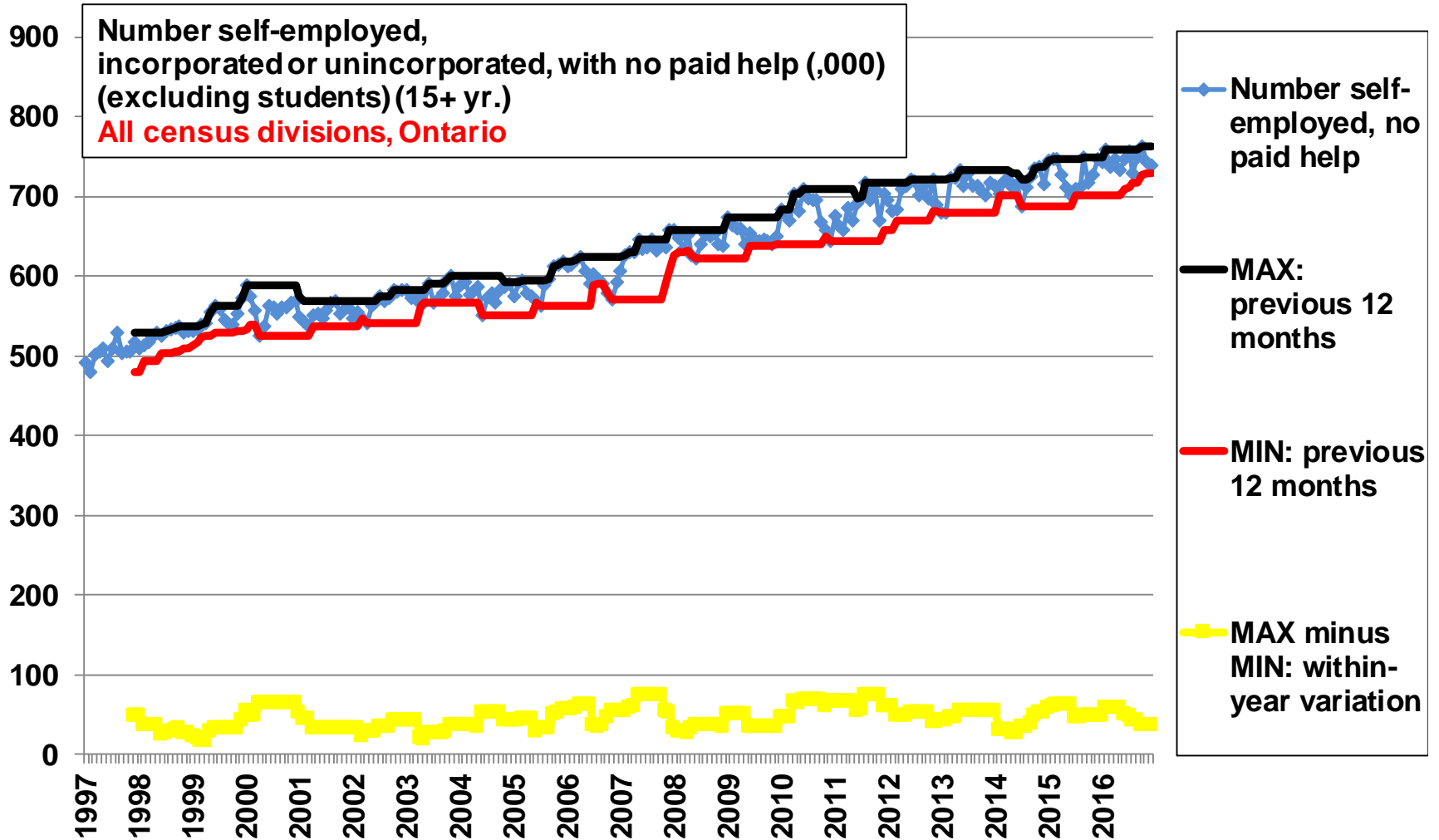
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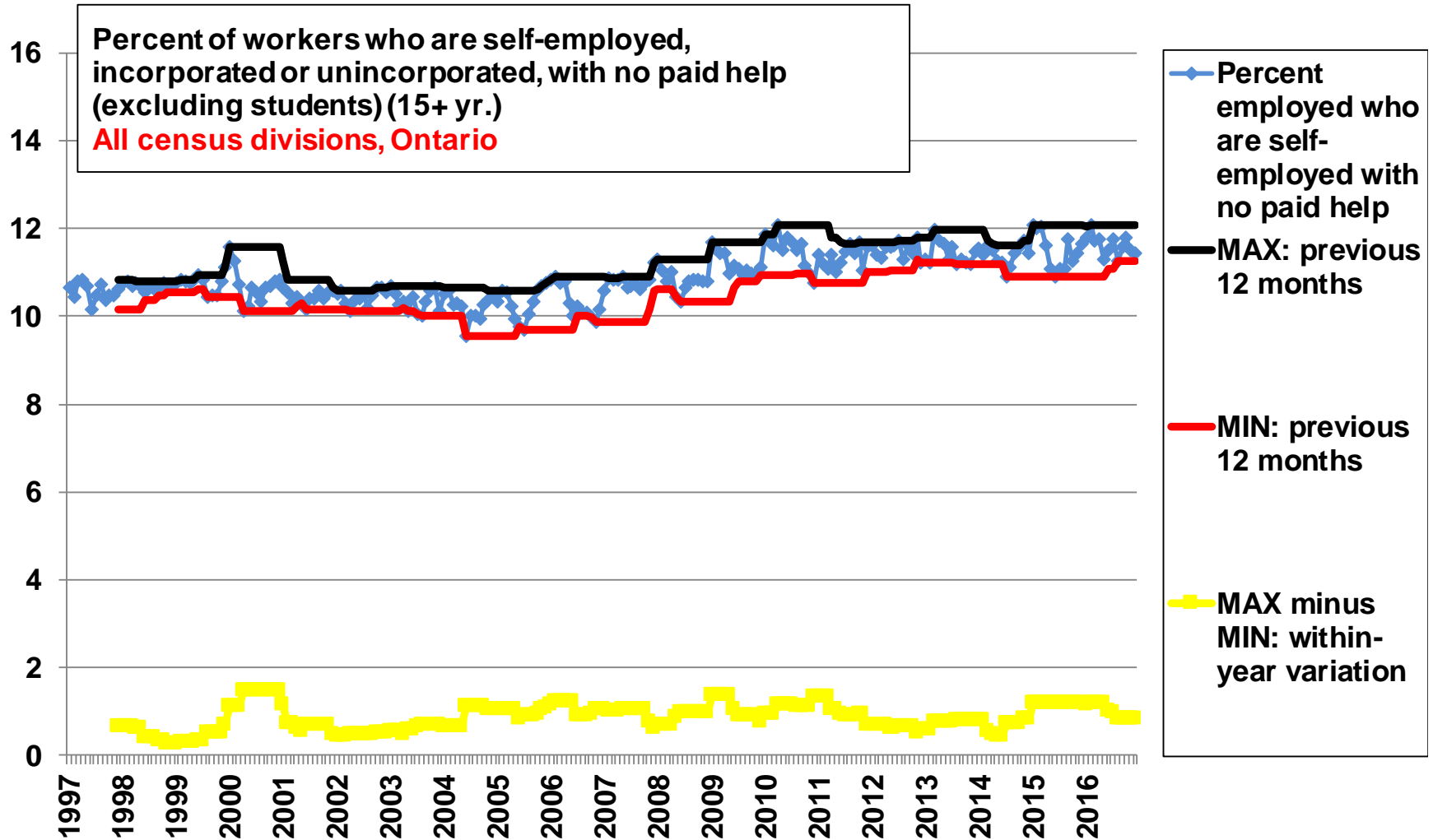
During the 12 months of 2016, the number self-employed with no paid help varied between 728 and 763 thousand, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

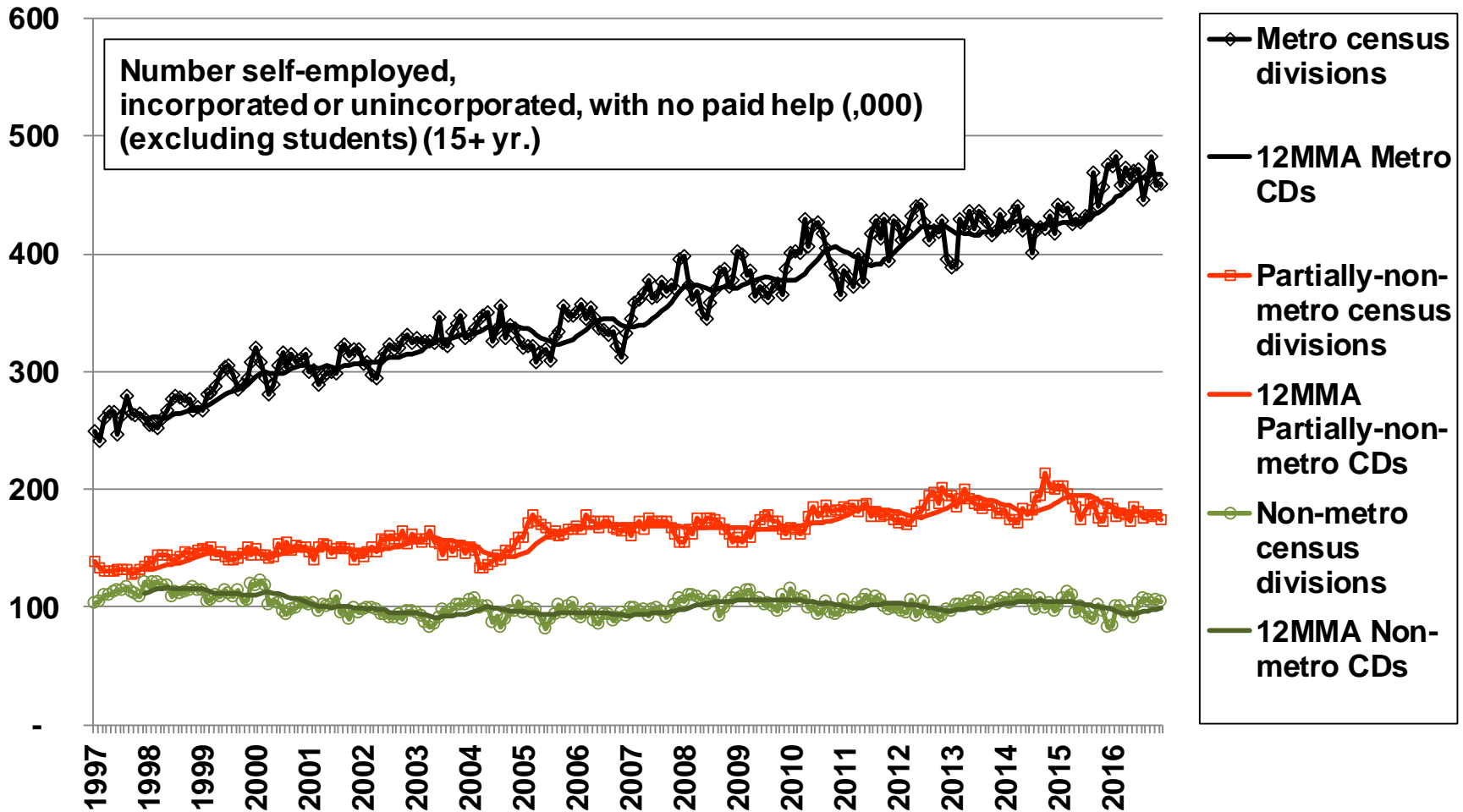
During the 12 months of 2016, the percent of workers who were self-employed with no paid help varied between 11.2% and 12.1%,



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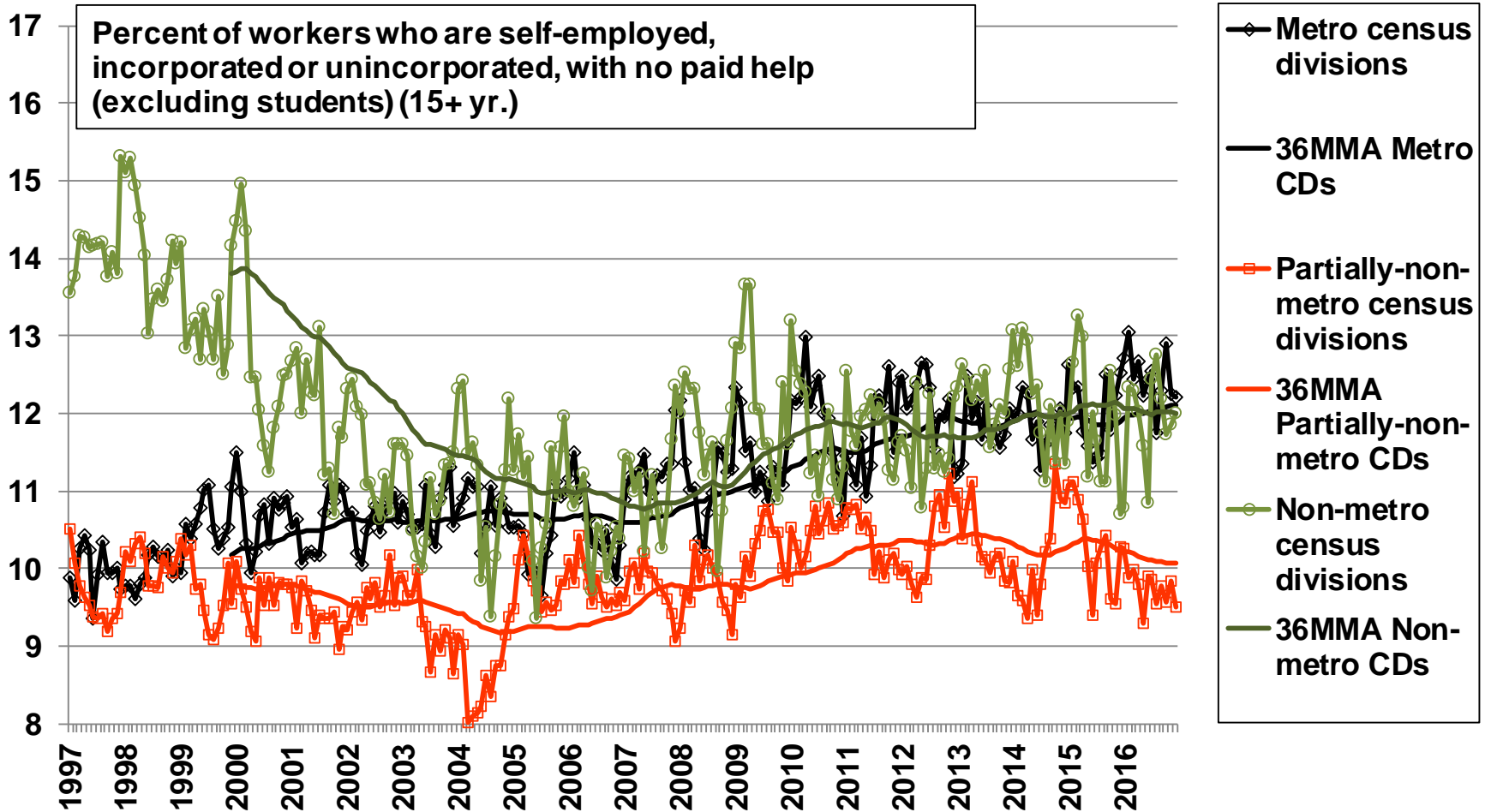
Growth in number of self-employed workers (with no paid help) in metro census divisions but no growth in recent years in partially-non-metro and non-metro census divisions, Ontario



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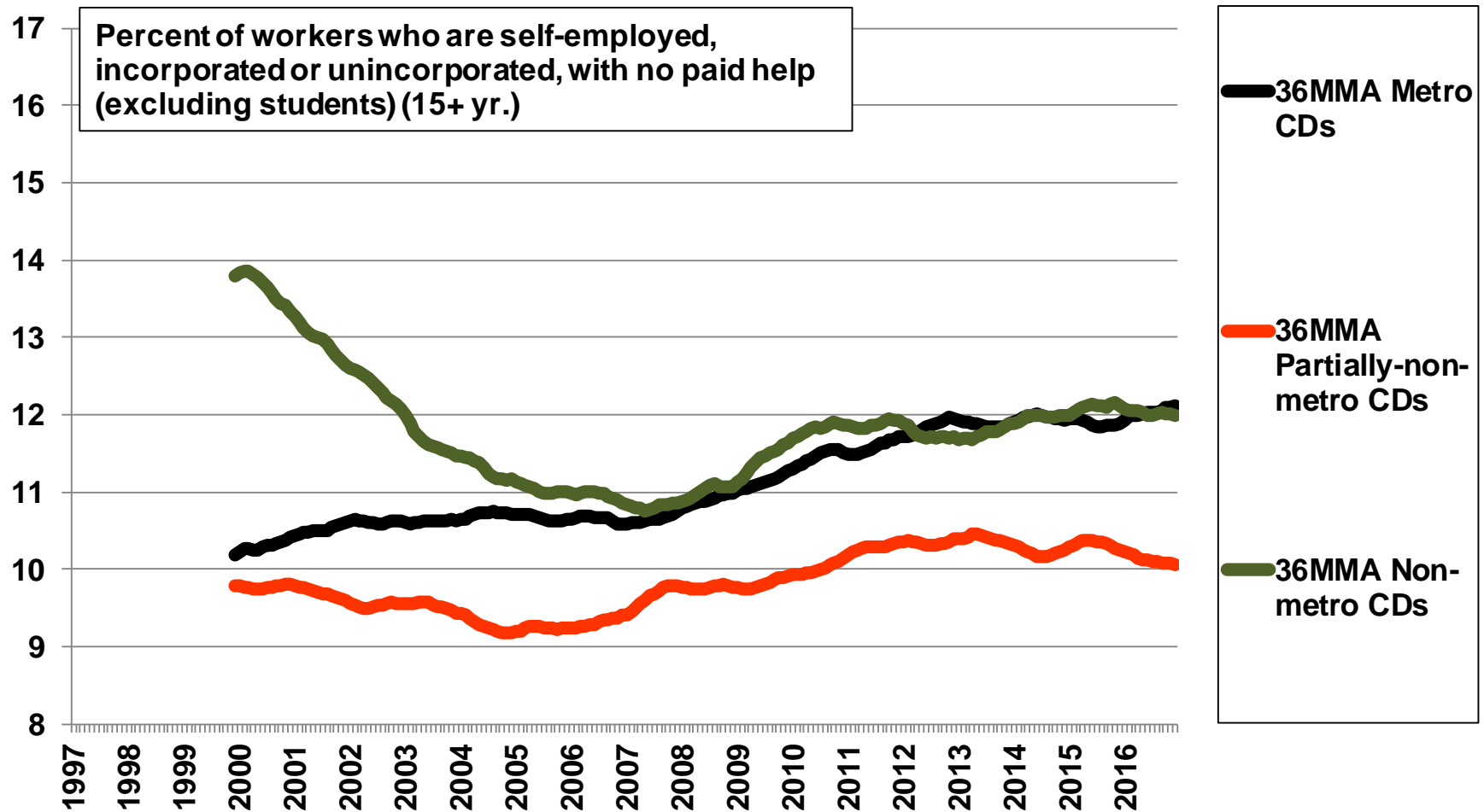
In Ontario's non-metro census divisions, the percent self-employed (with no paid help) declined up to 2007, increased somewhat to 2010 and has remained flat since then



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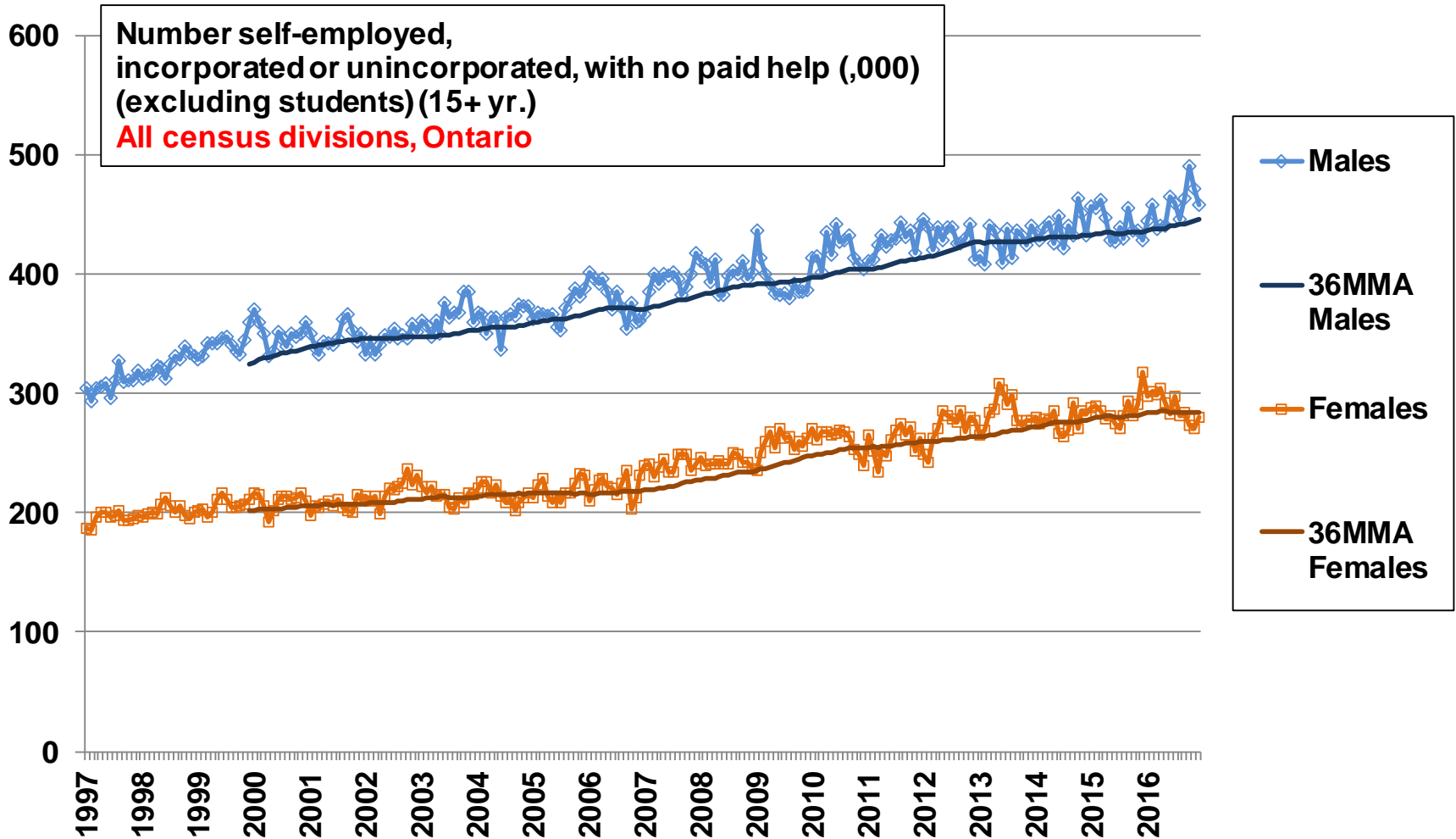
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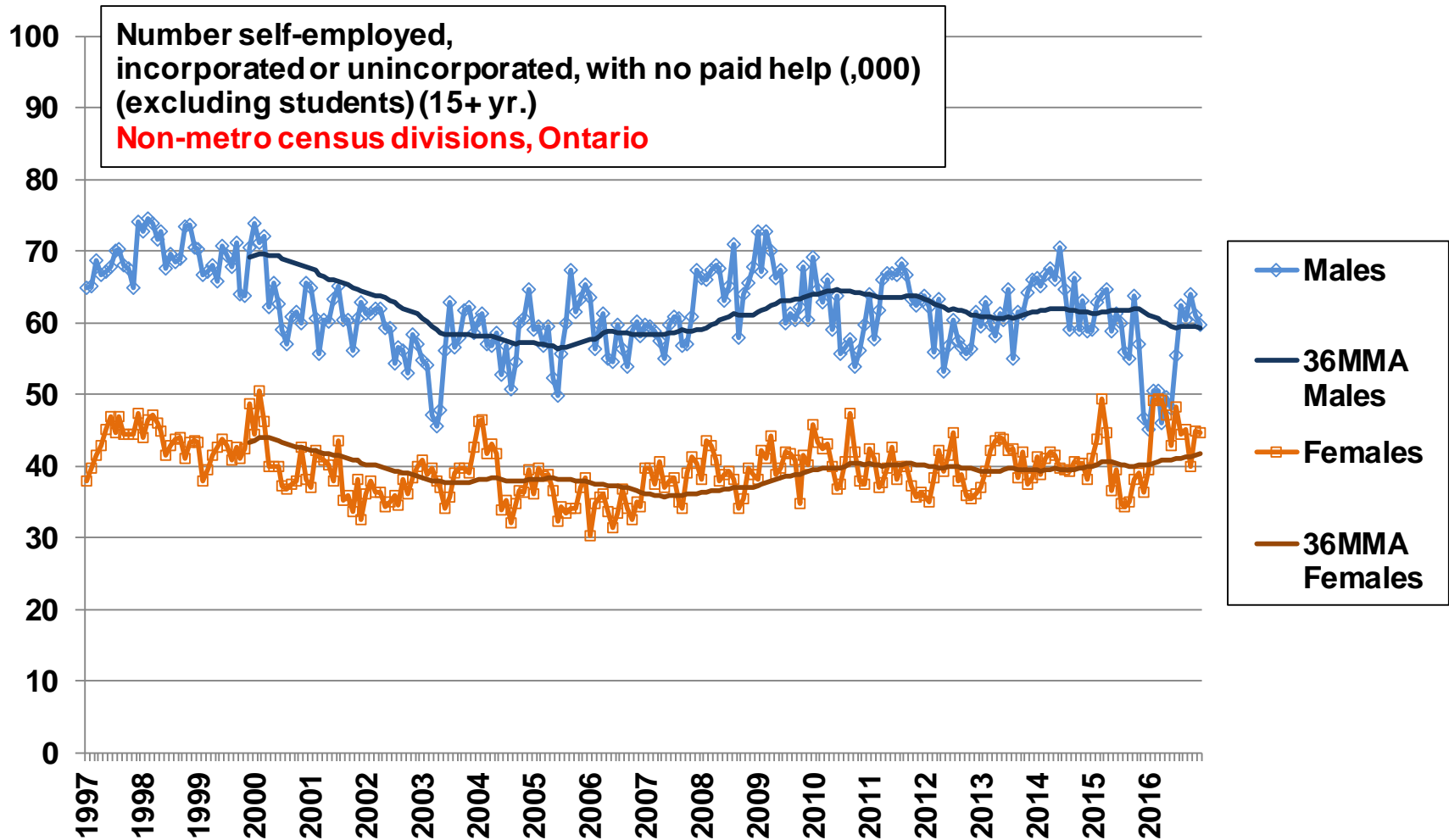
More males are self-employed, with no paid help, and the numbers have been increasing over time, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

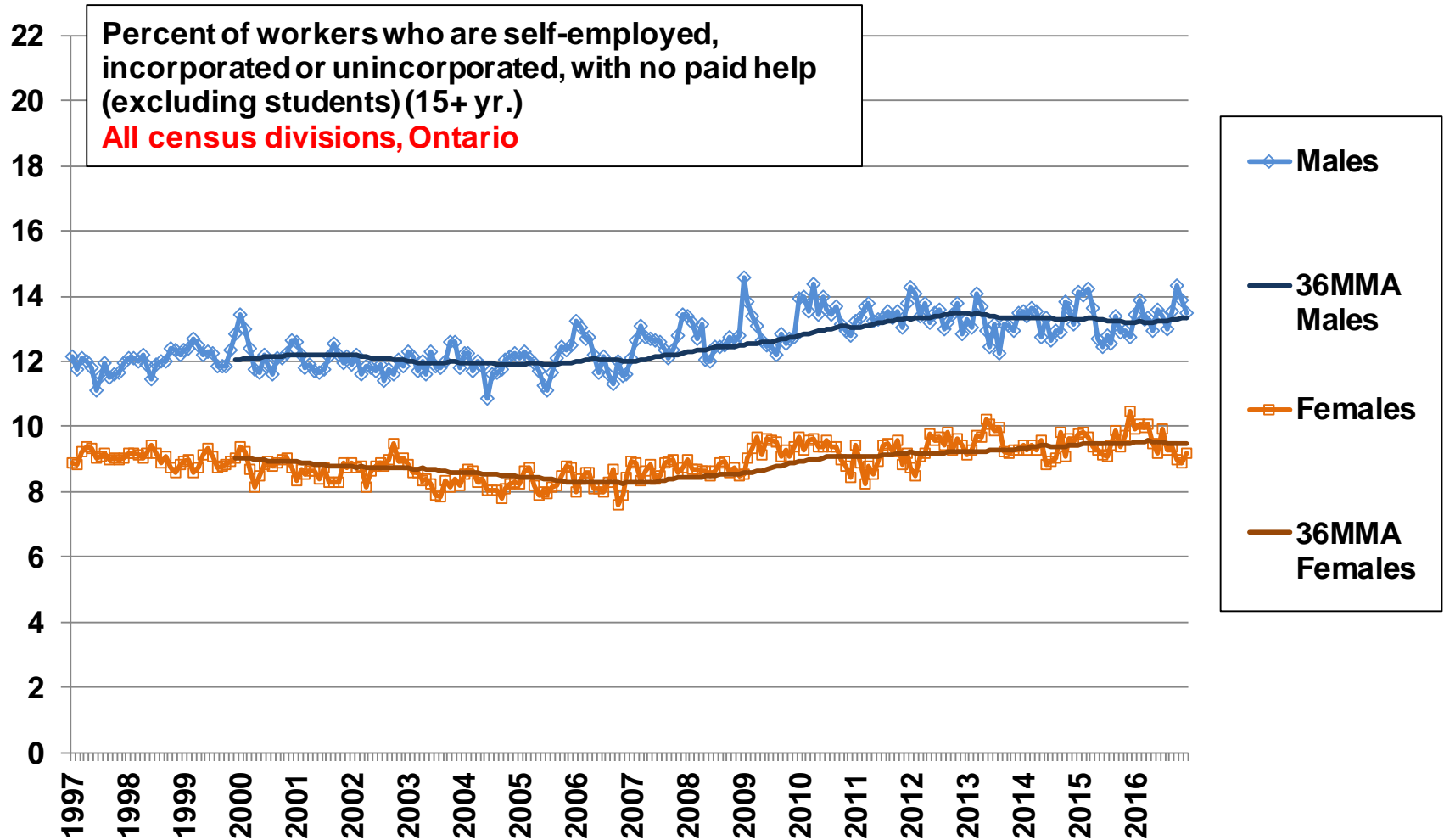
In Ontario's non-metro census divisions, more males than females are self-employed, with no paid help



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Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

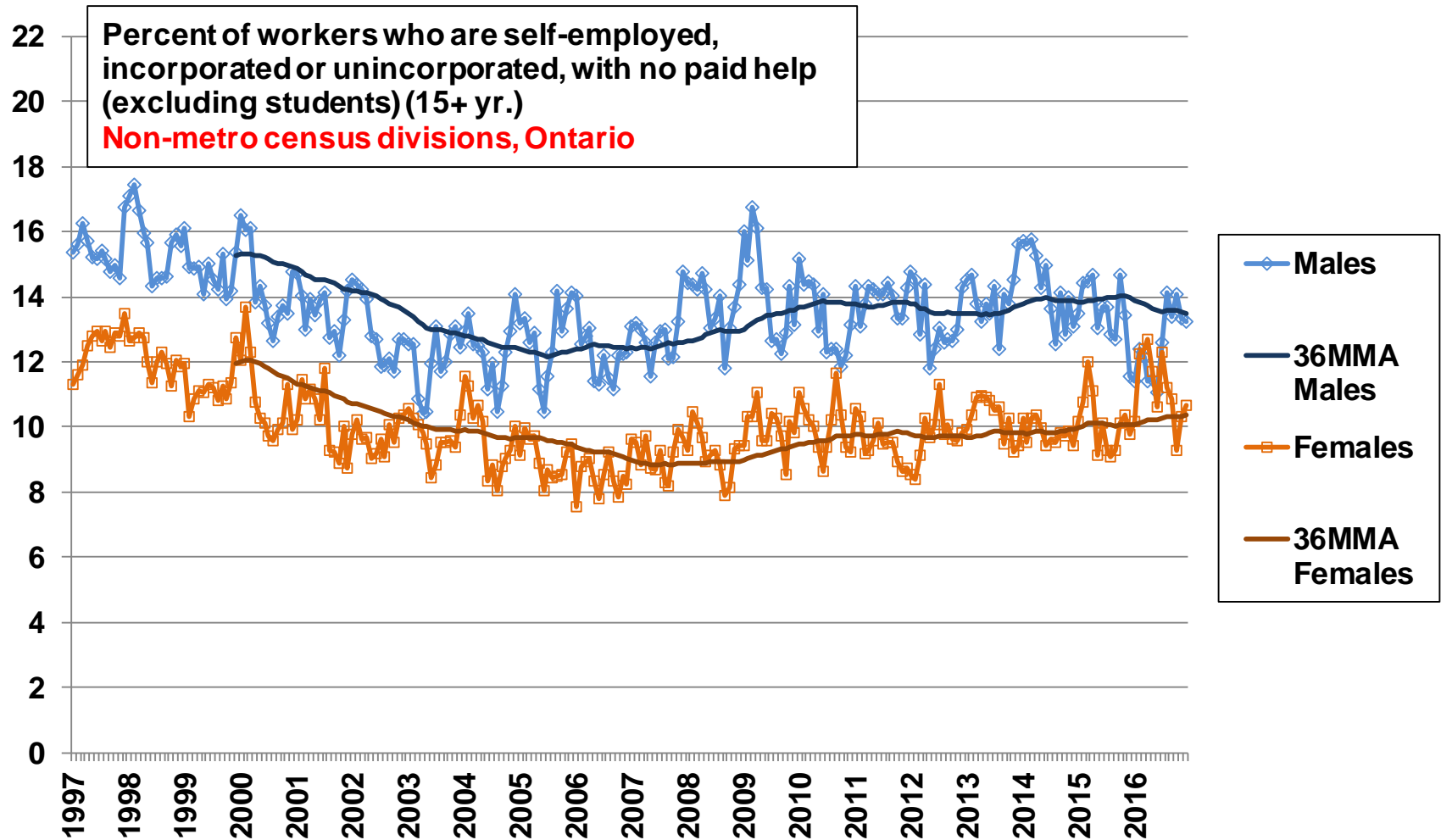
A higher percent of males, compared to females, are self-employed, with no paid help, Ontario



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

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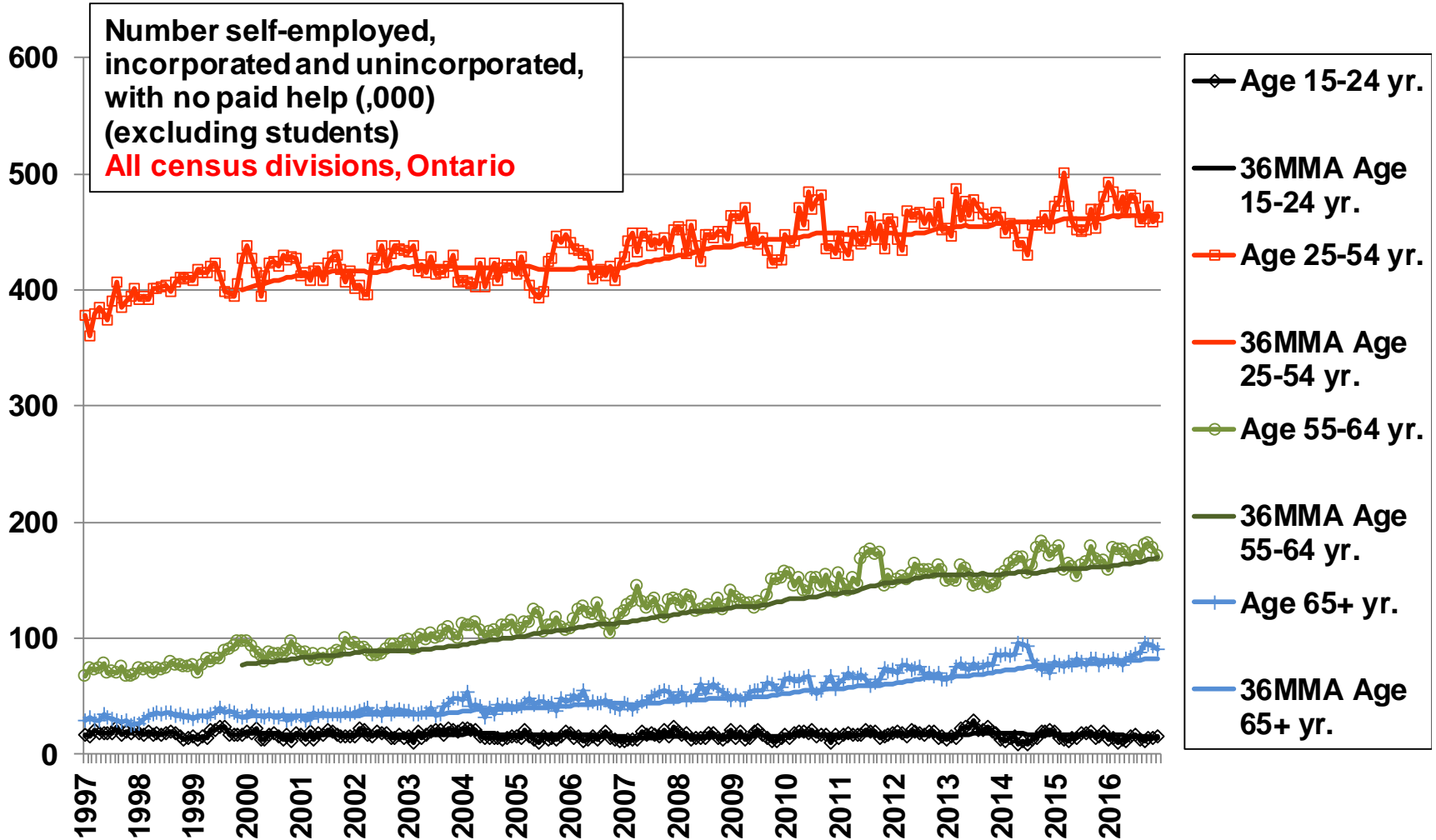
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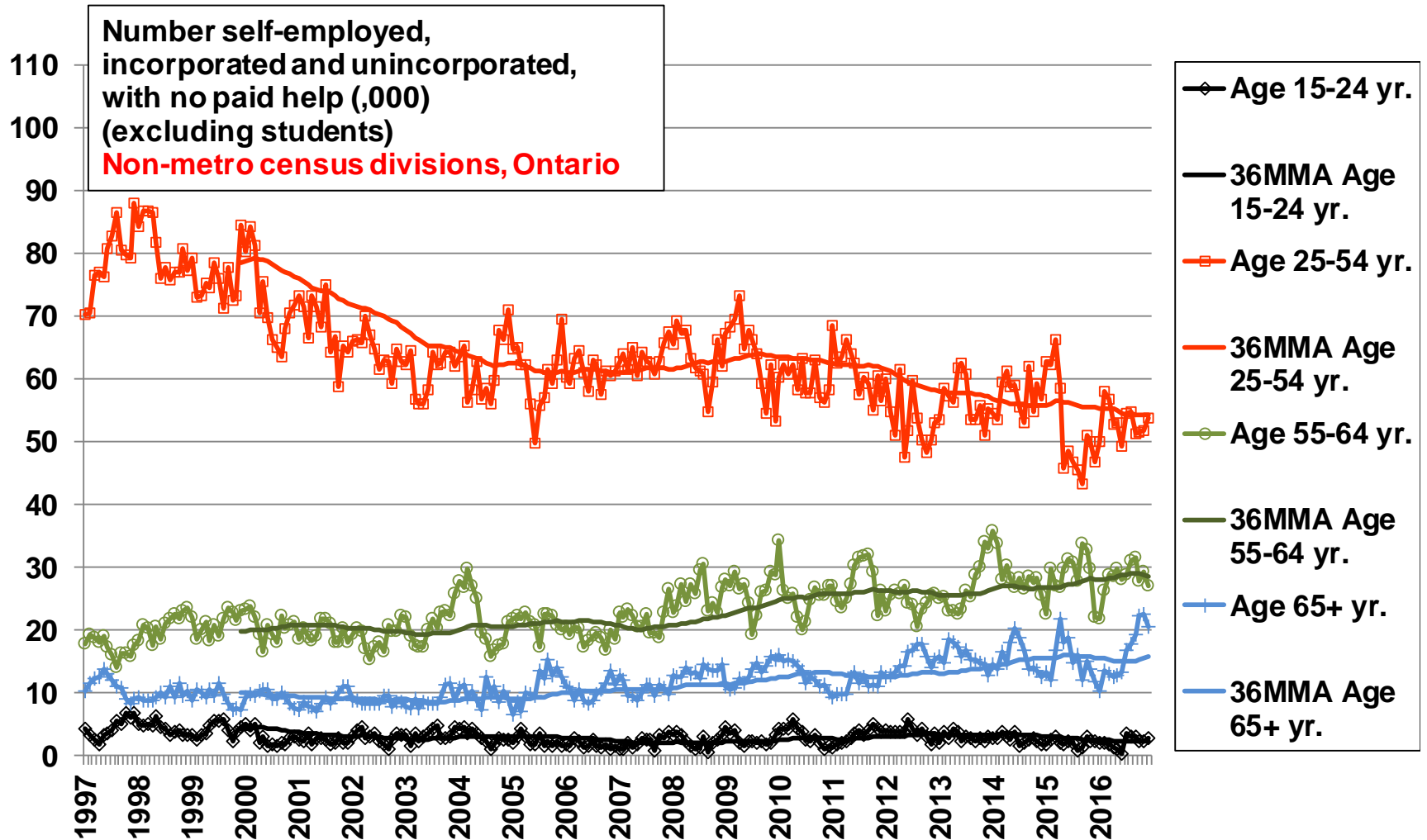
There is an increase in self-employment, with no paid help, in each age group, Ontario



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Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

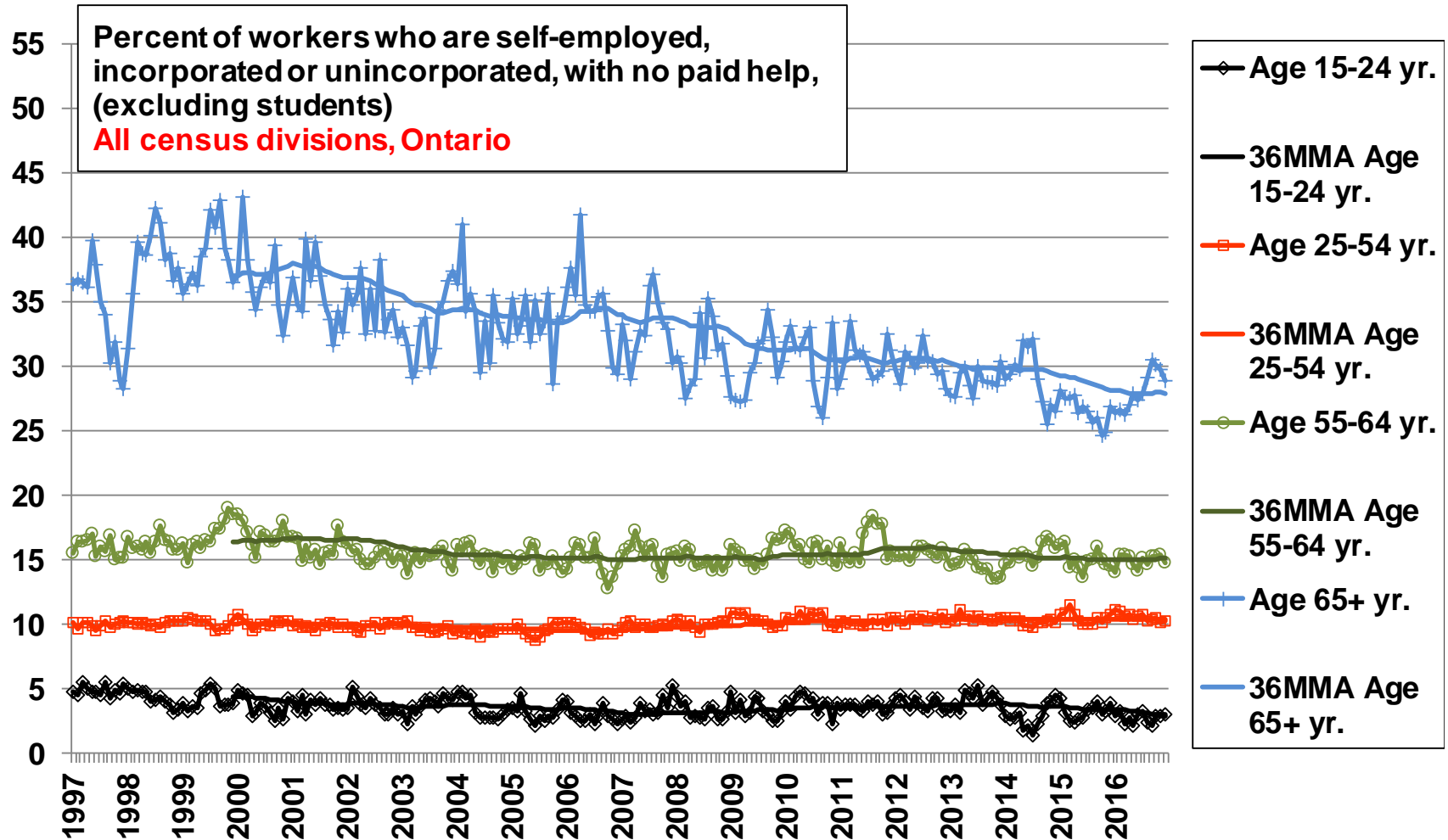
In Ontario's non-metro census divisions, there is a decline in self-employment, with no paid help, in the core-age workforce (25-54 yr.)



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Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

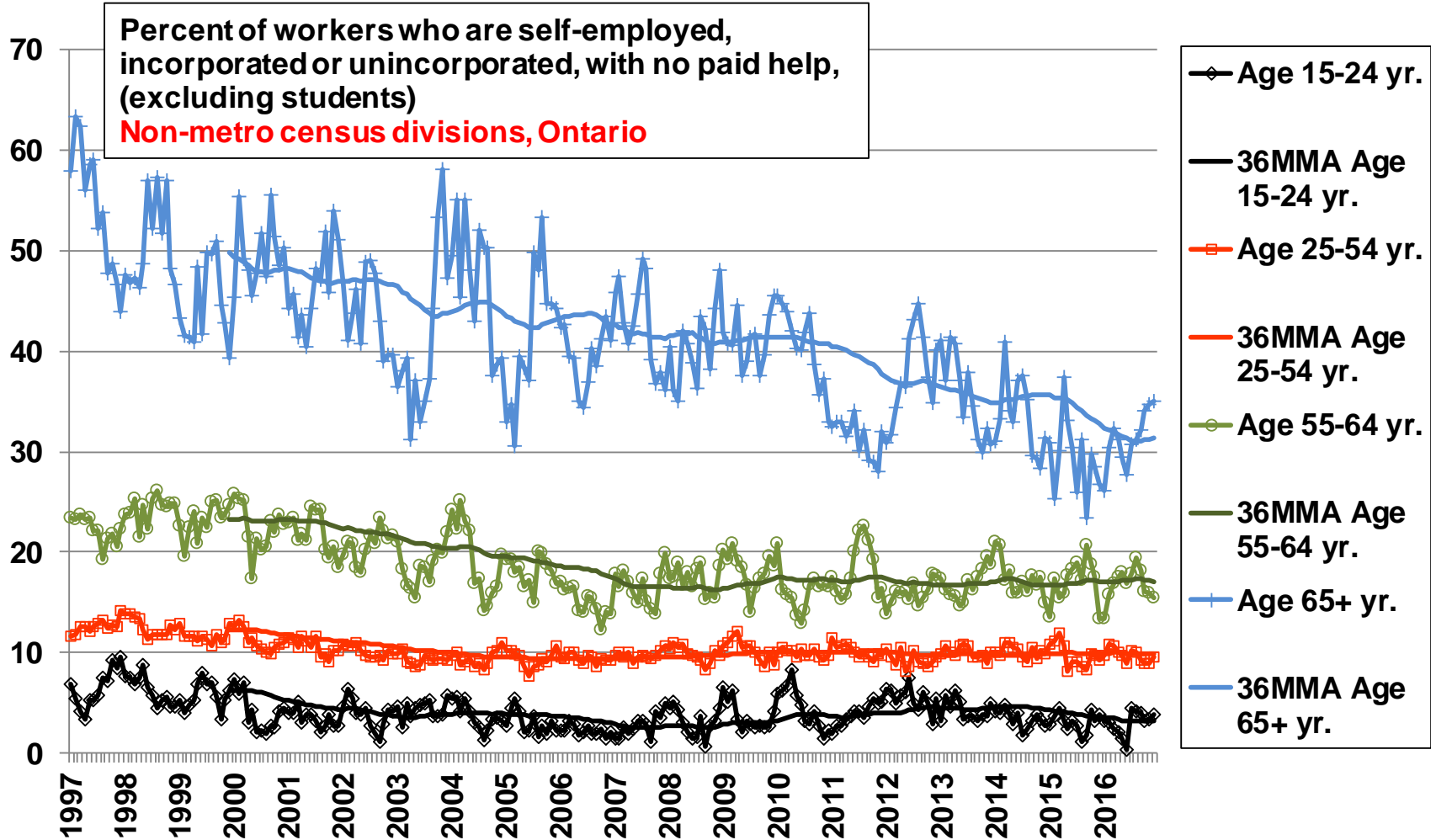
Among seniors (65+ yr.) who are employed, there is a declining share who are self-employed, with no paid help,



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Among seniors (65+ yr.) who are employed in non-metro census divisions, there is a declining share who are self-employed, with no paid help



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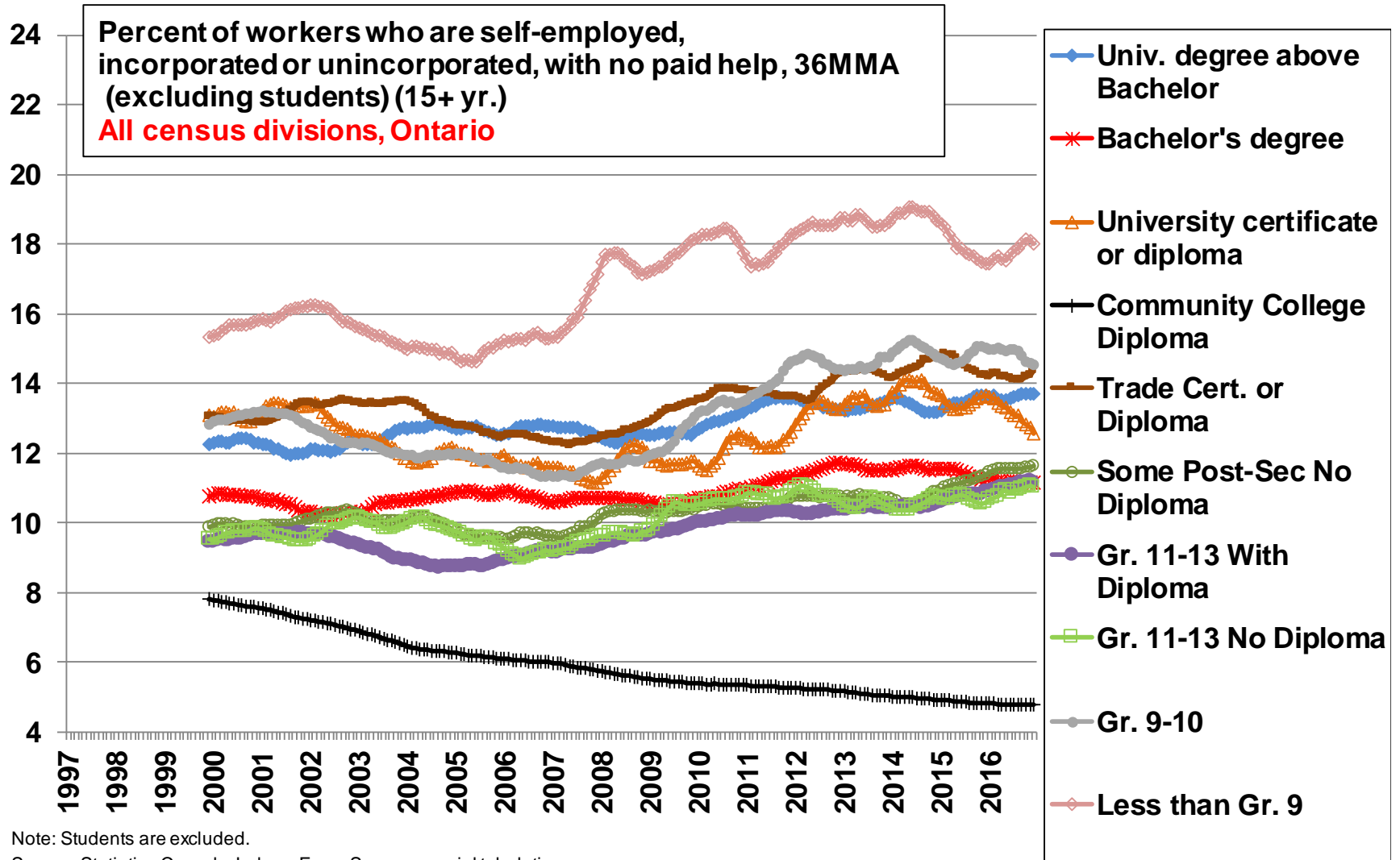
Unincorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

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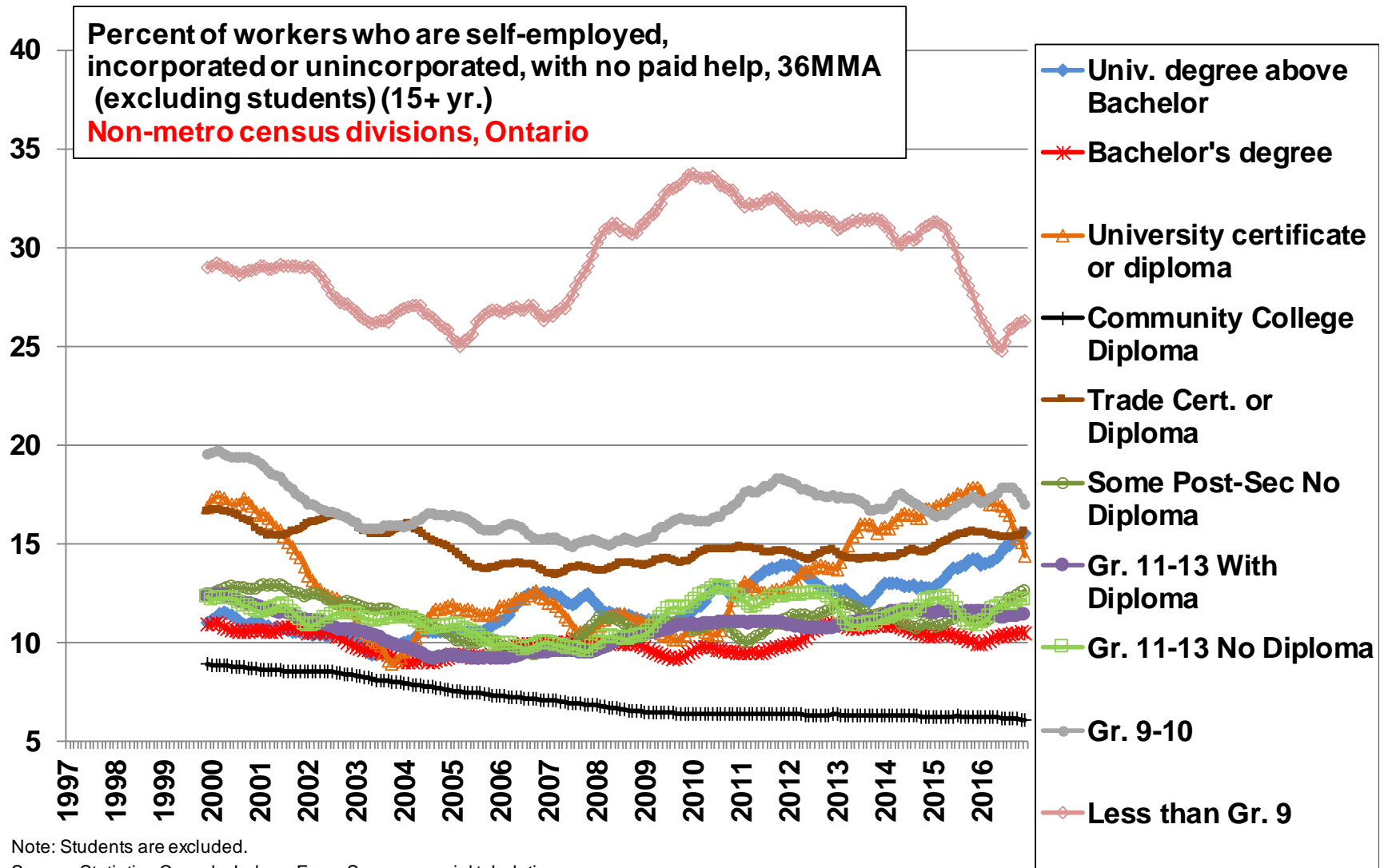
Incorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

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Workers with a community college diploma have a low and declining probability of being self-employed with no paid help, Ontario



In non-metro Ontario, workers with a community college diploma have a low and declining probability of being self-employed with no paid help



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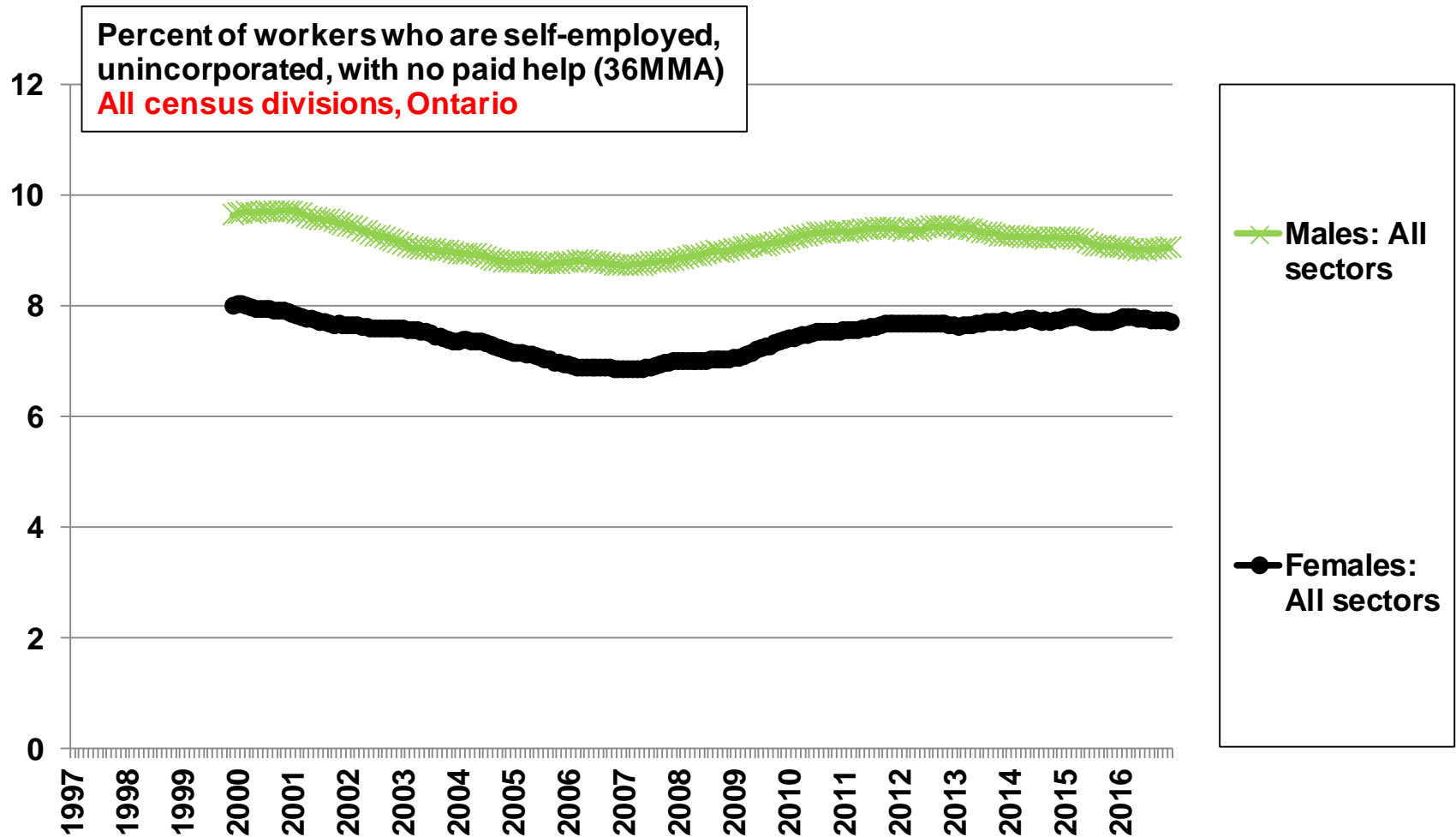
Unincorporated self-employment (with no paid help) in each type of sector compared to the incidence for all sectors within each group of census divisions, Ontario

	In Ontario in recent years, what was the percent or incidence of unincorporated self-employment (with no paid help), relative to the average in:		
		All census divisions	Non-metro census divisions
Total, all industries (average percent in 36 months up to December, 2016)	Males	9%	11%
	Females	8%	9%
Goods-producing sectors (subtotal)	Males	Same	Higher
	Females	Lower	Same
Agriculture	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	Higher
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Utilities	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Construction	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher (slightly)	sts
Manufacturing	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Services-producing sectors (subtotal)	Males	Same	Lower
	Females	Higher (slightly)	Same
Wholesale and retail trade	Males	Lower	Lower
	Females	Lower	Lower
Wholesale trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Retail trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Transportation and warehousing	Males	Higher	Same
	Females	sts	sts
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	sts
Professional, scientific and technical services	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	Higher
Business, building and other support services	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	Higher
Educational services	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Health care and social assistance	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower (slightly)	Lower
Information, culture and recreation	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	sts
Accommodation and food services	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Other services (except public administration)	Males	Higher	Higher
	Females	Higher	Higher
Public administration	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts

"sts" : sample too small for a reliable estimate.

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

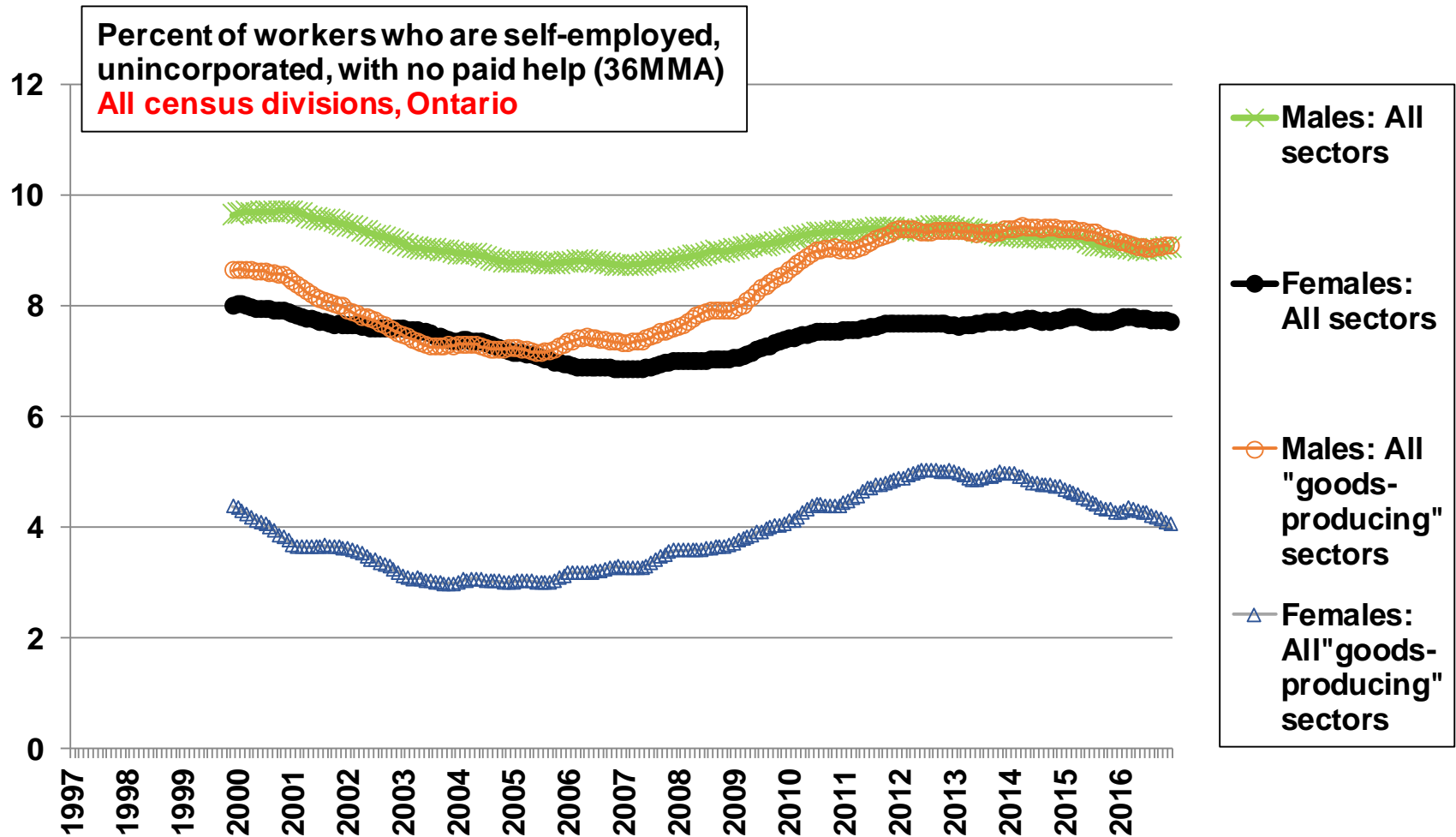
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

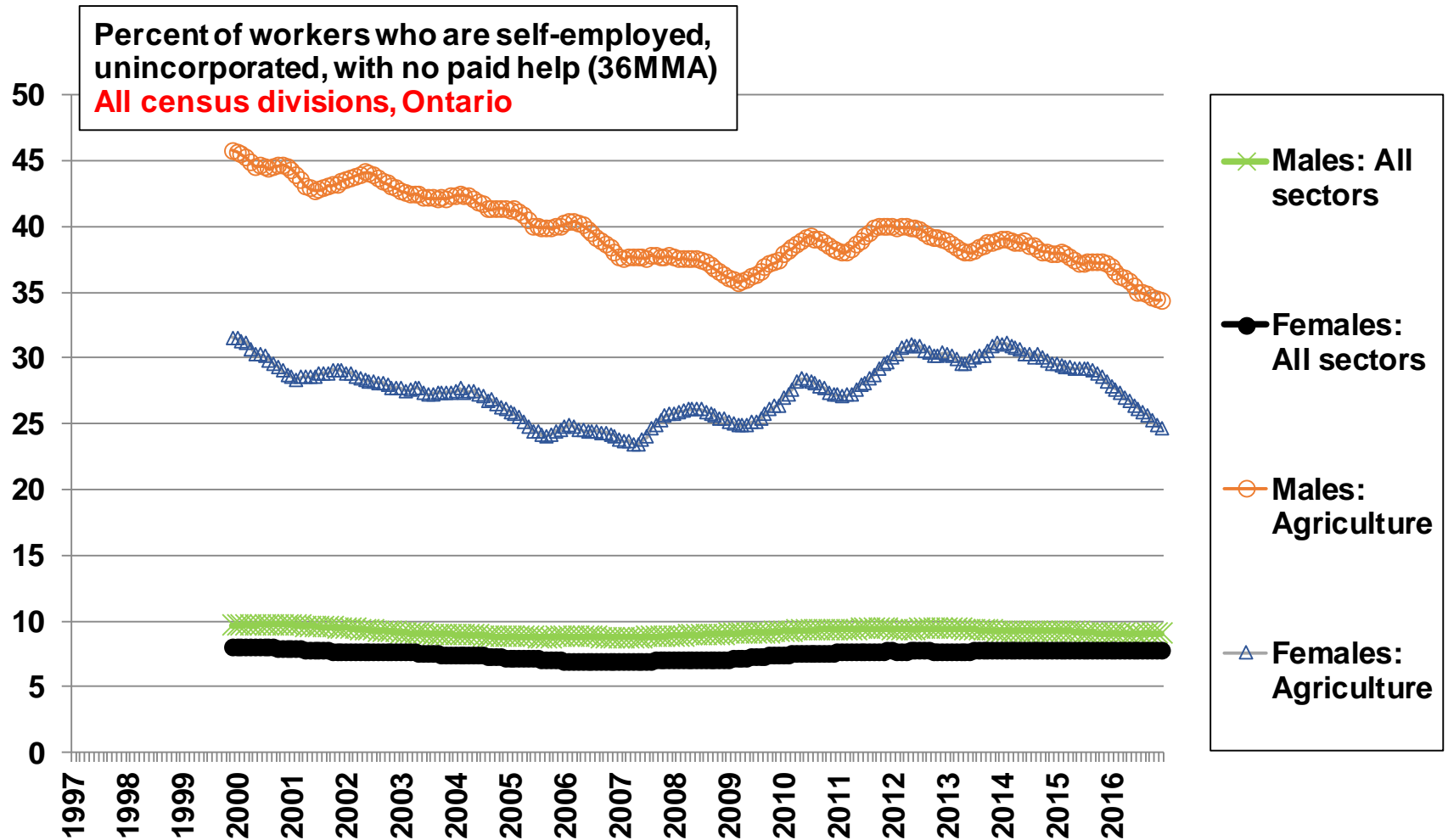
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): All "goods-producing" sectors



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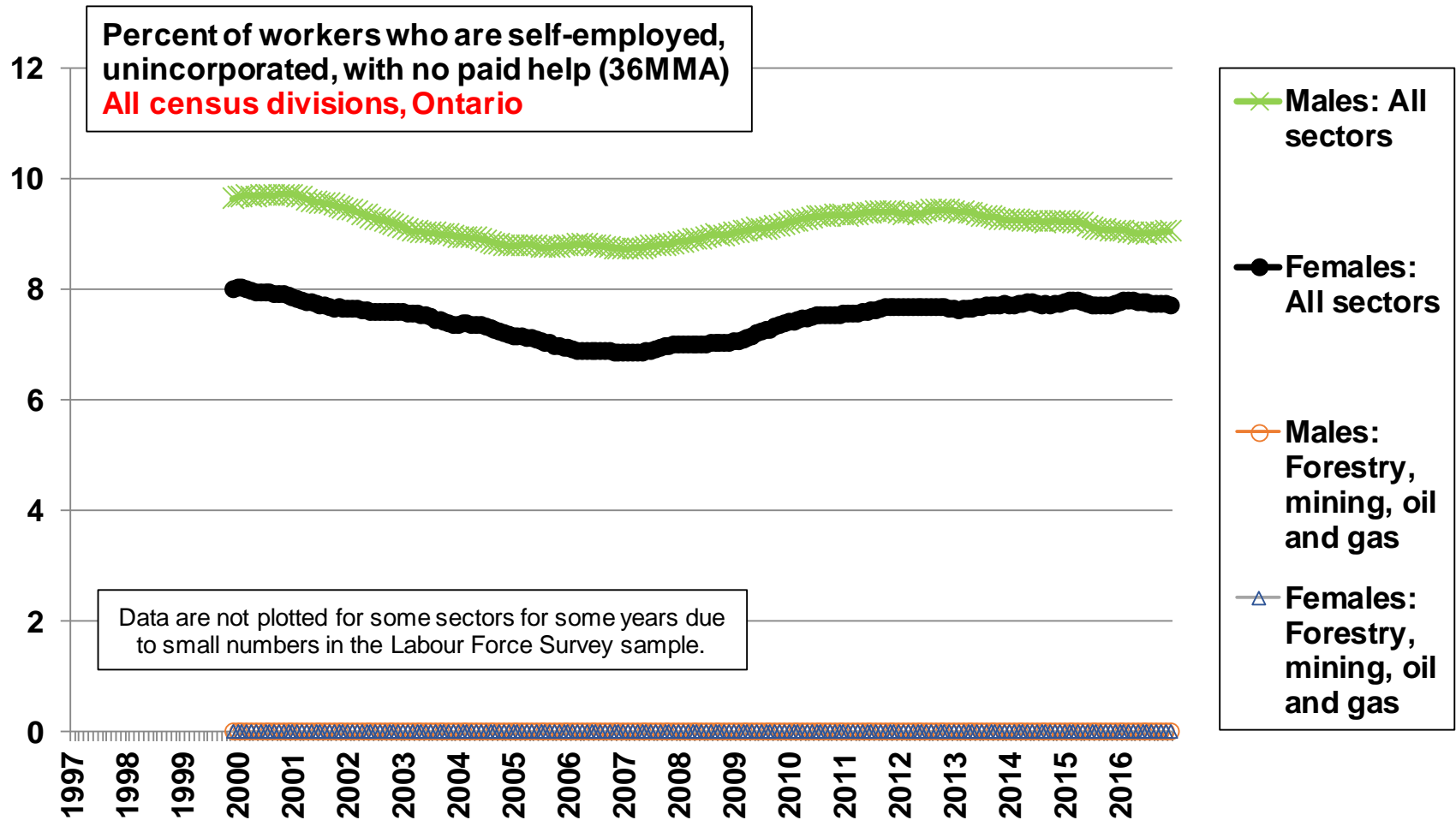
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Agriculture sector



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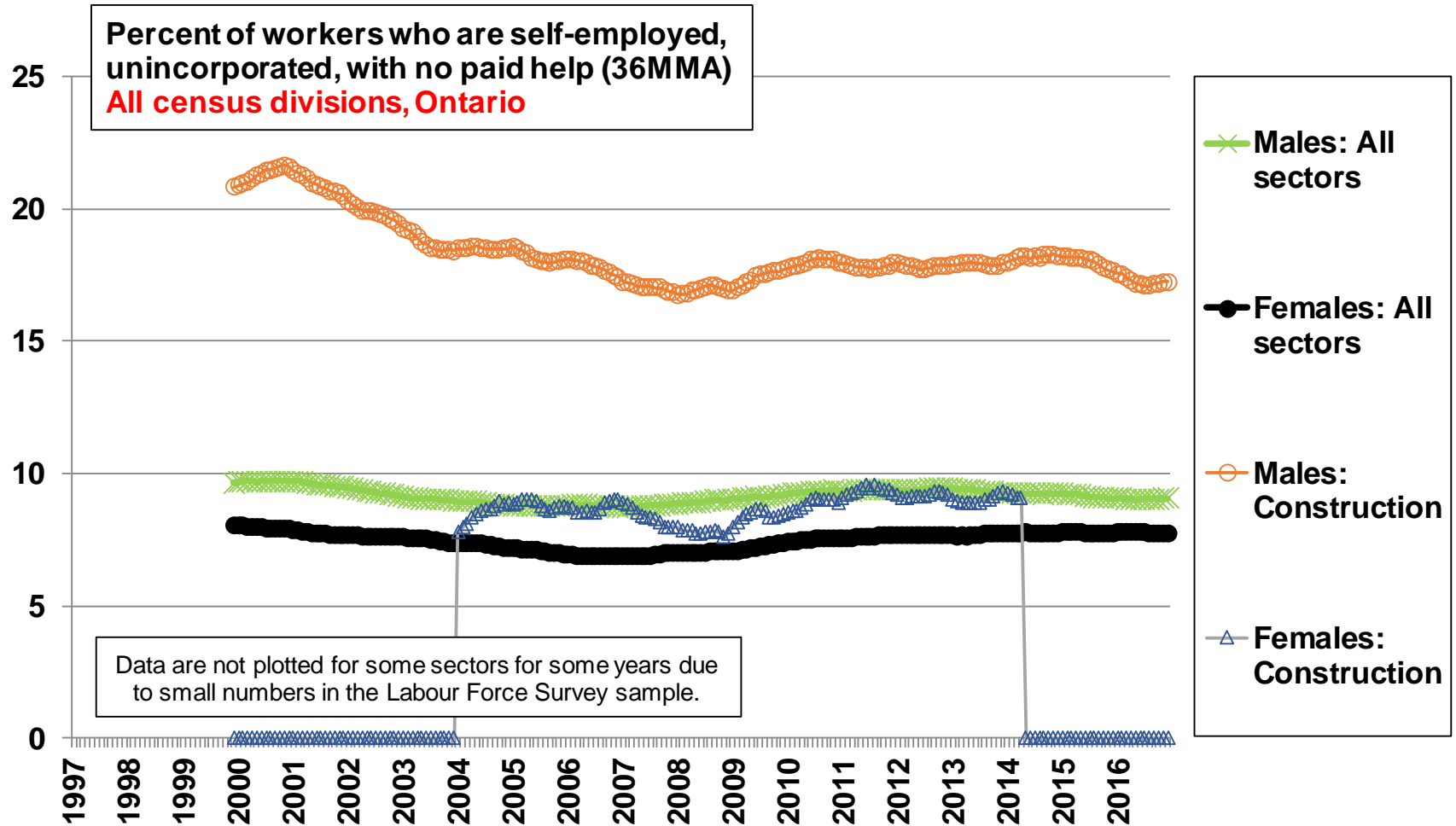
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



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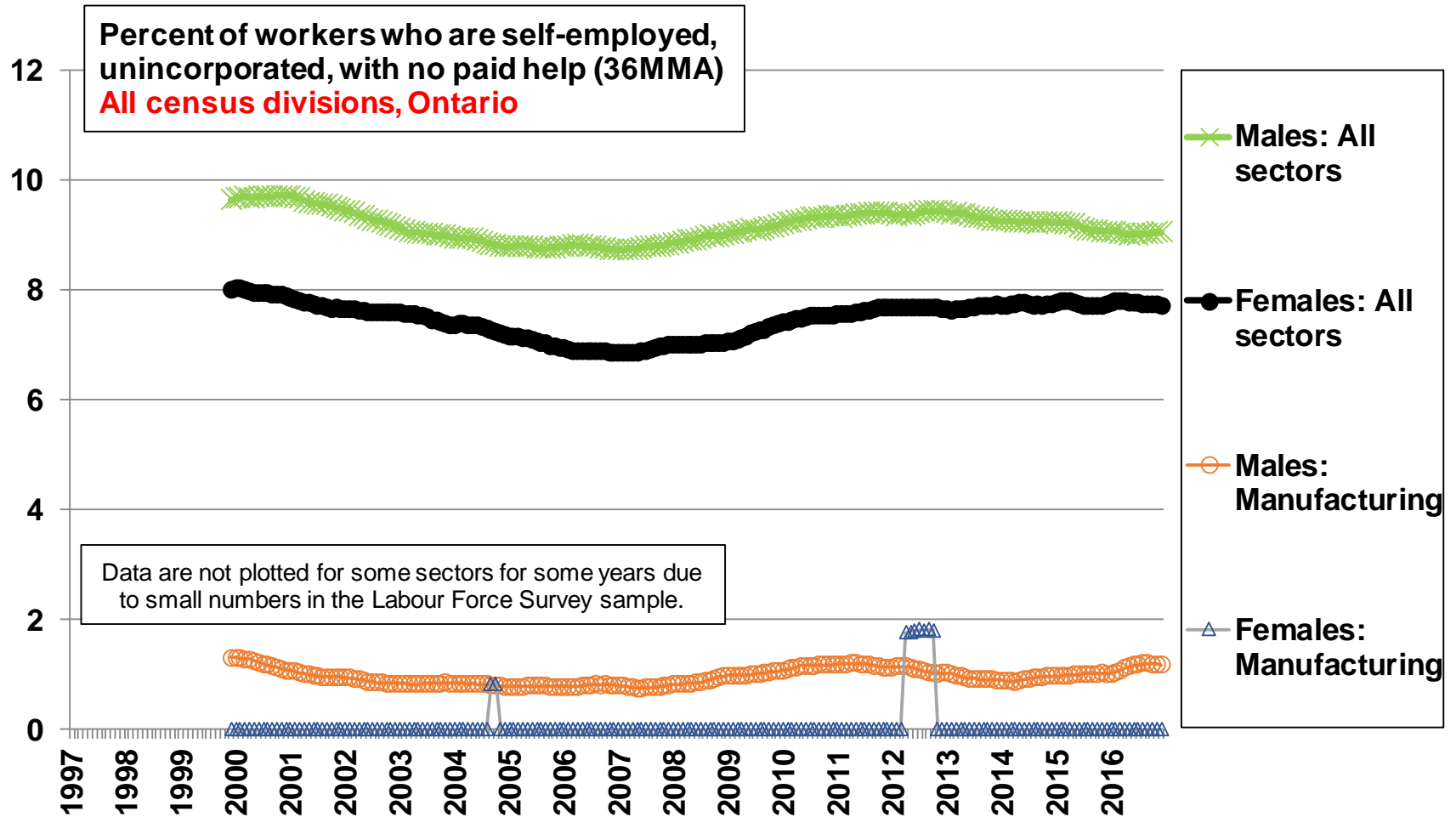
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Construction sector



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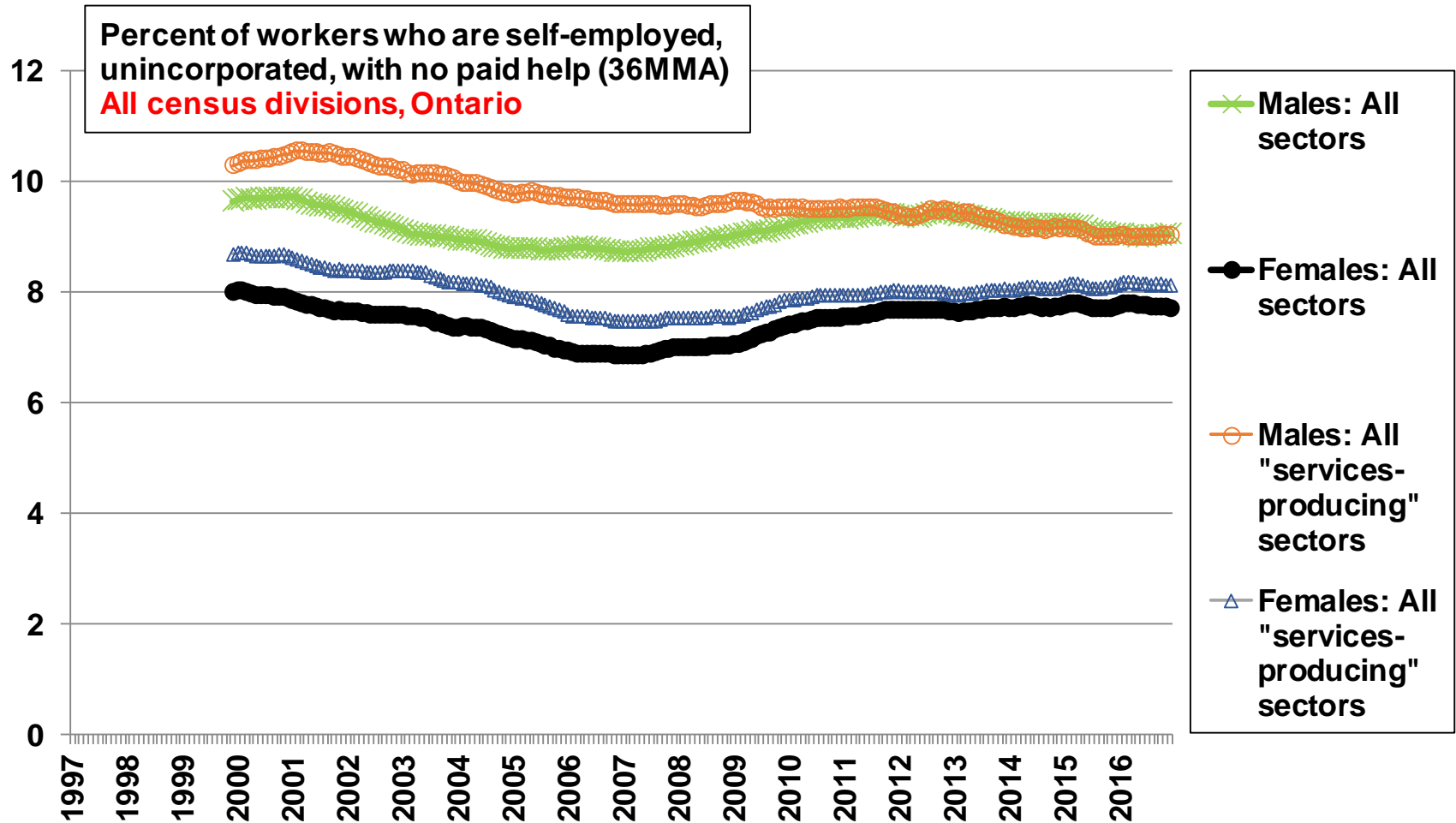
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Manufacturing sector



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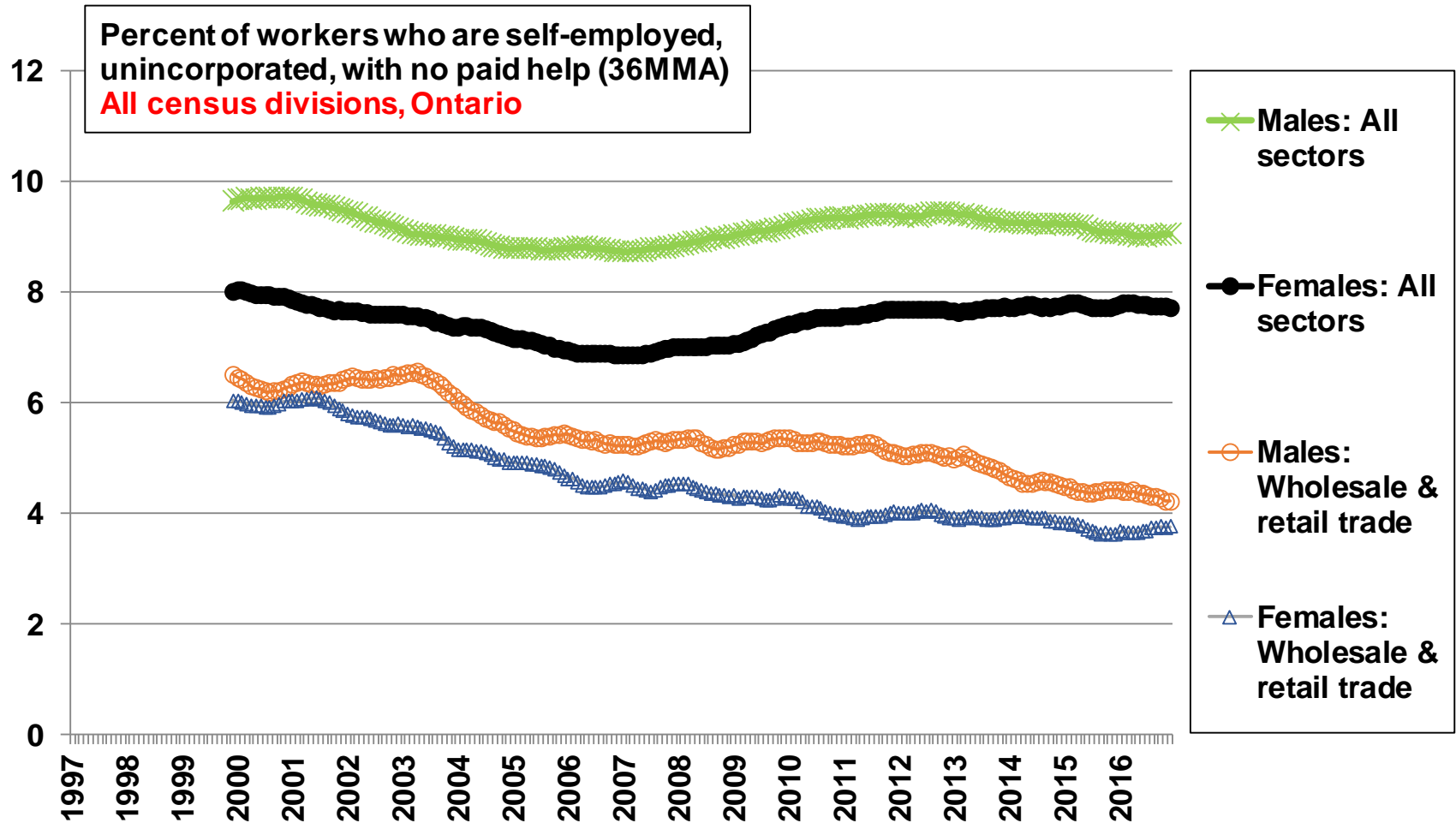
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): All "services-producing" sectors



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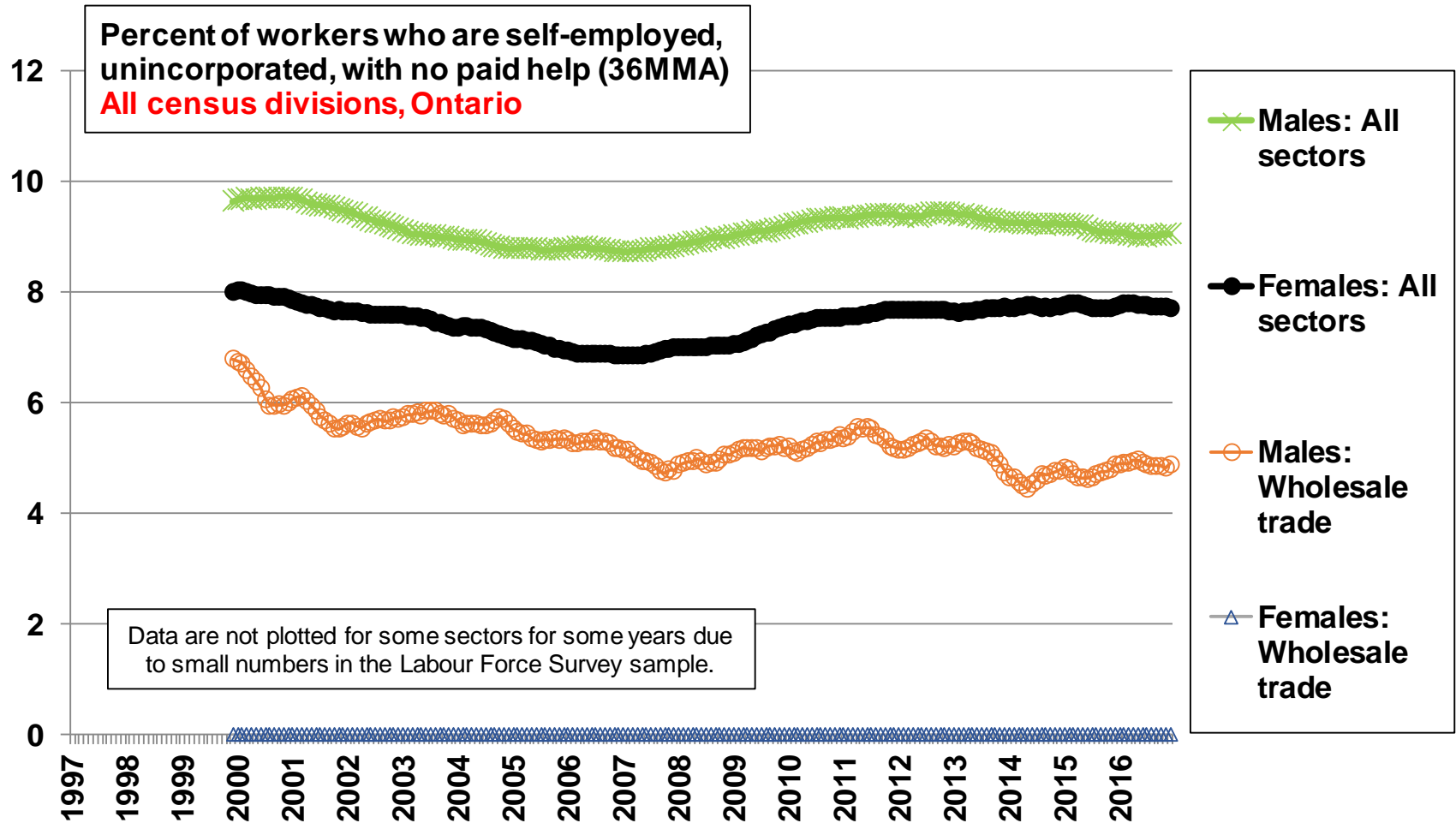
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Wholesale and retail trade services sectors



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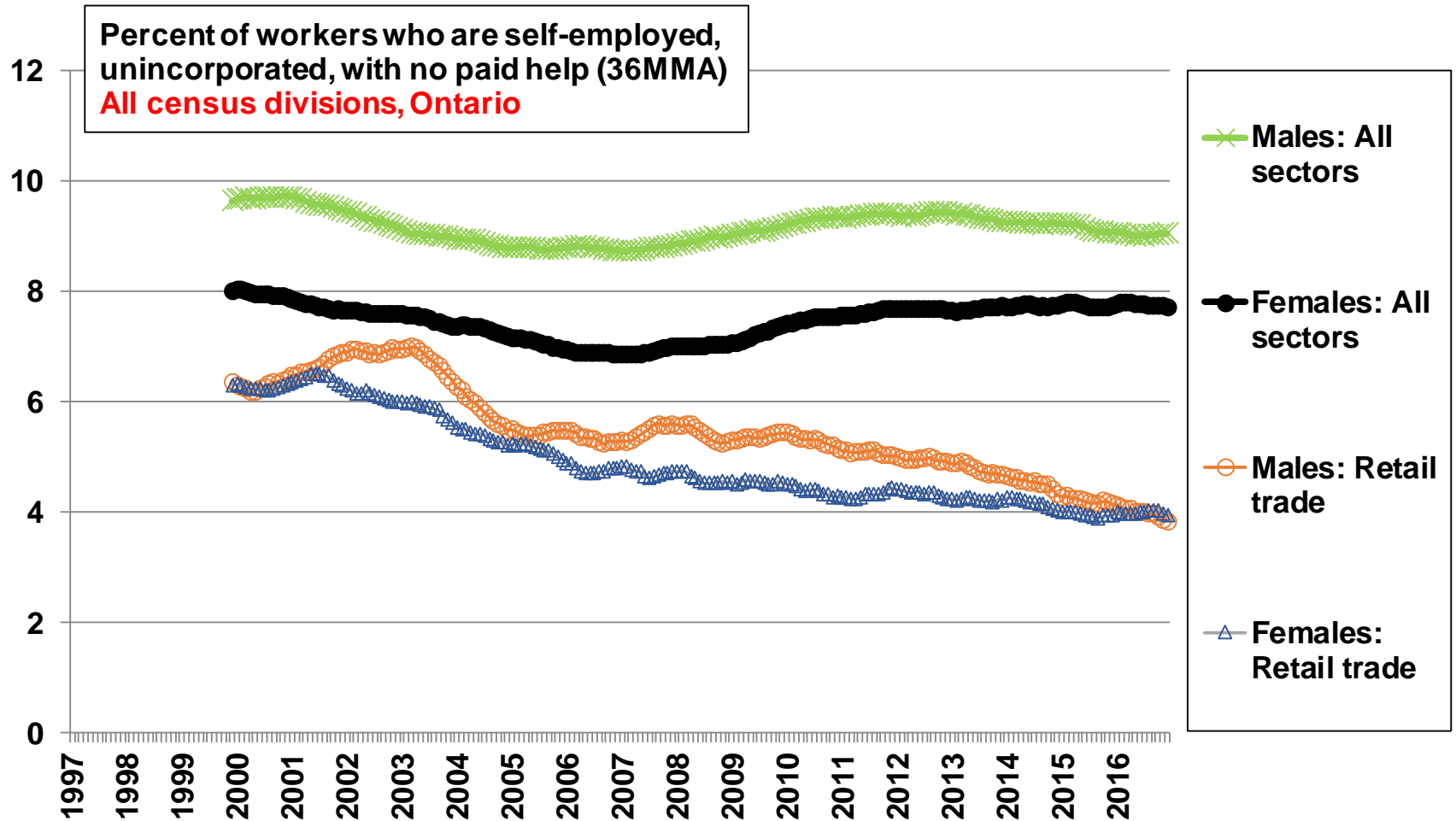
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Wholesale trade services sector



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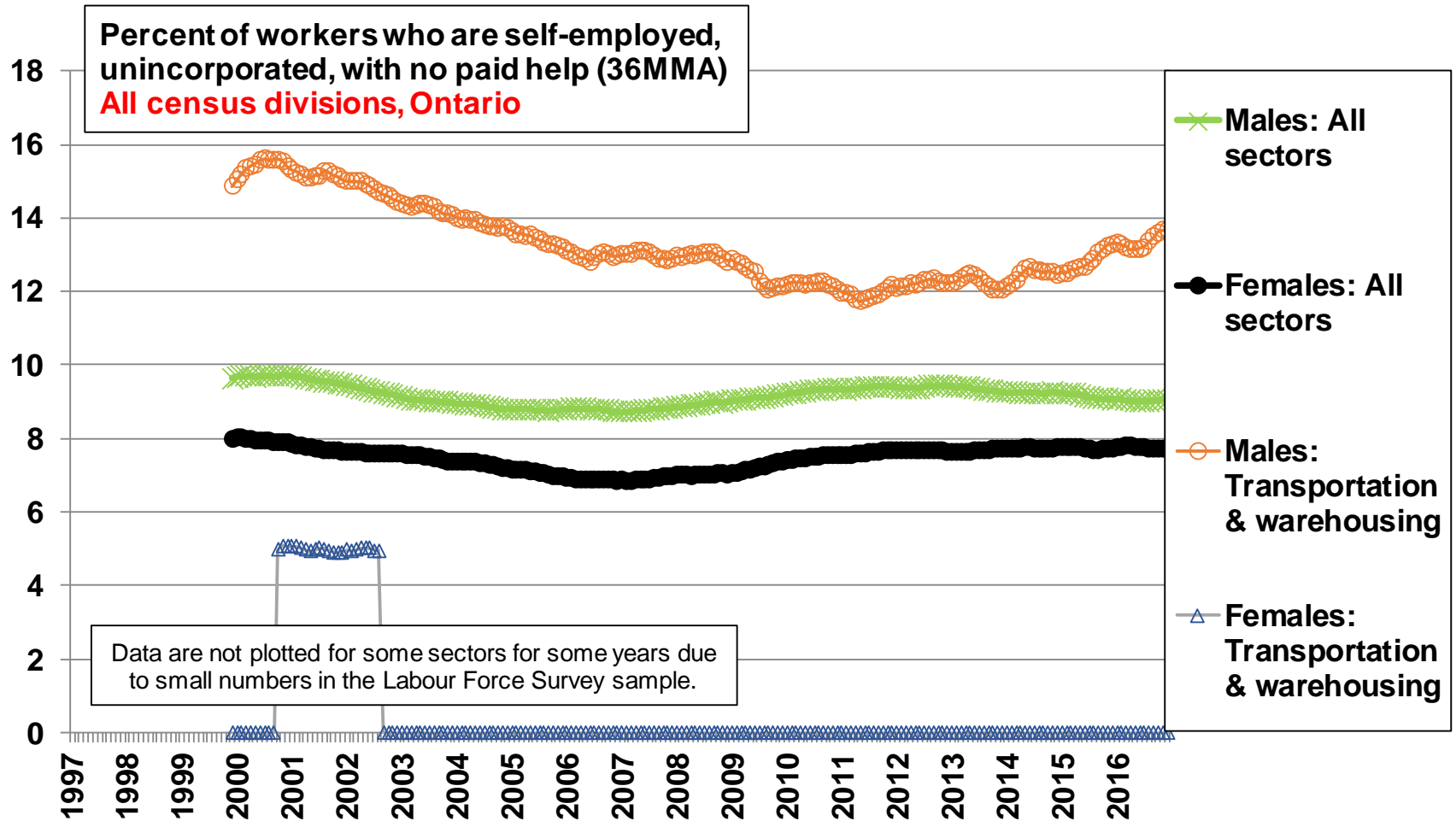
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Retail trade services sector



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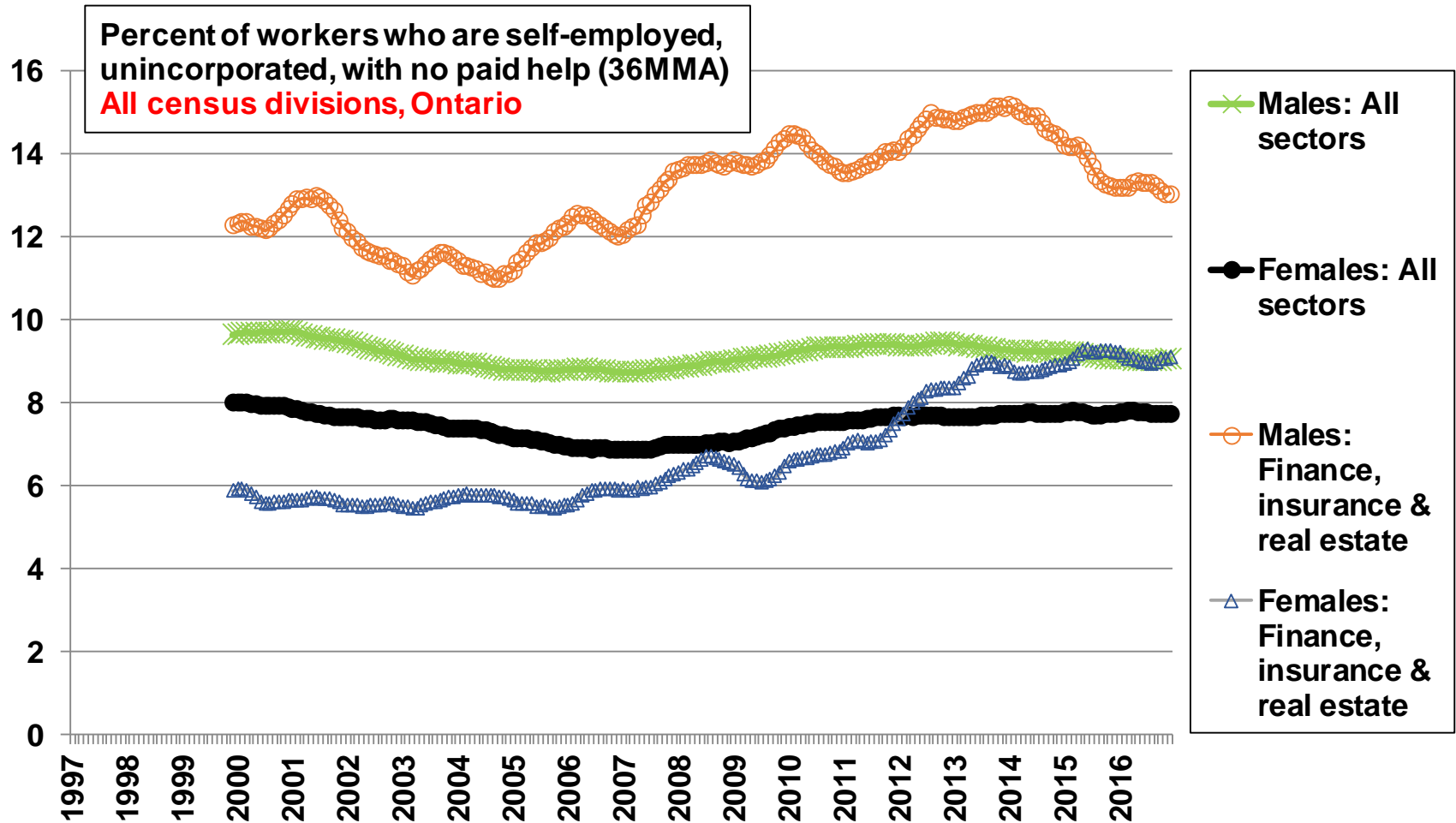
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Transportation and warehousing services sector



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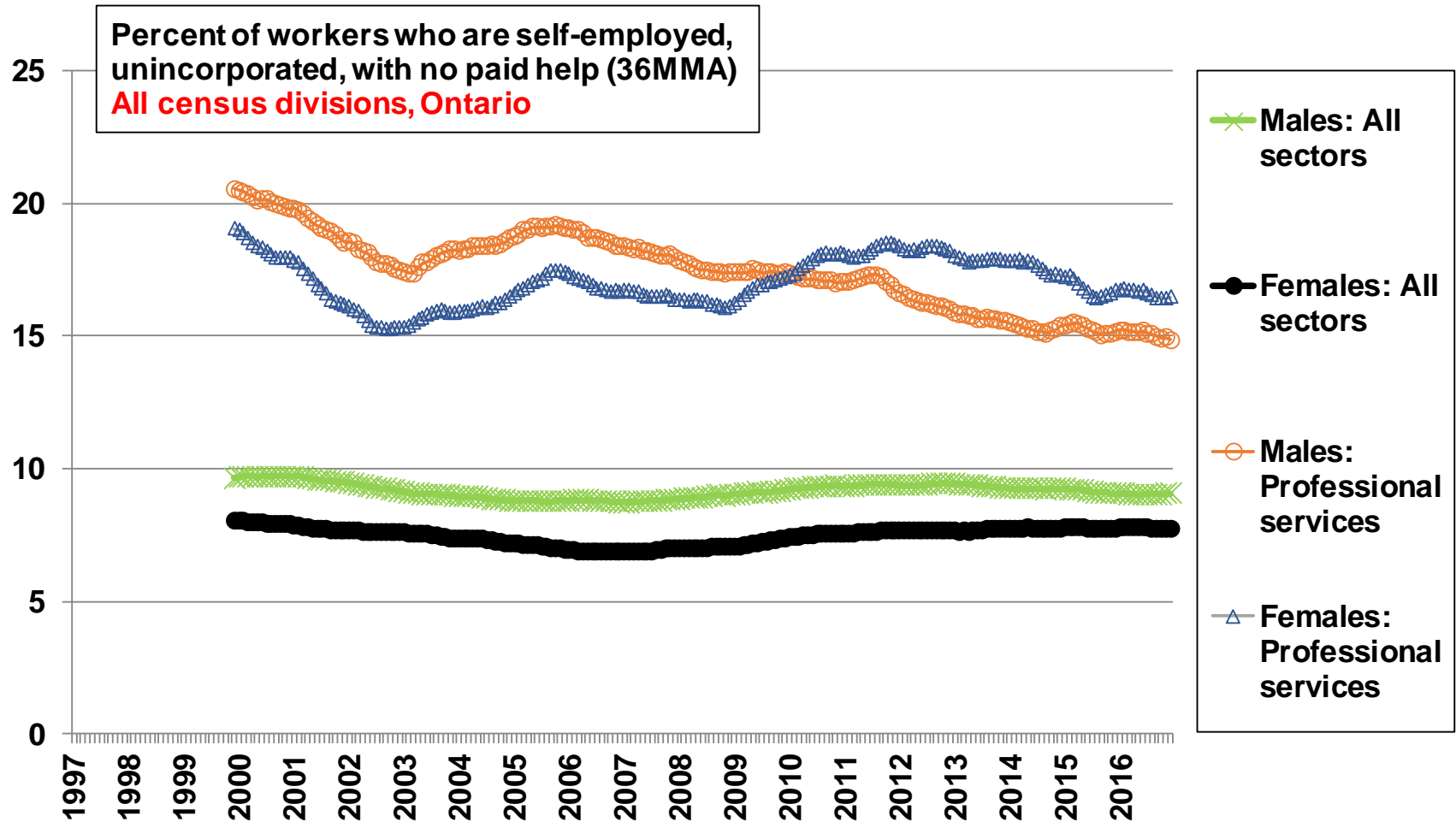
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Finance, insurance and real estate services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

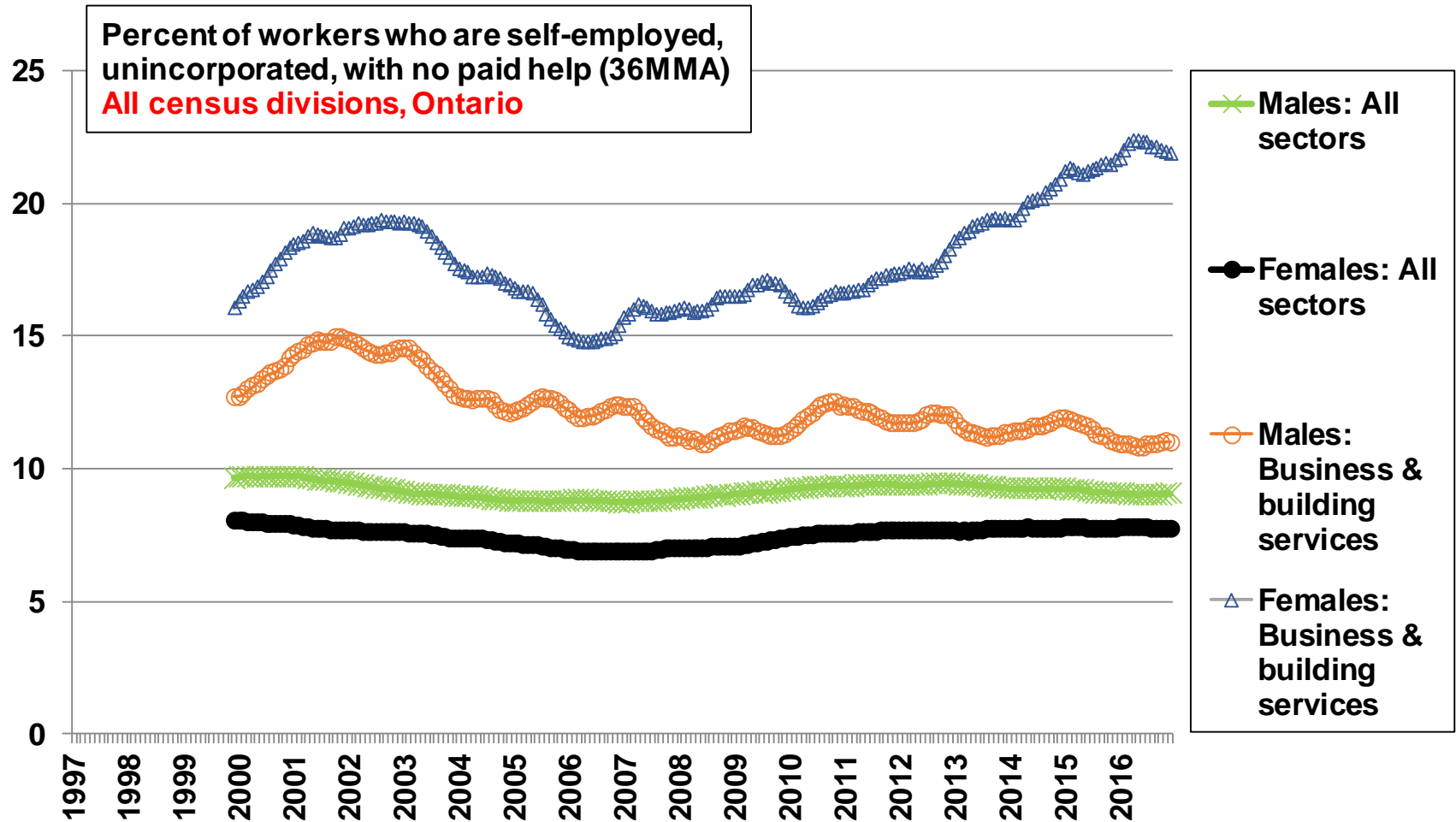
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Professional, scientific and technical services



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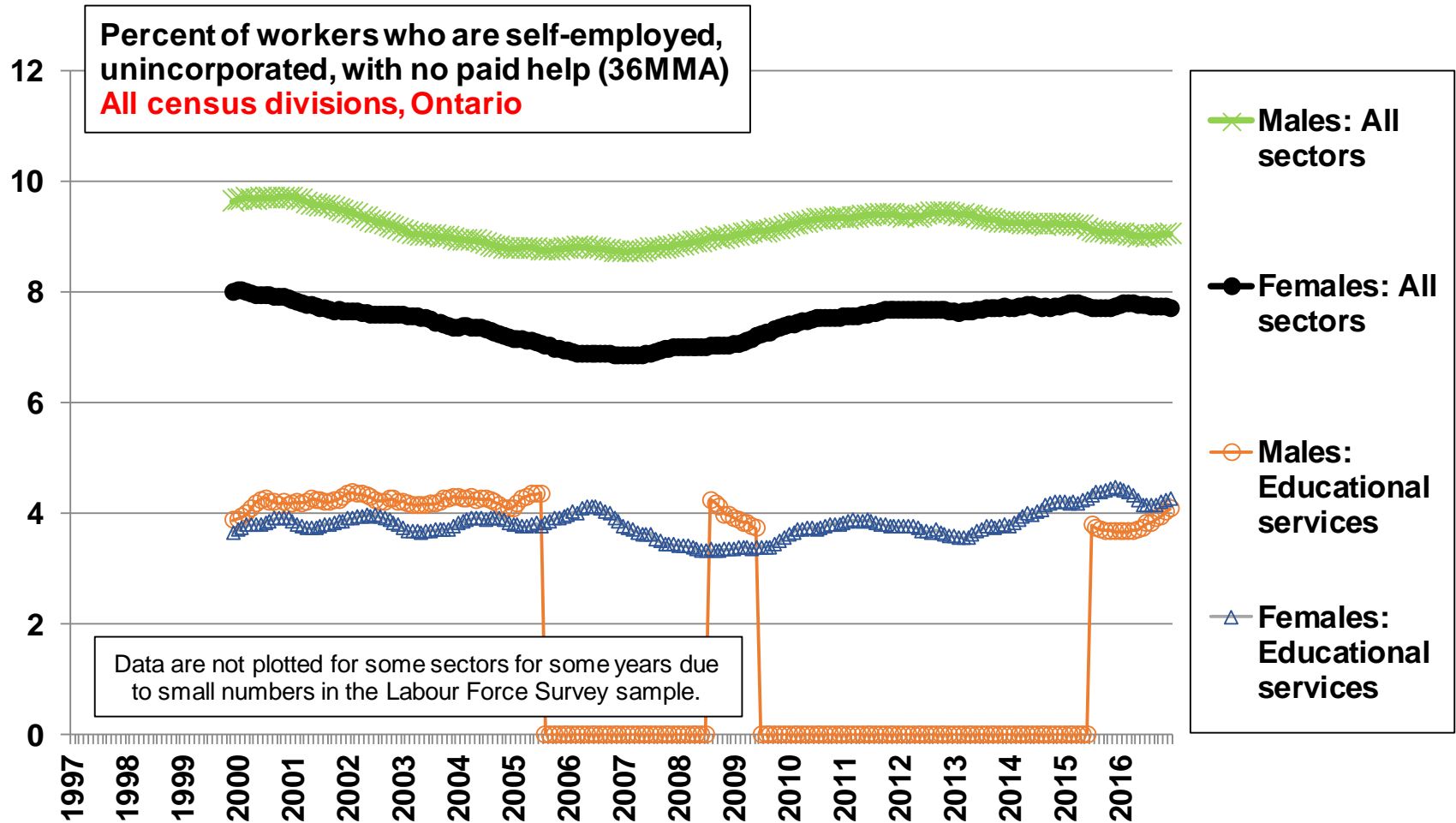
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Business and building services sector



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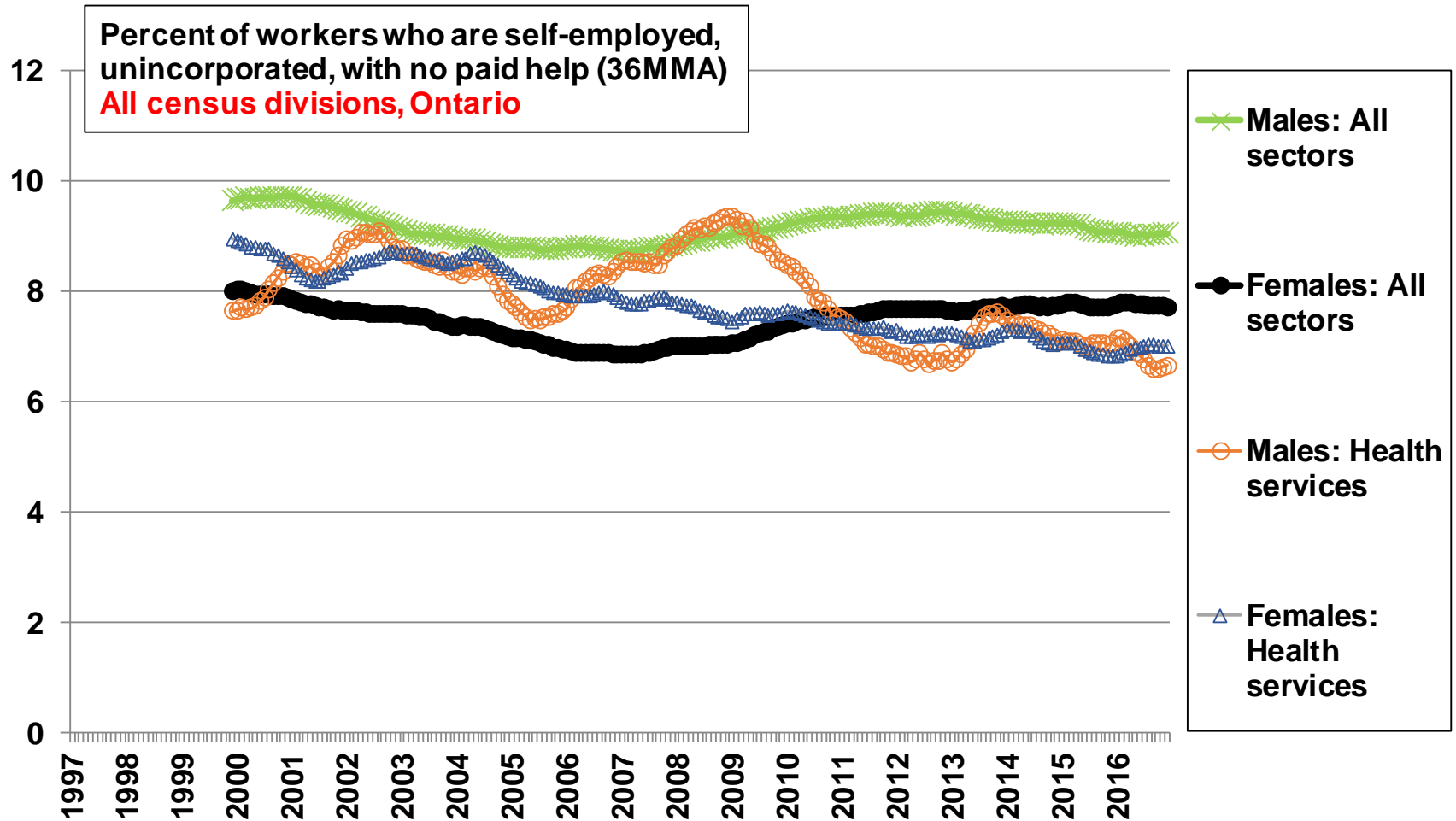
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Educational services sector



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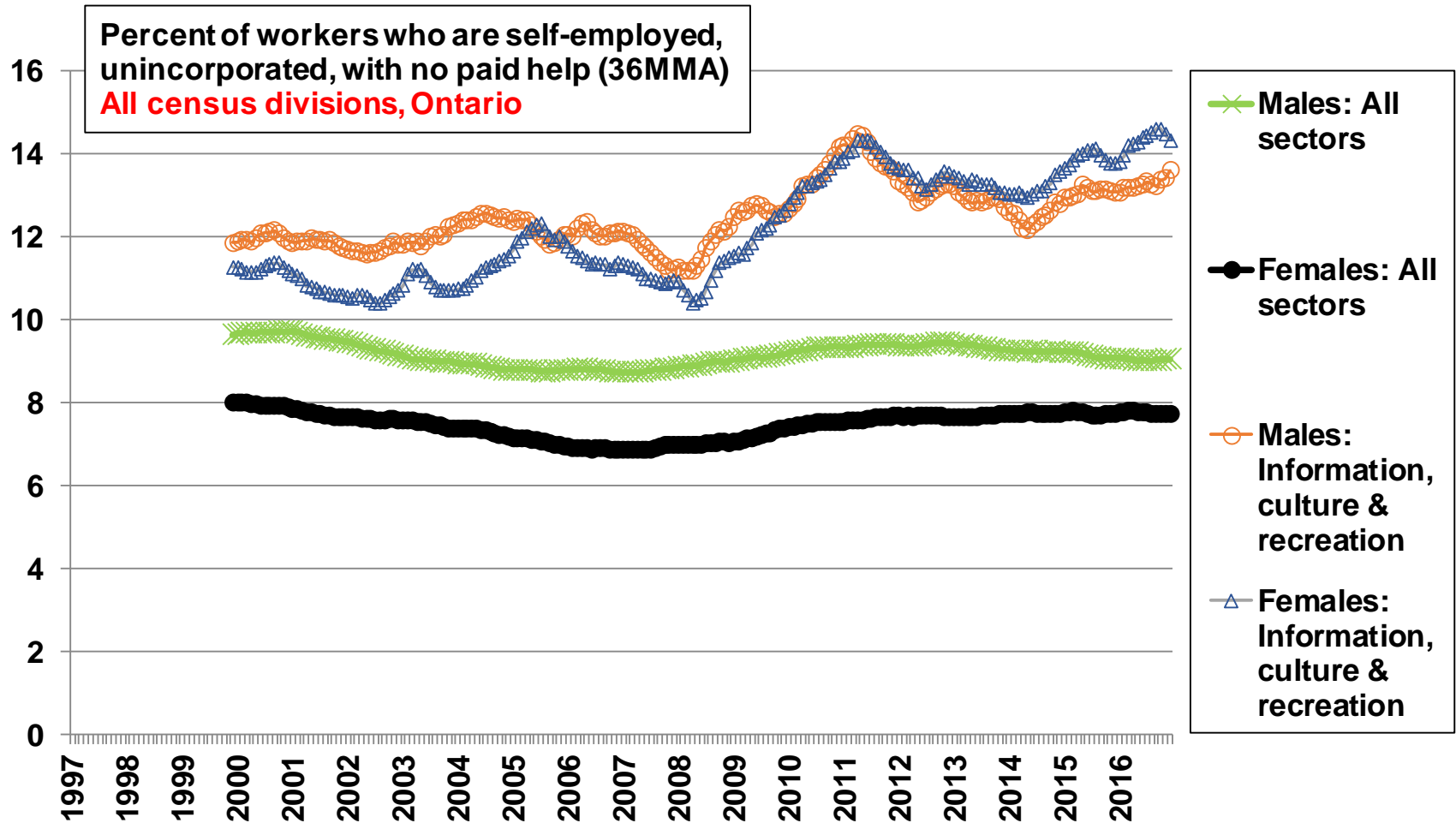
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Health services sector



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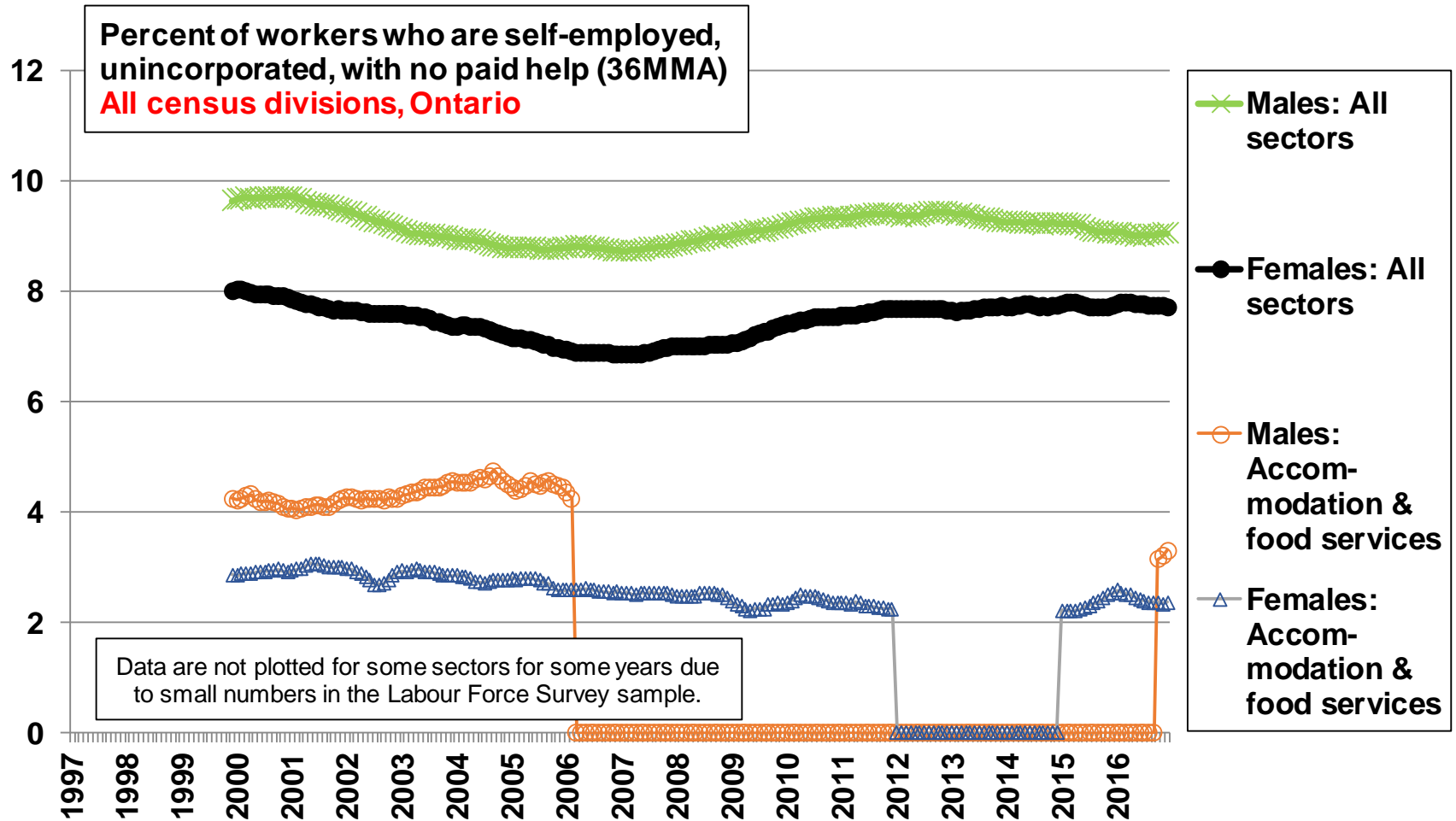
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Information, culture and recreation services sector



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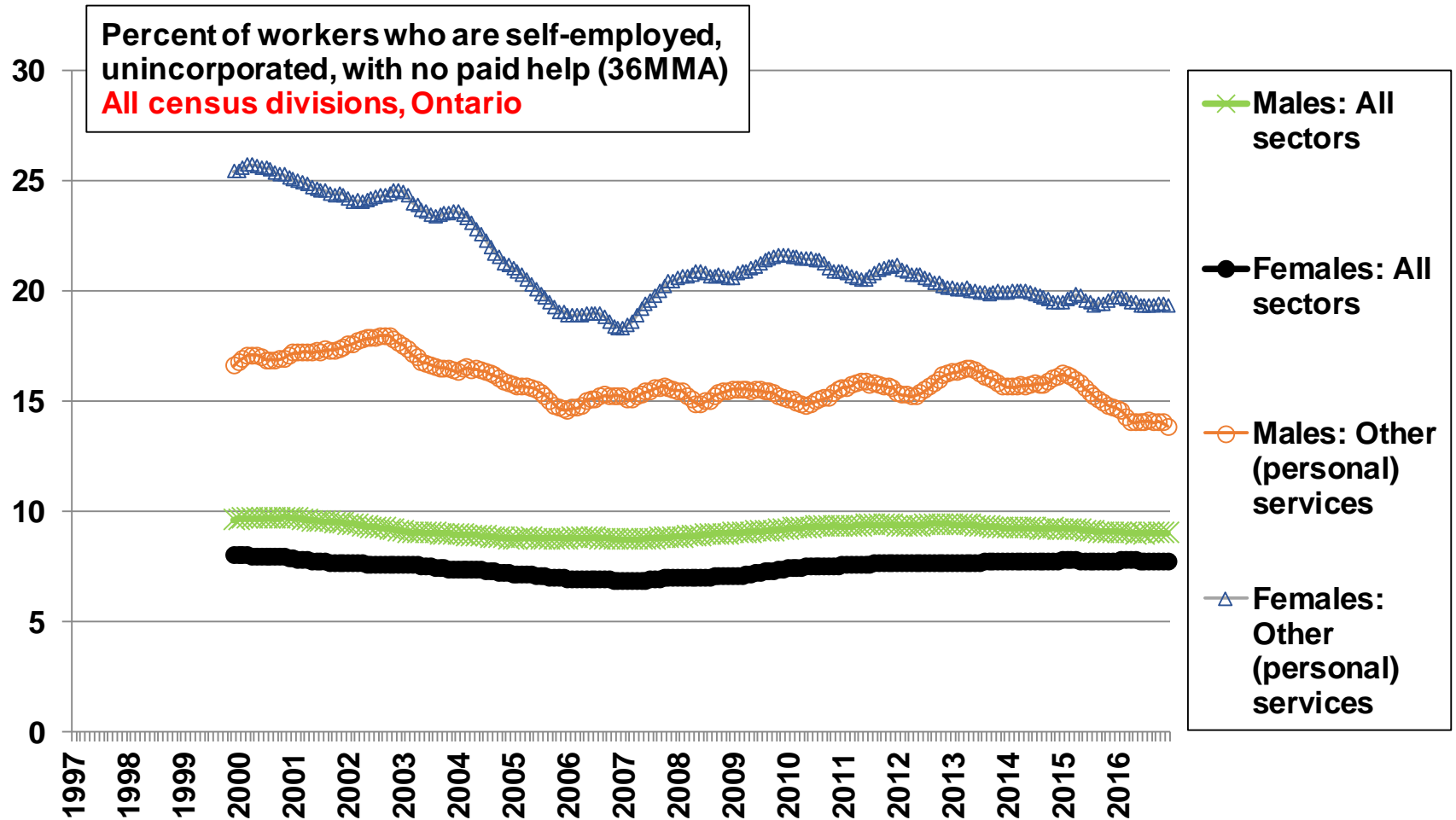
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Accommodation and food services sector



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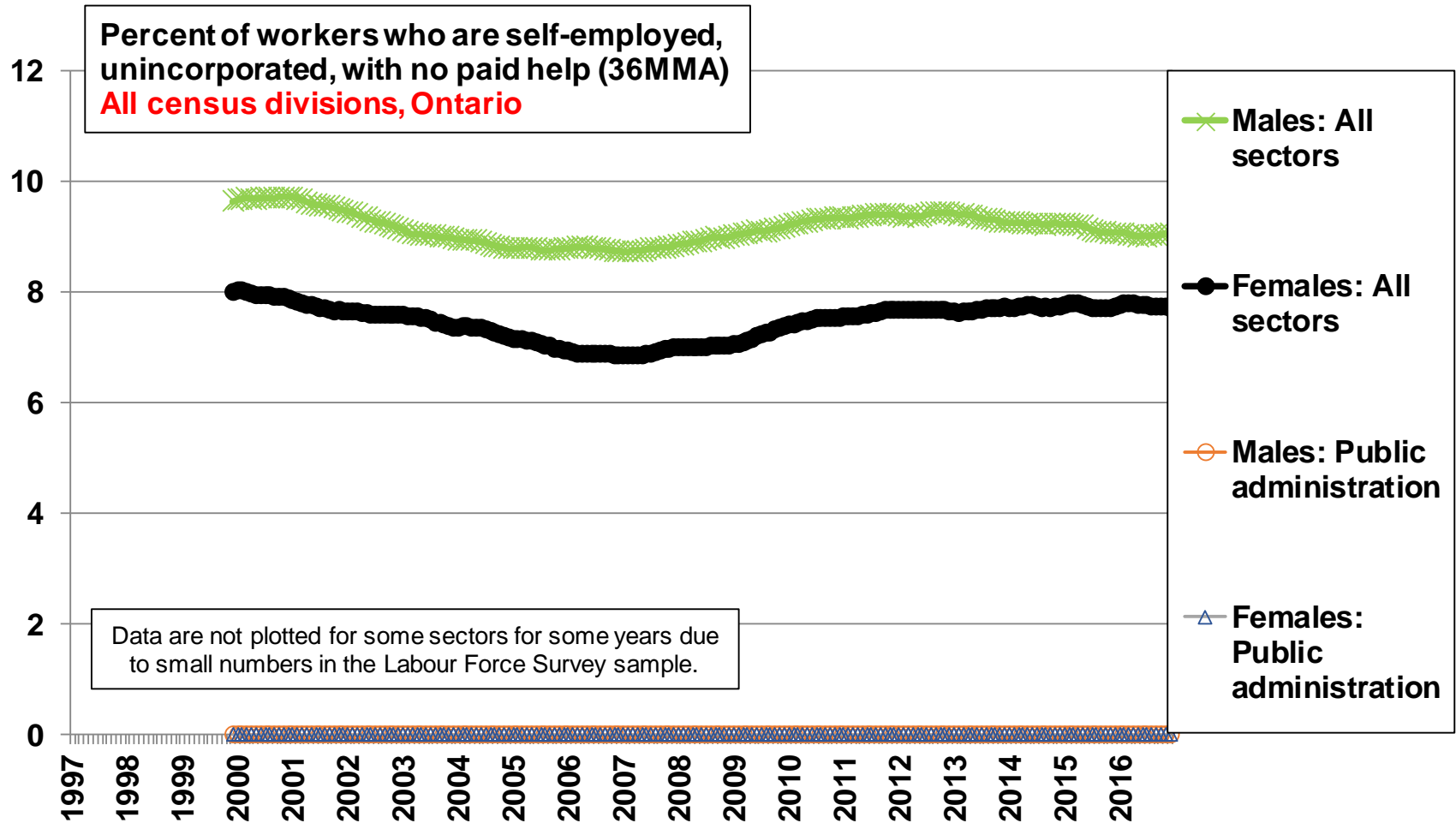
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Other (personal) services sector



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Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Public administration services sector



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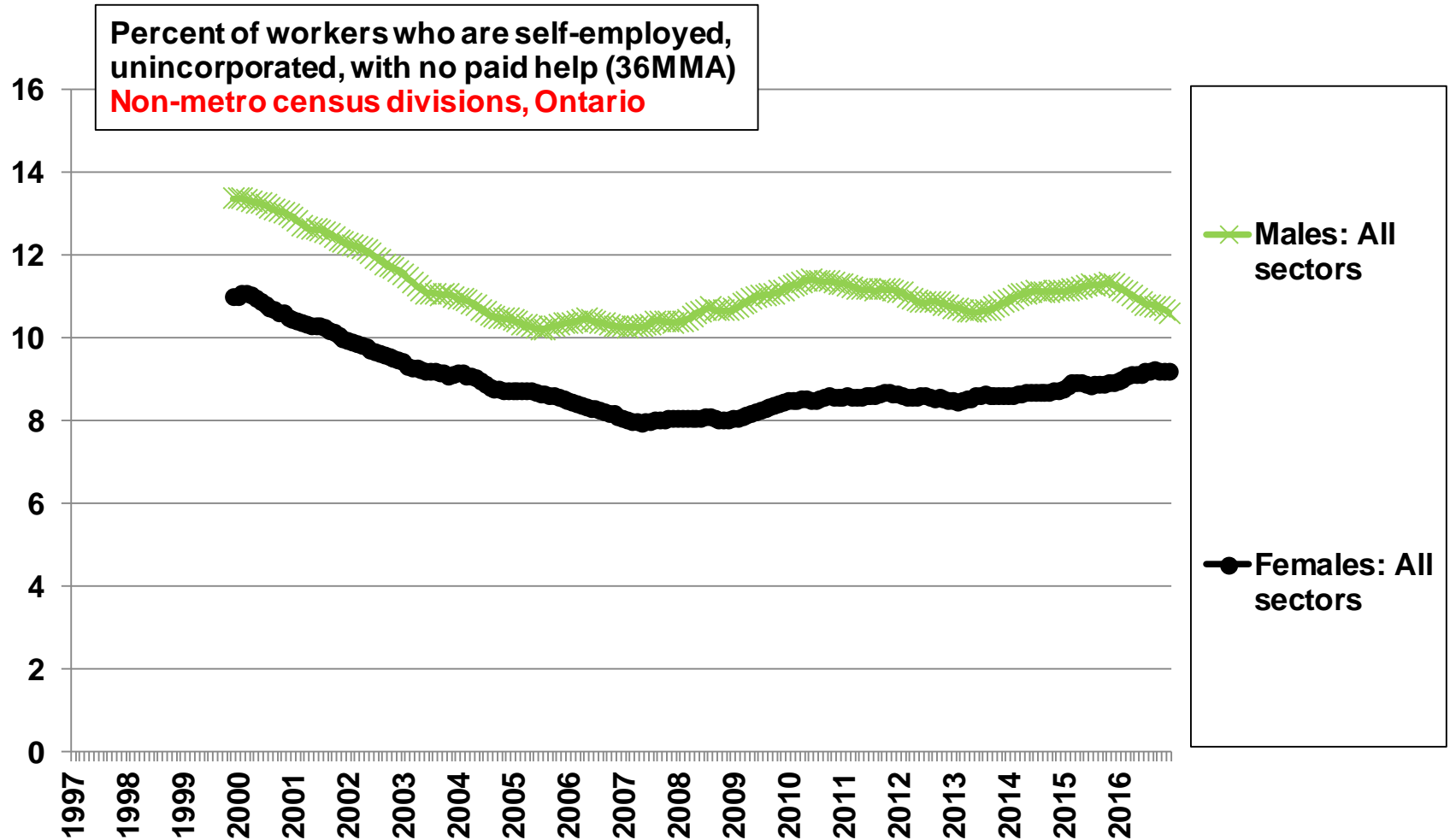
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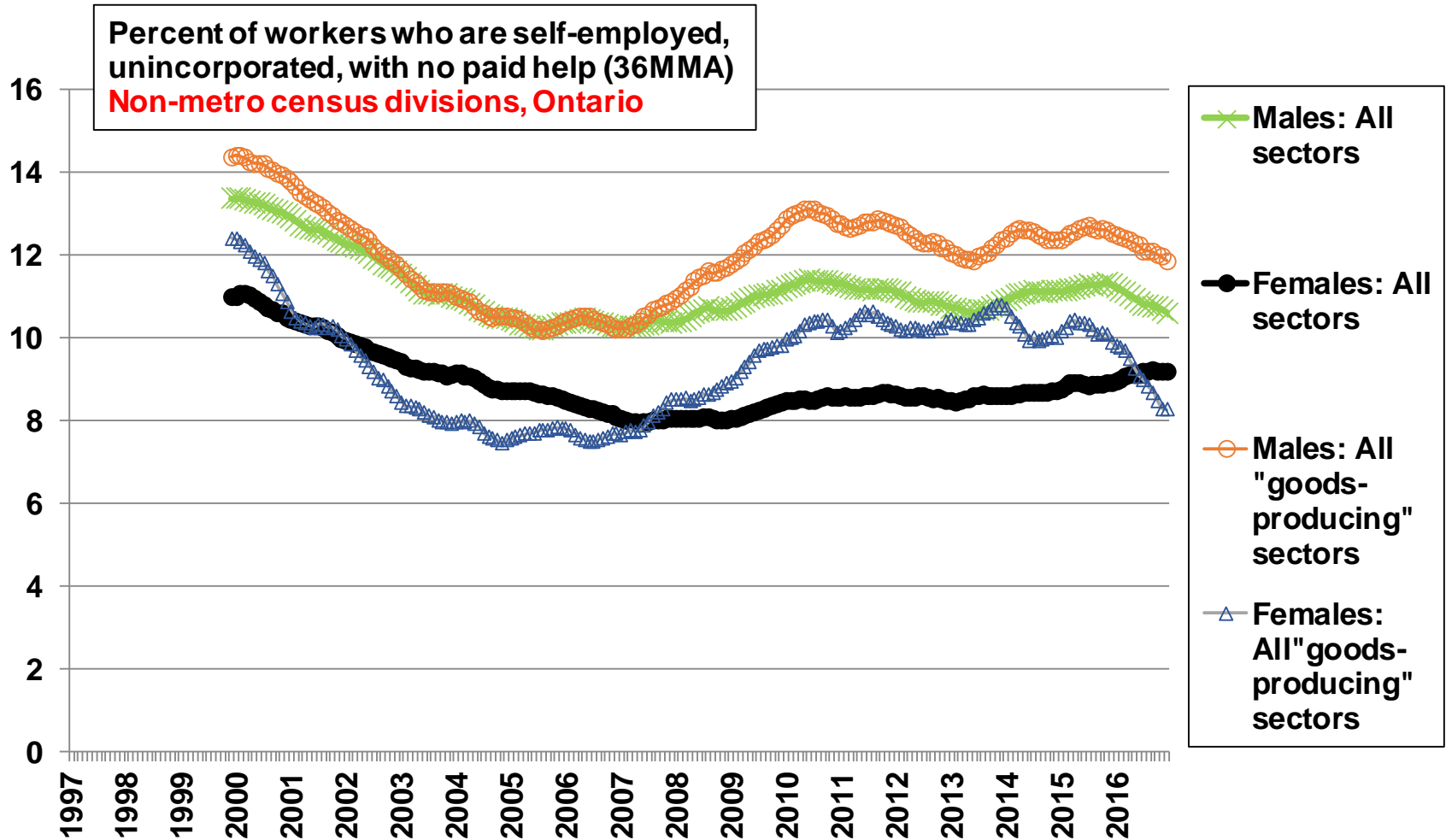
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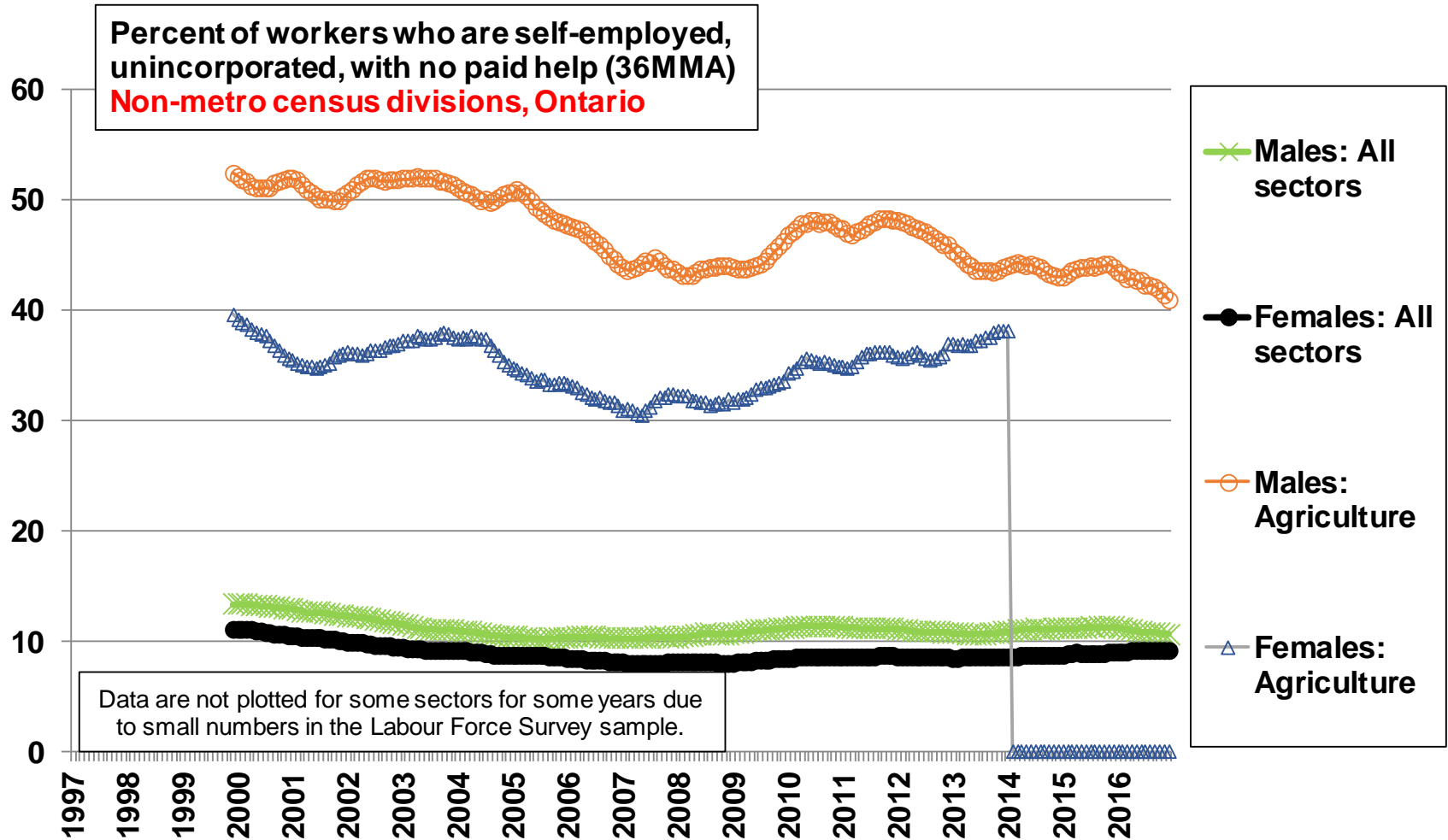
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): All "goods-producing" sectors



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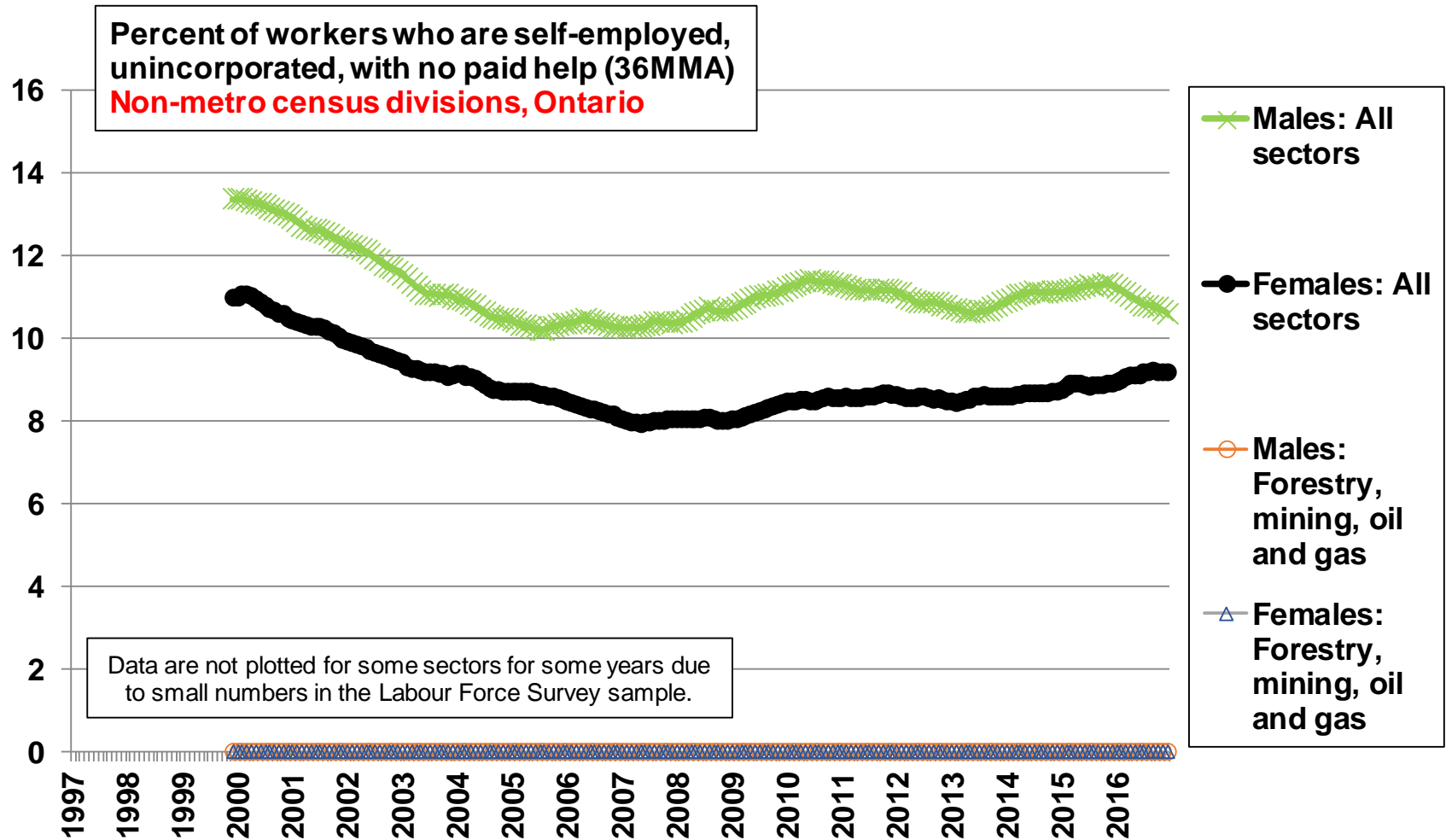
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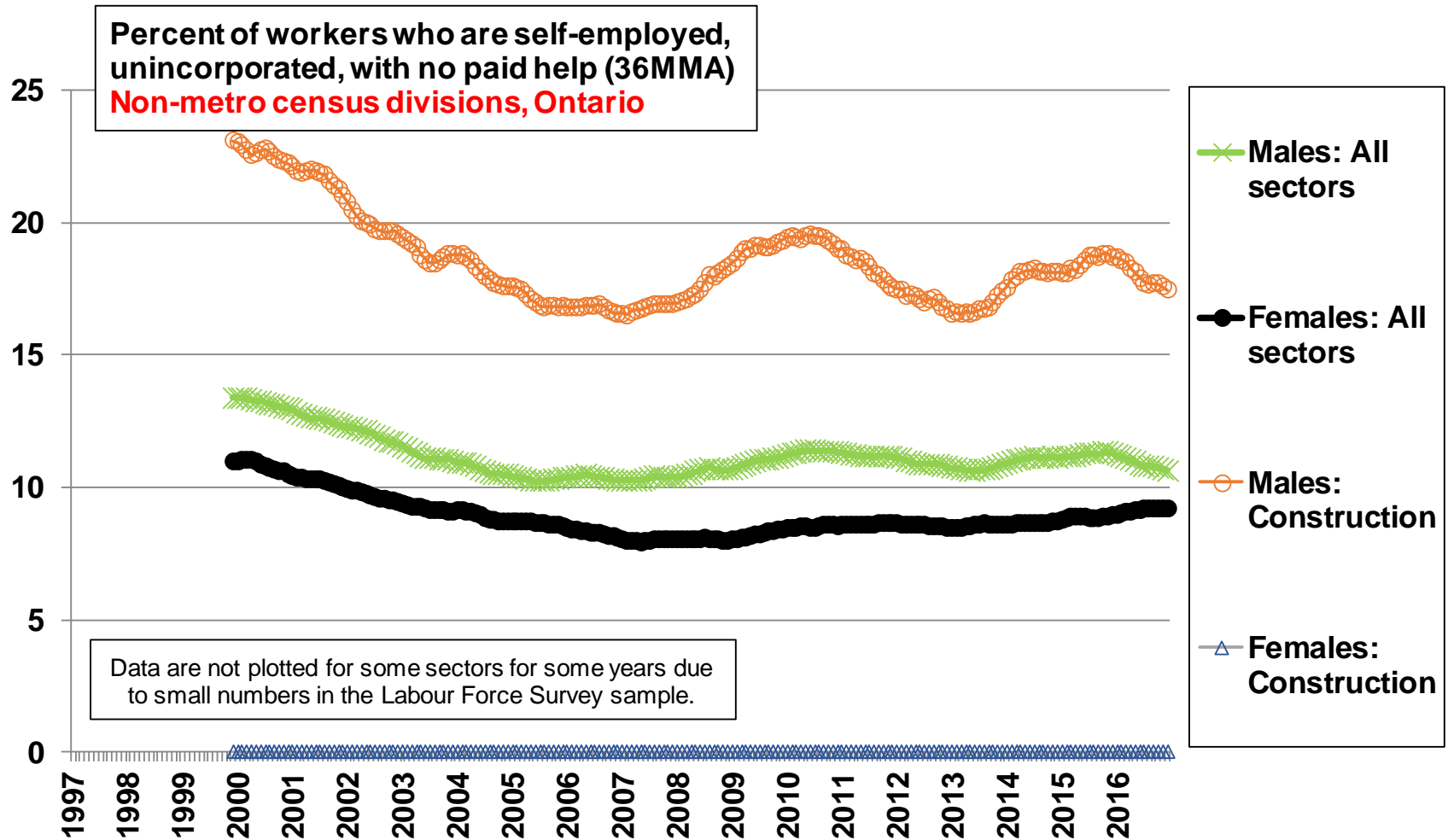
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas sectors



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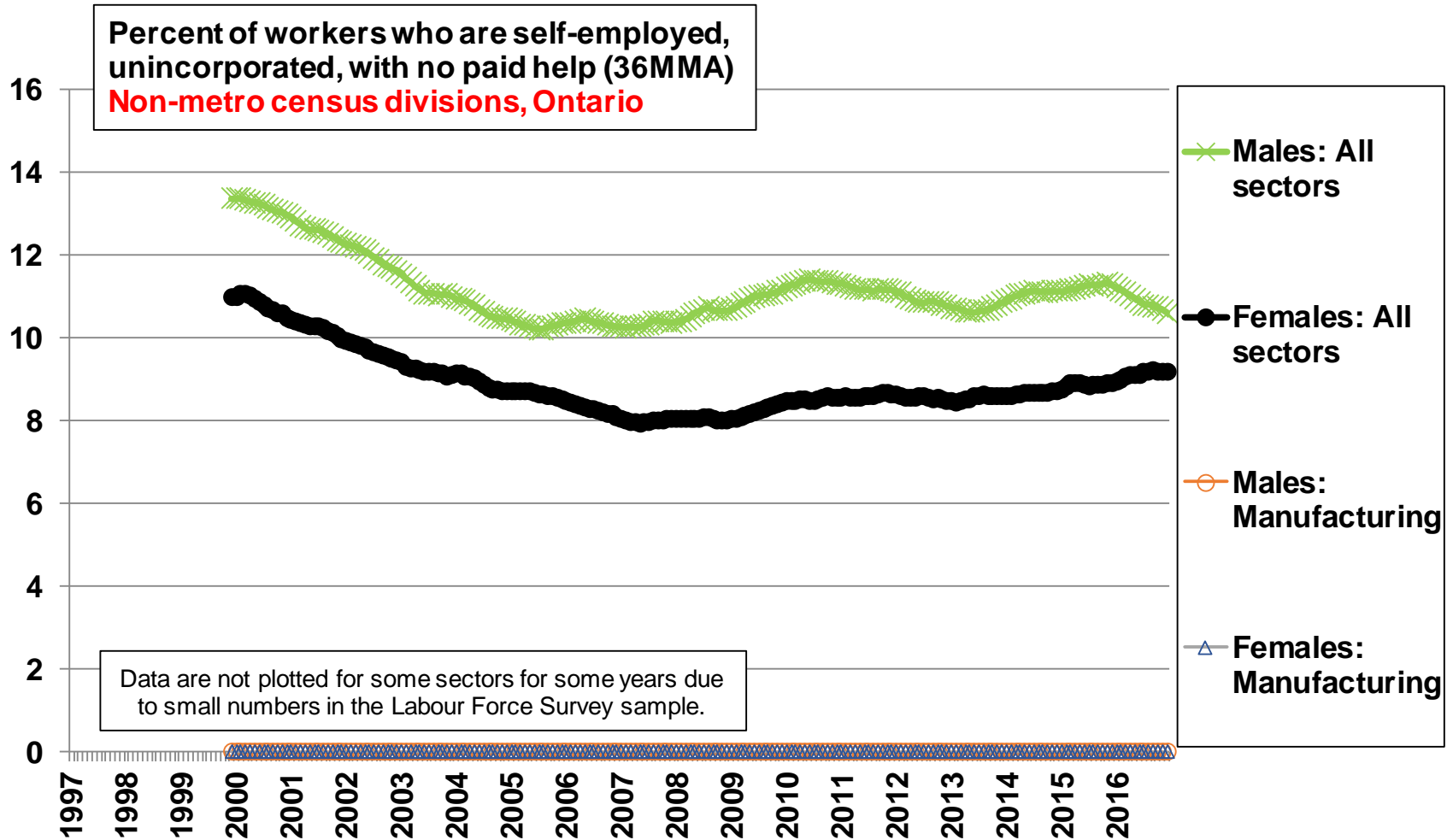
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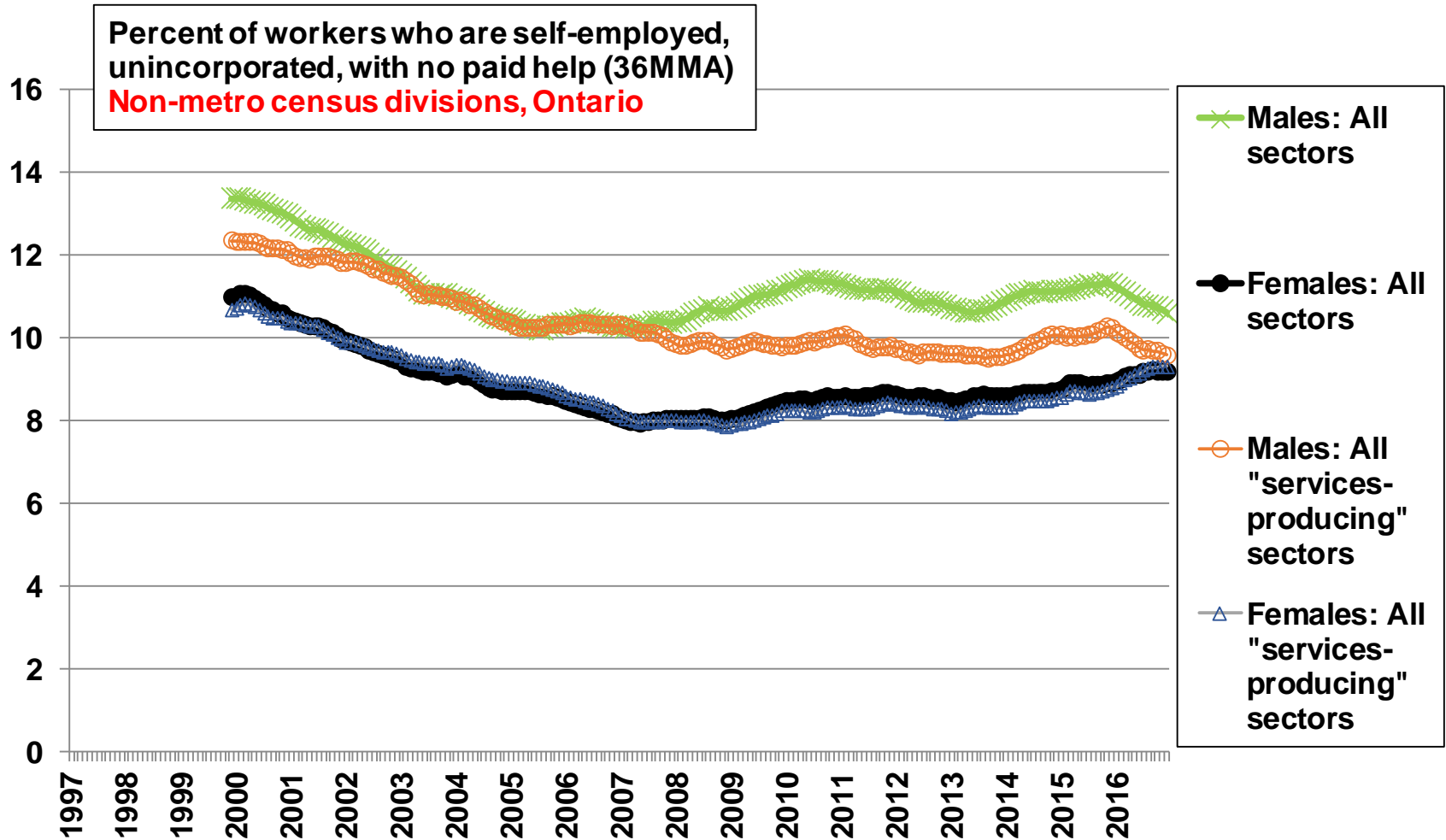
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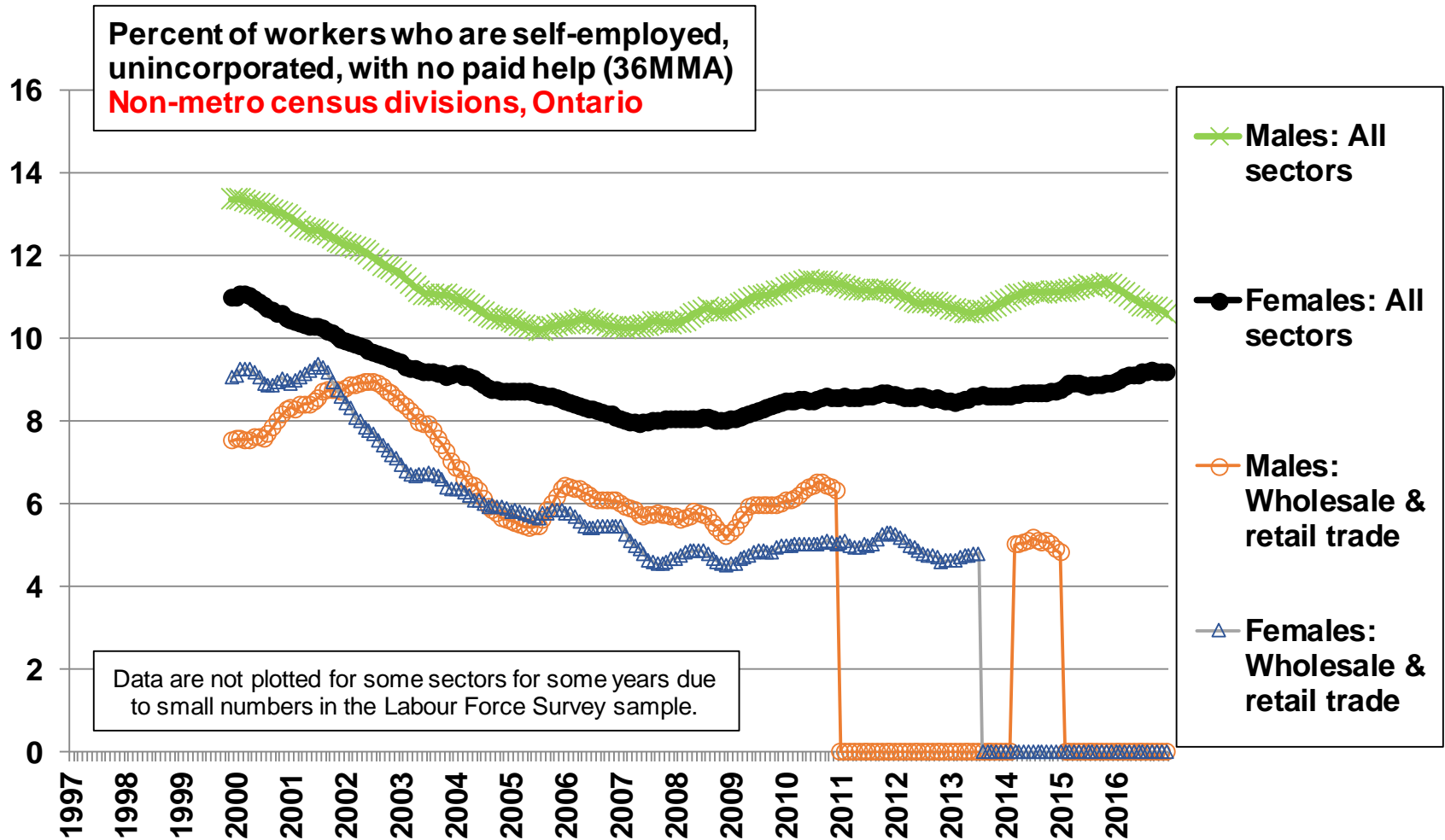
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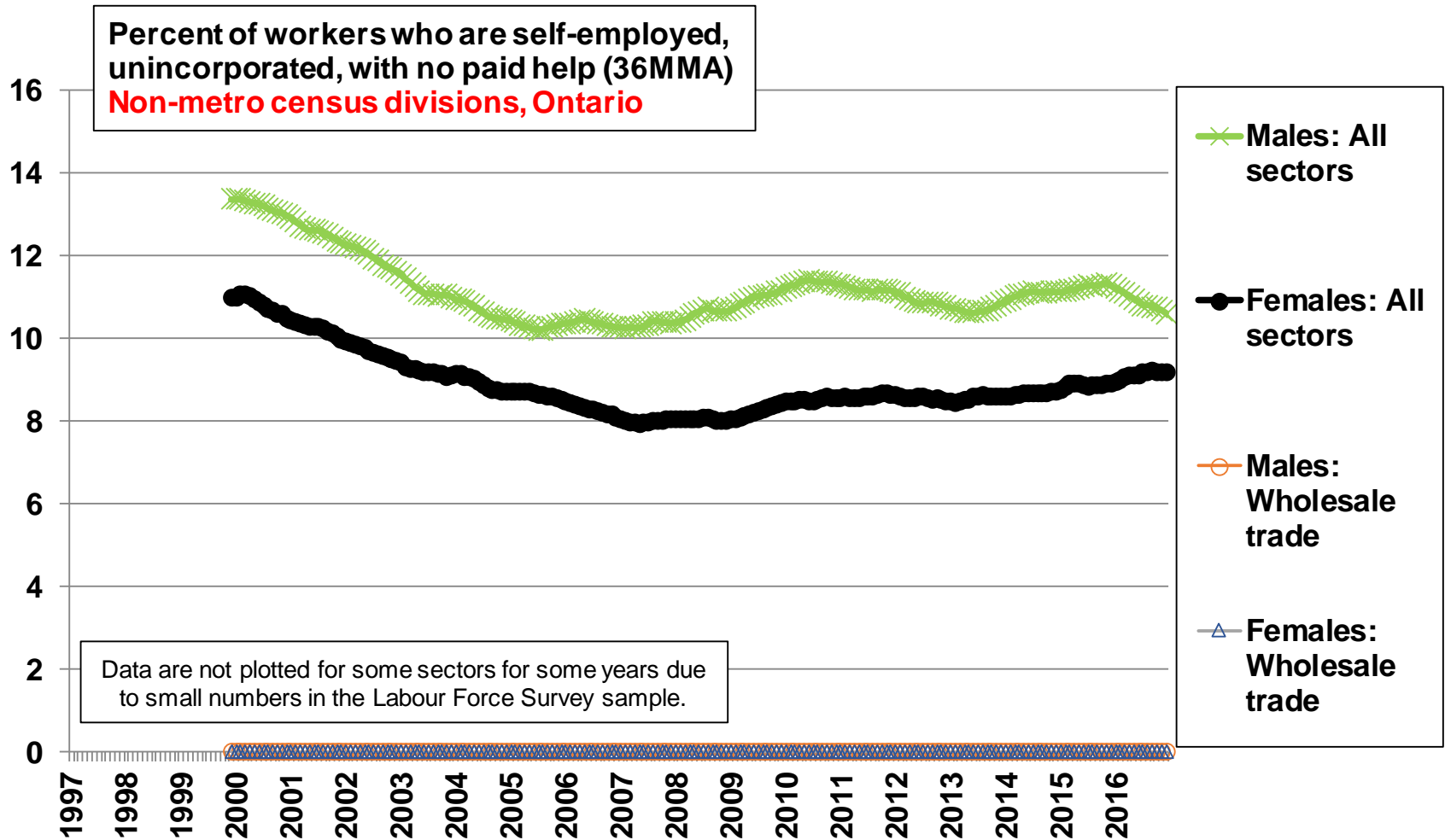
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Wholesale and retail trade services sectors



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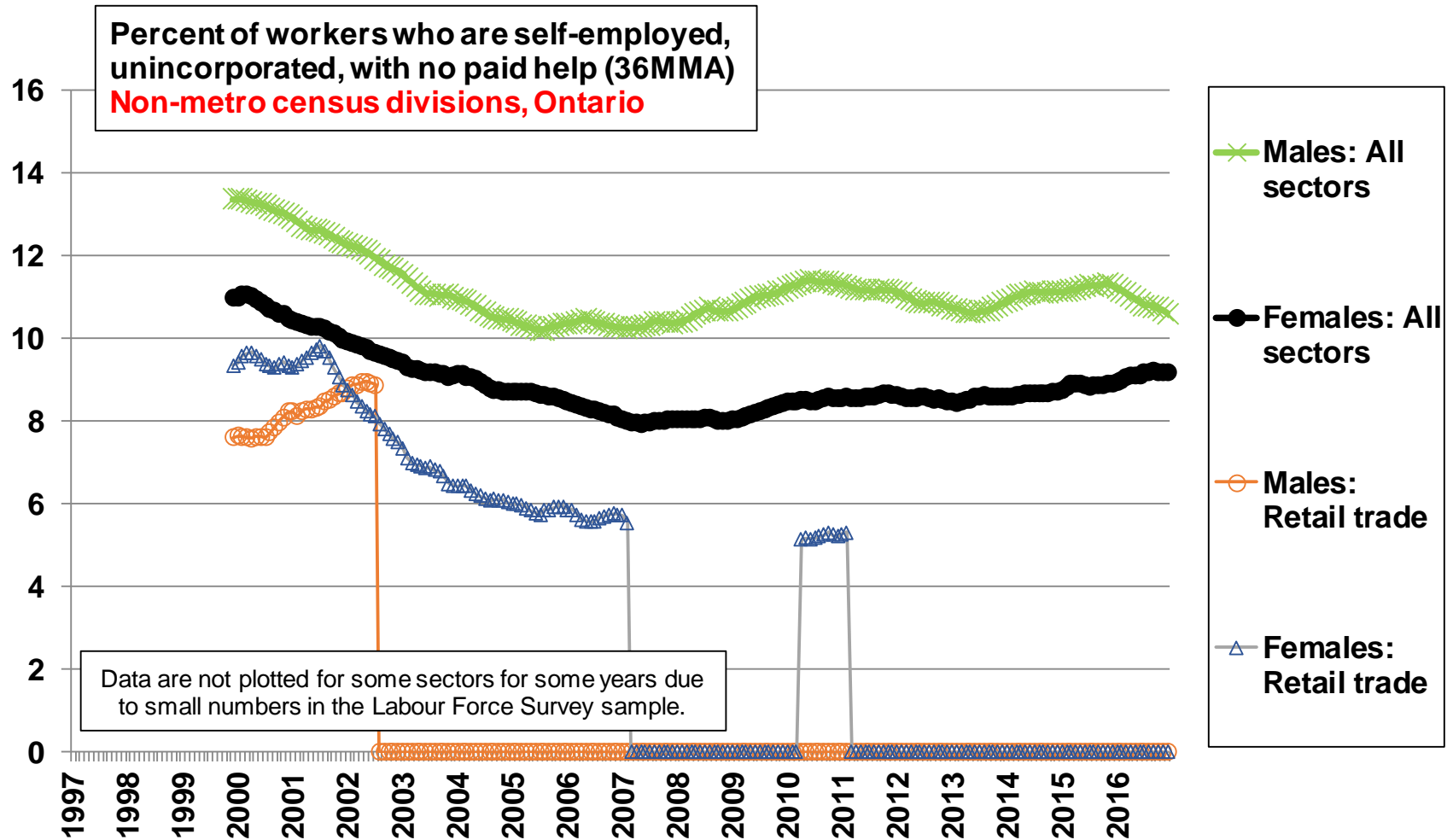
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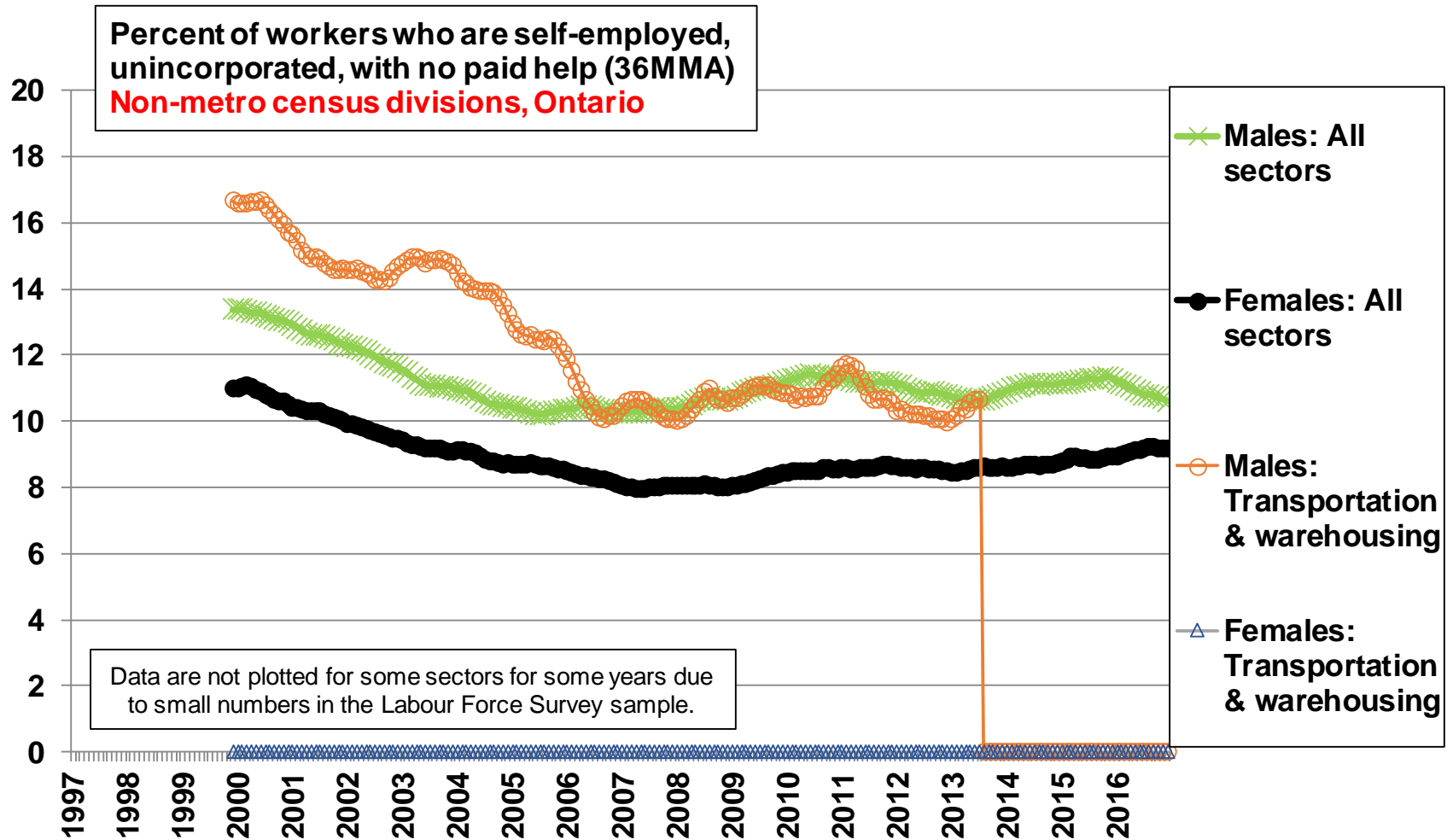
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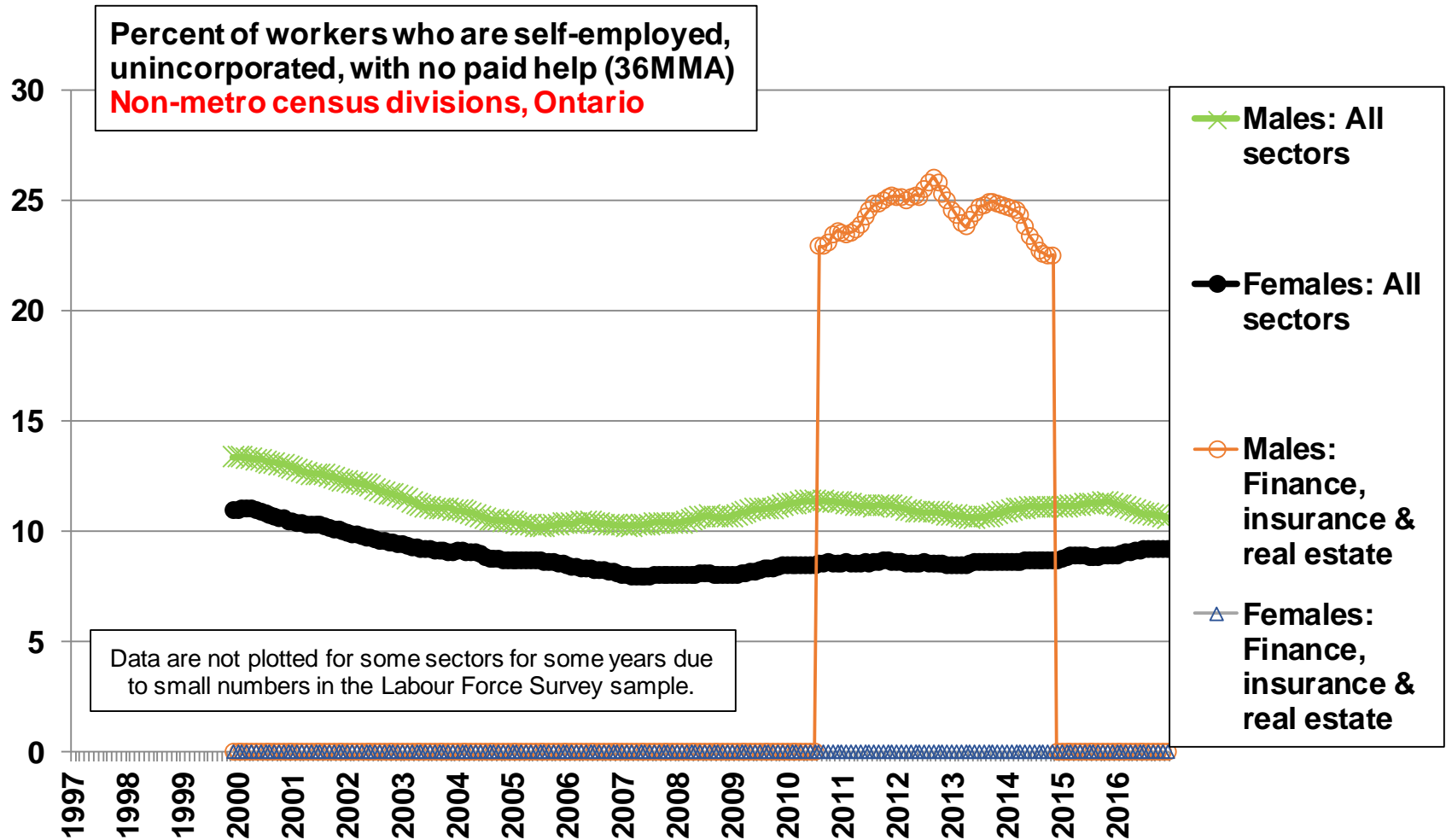
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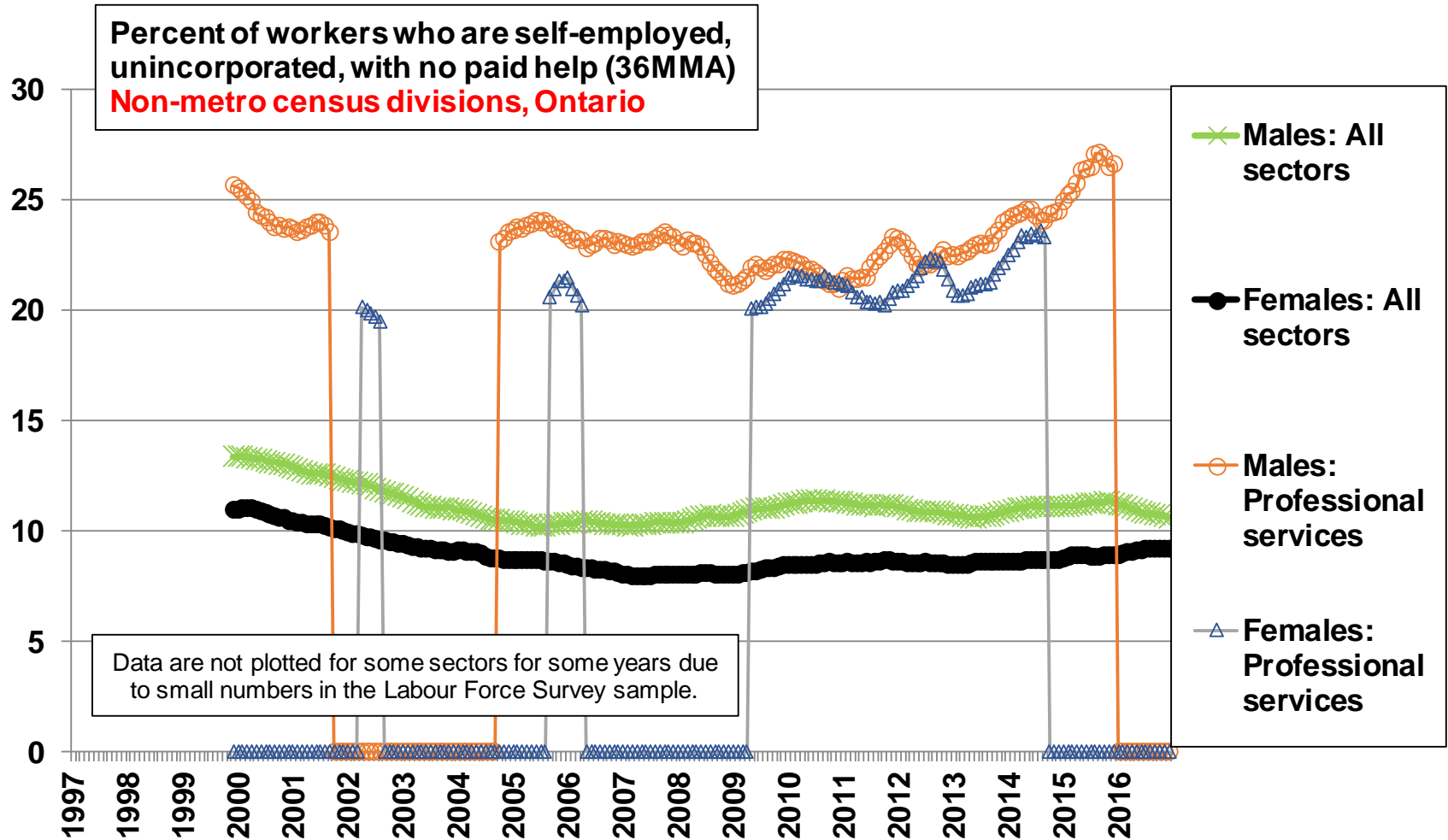
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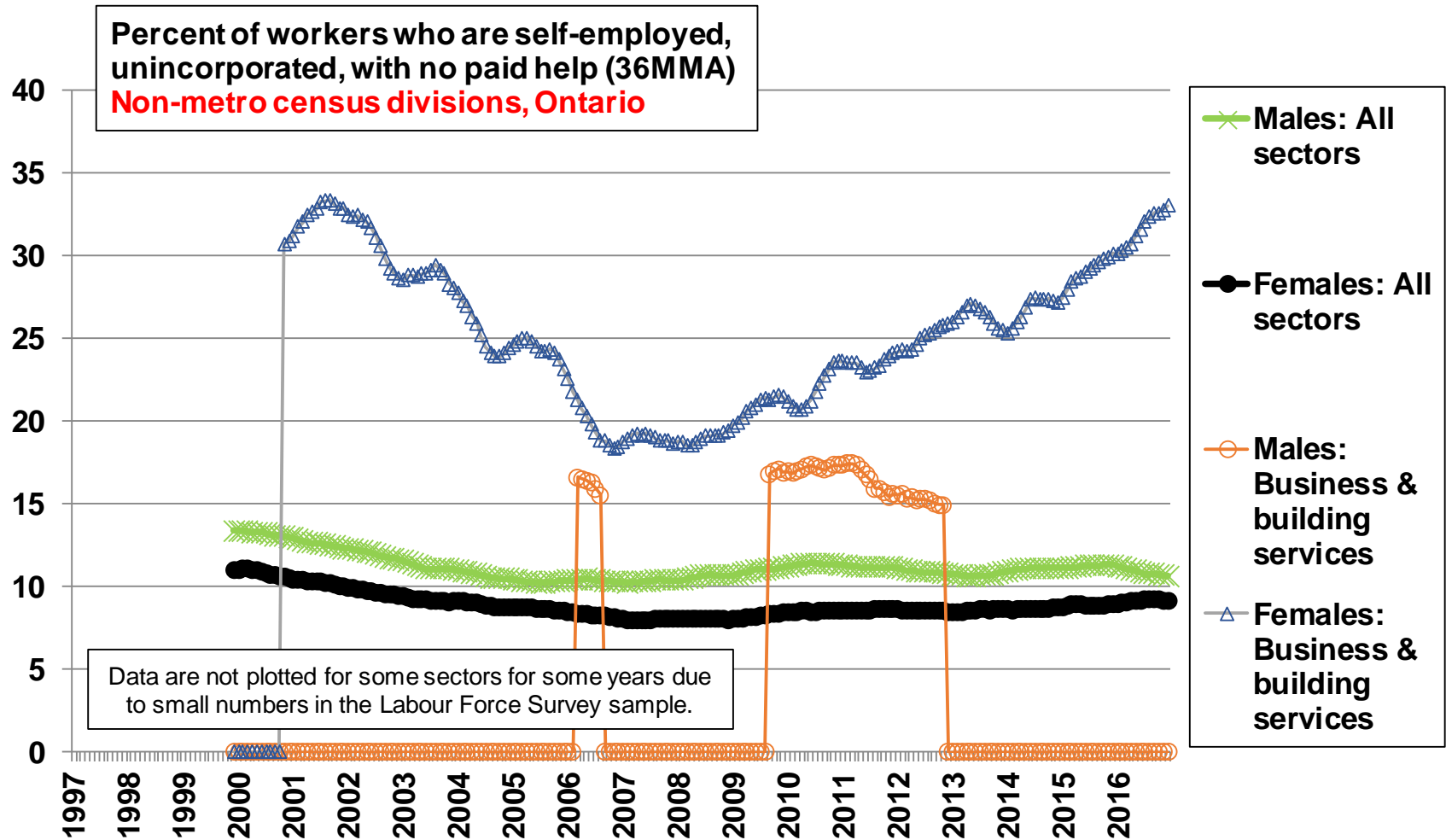
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Professional, scientific and technical services sector



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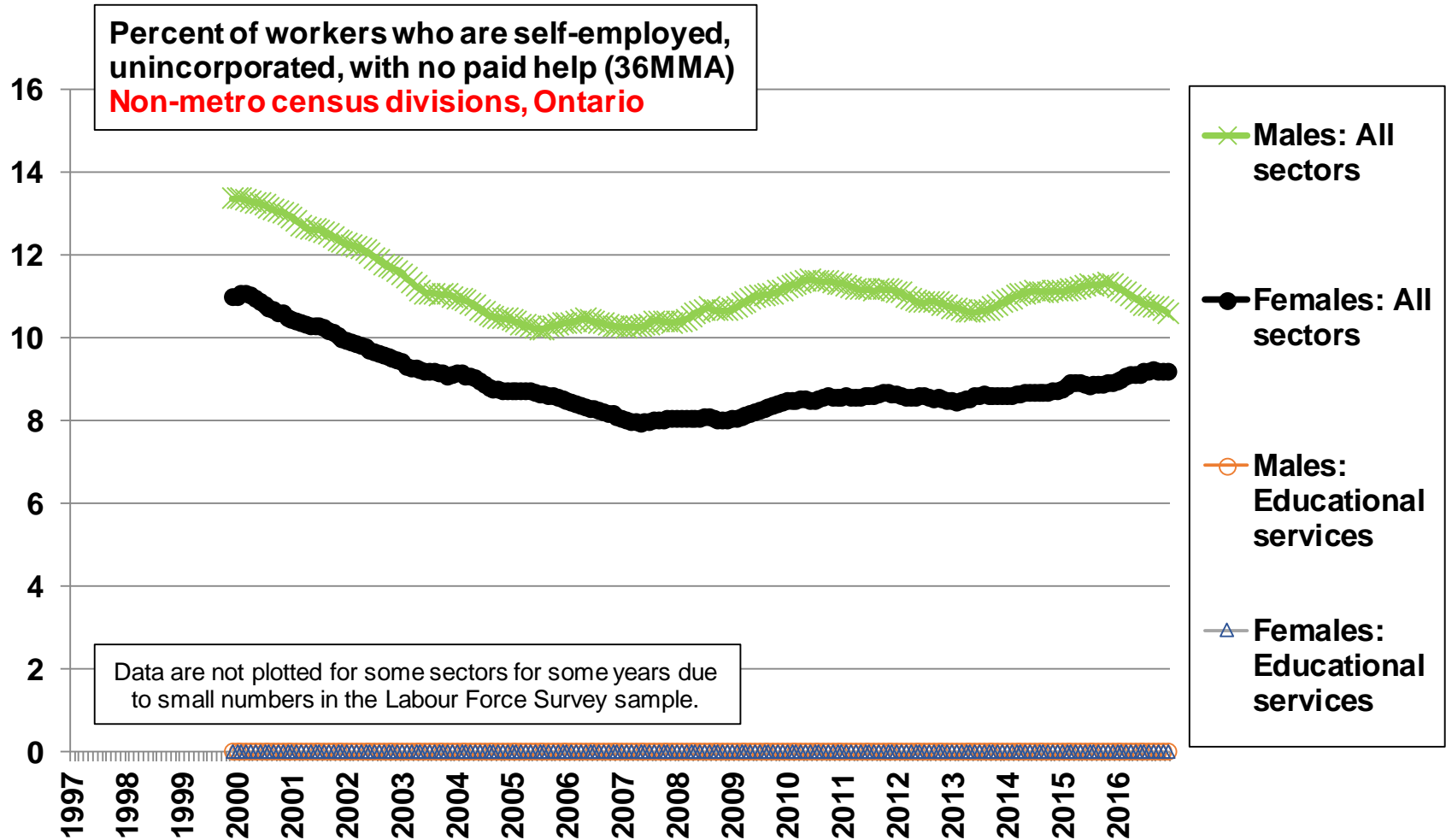
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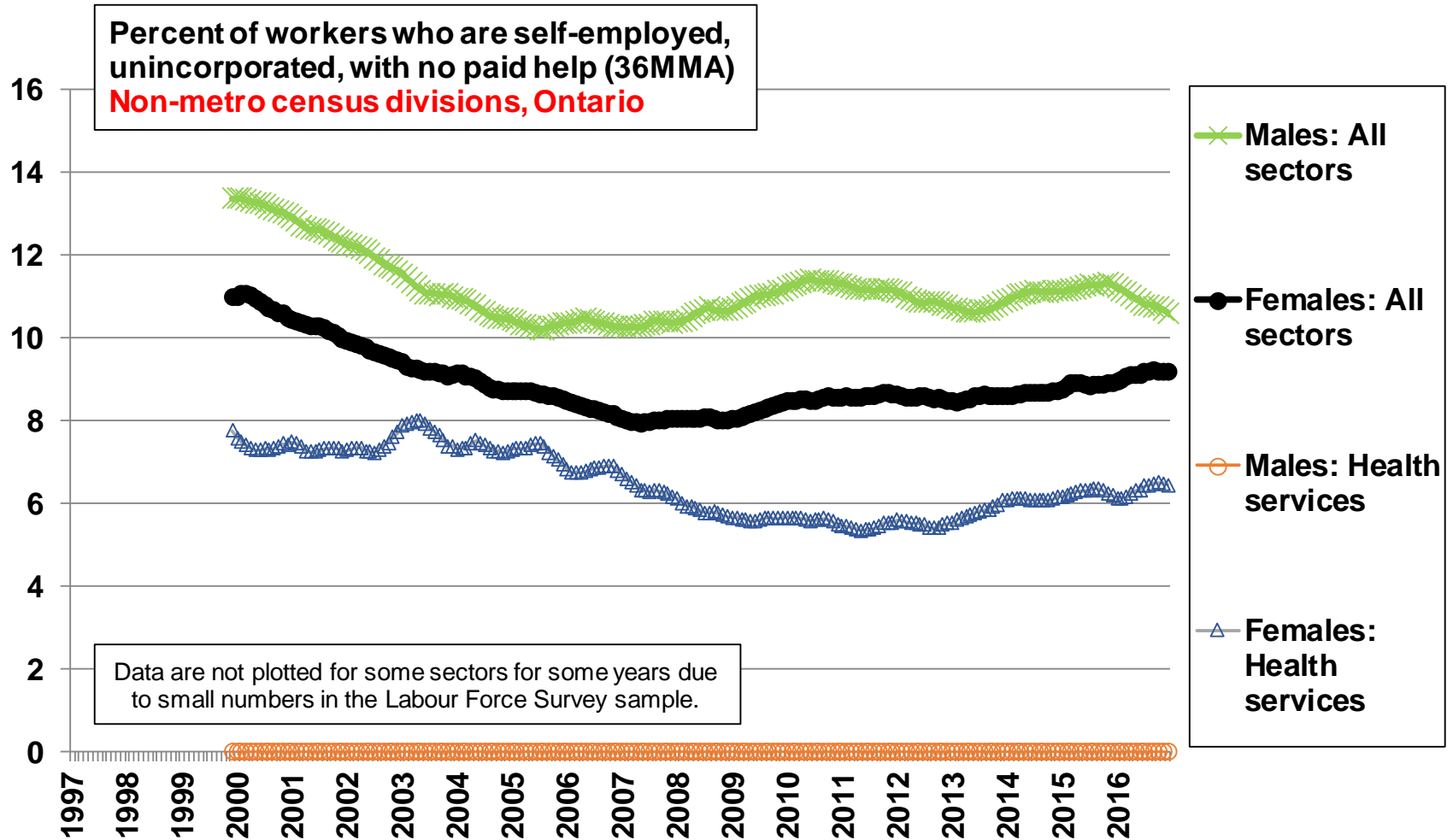
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Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

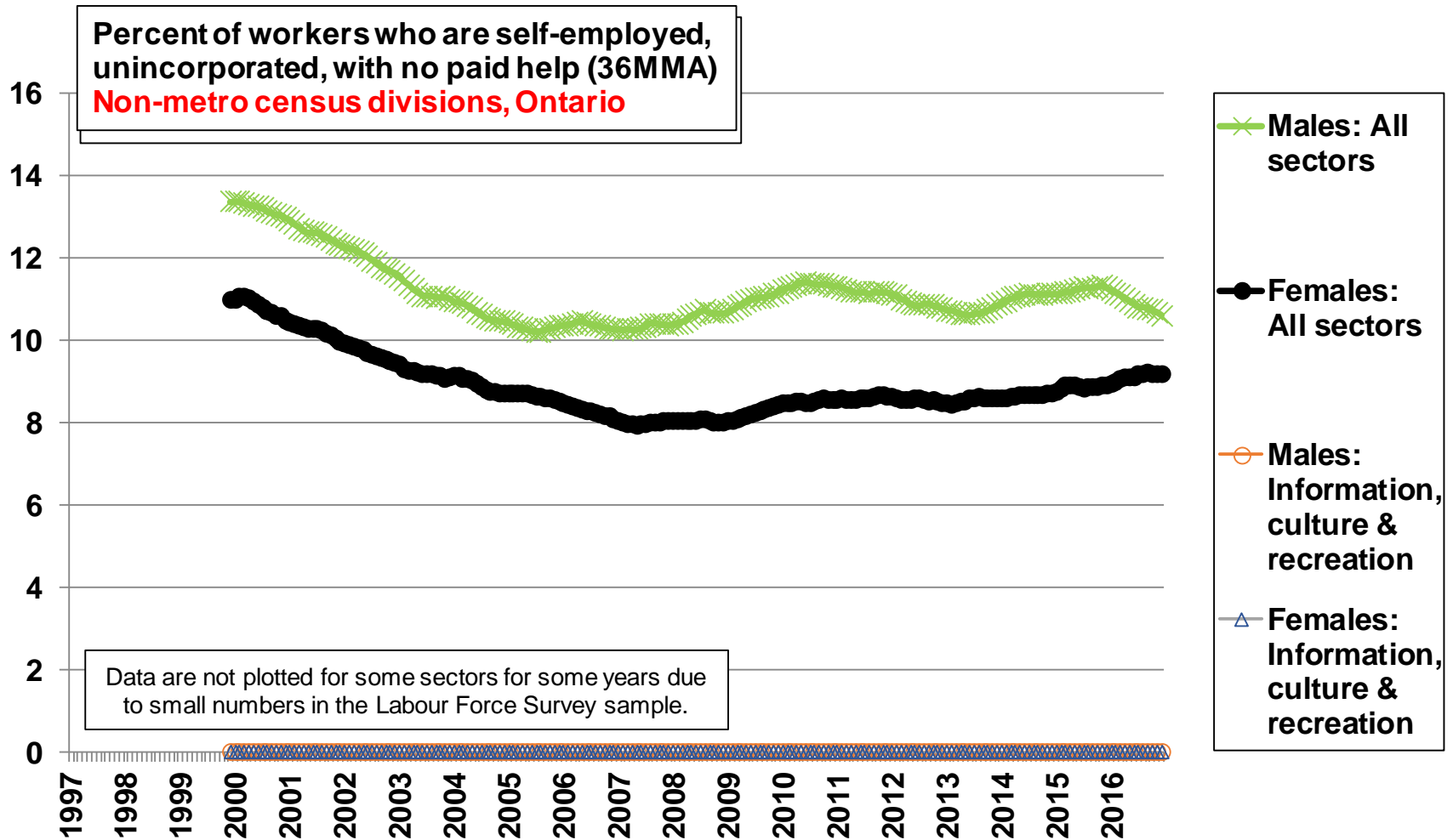
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

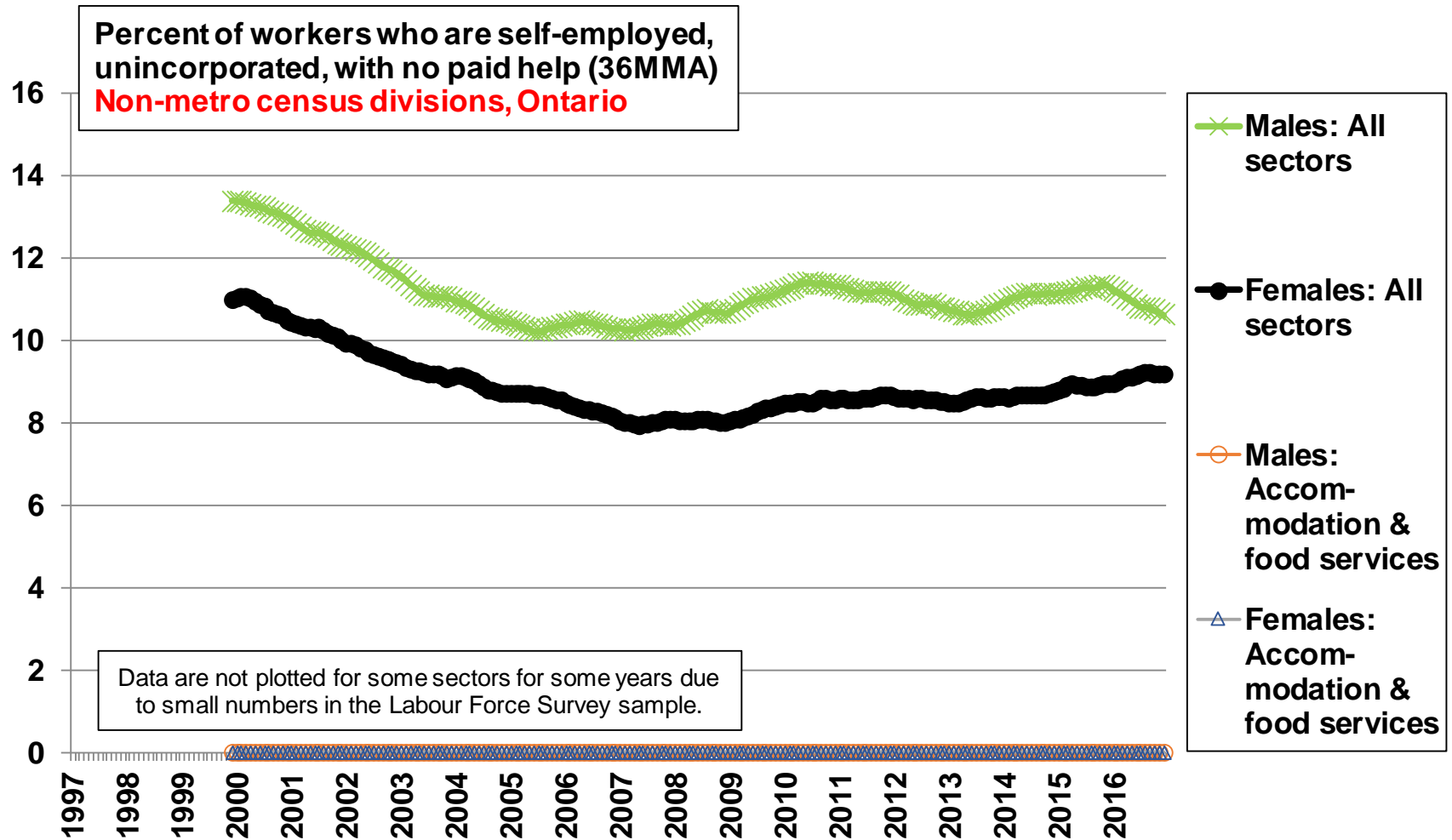
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

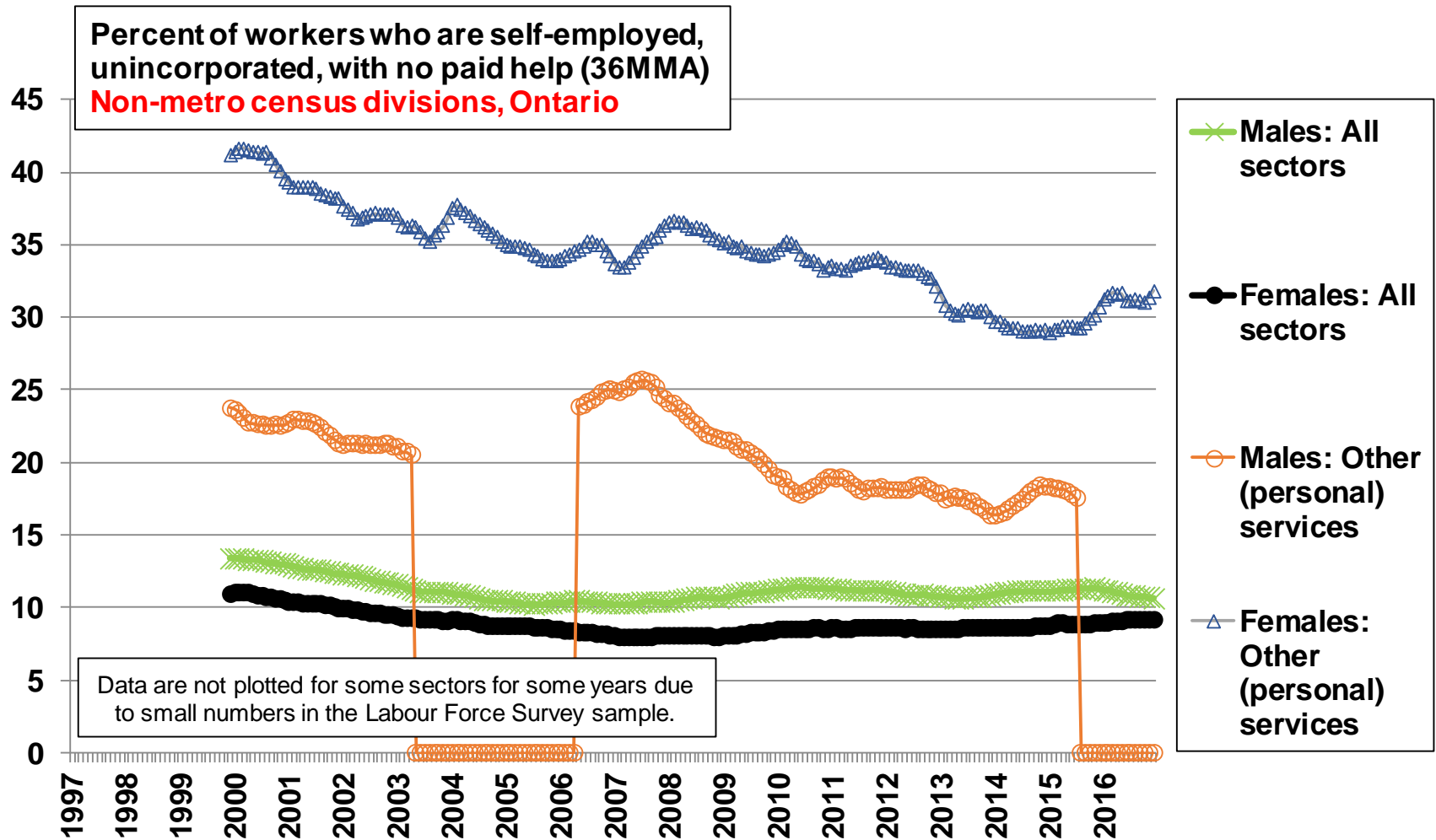
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

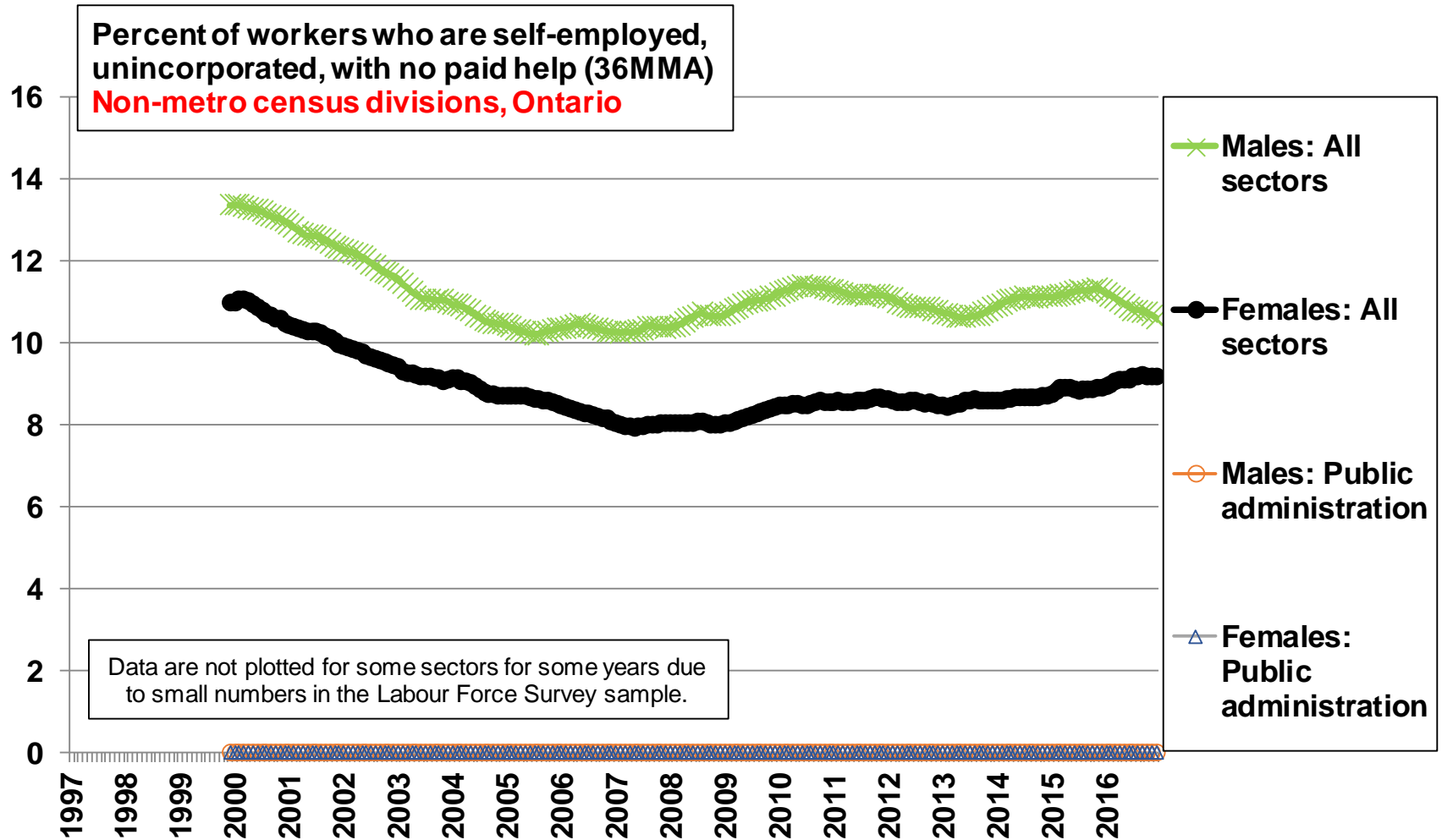
Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (unincorporated, no paid help): Public administration sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts B: Self-employment by Type of Census Division and by Industry Group (LFS)

Number and percent self-employed (incorporated or unincorporated, no paid help)

- **Province of Ontario and by type of census division**
- **By sex**
- **By age**
- **By highest level of educational attainment**

Unincorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

- **All census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

Incorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

- **All census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

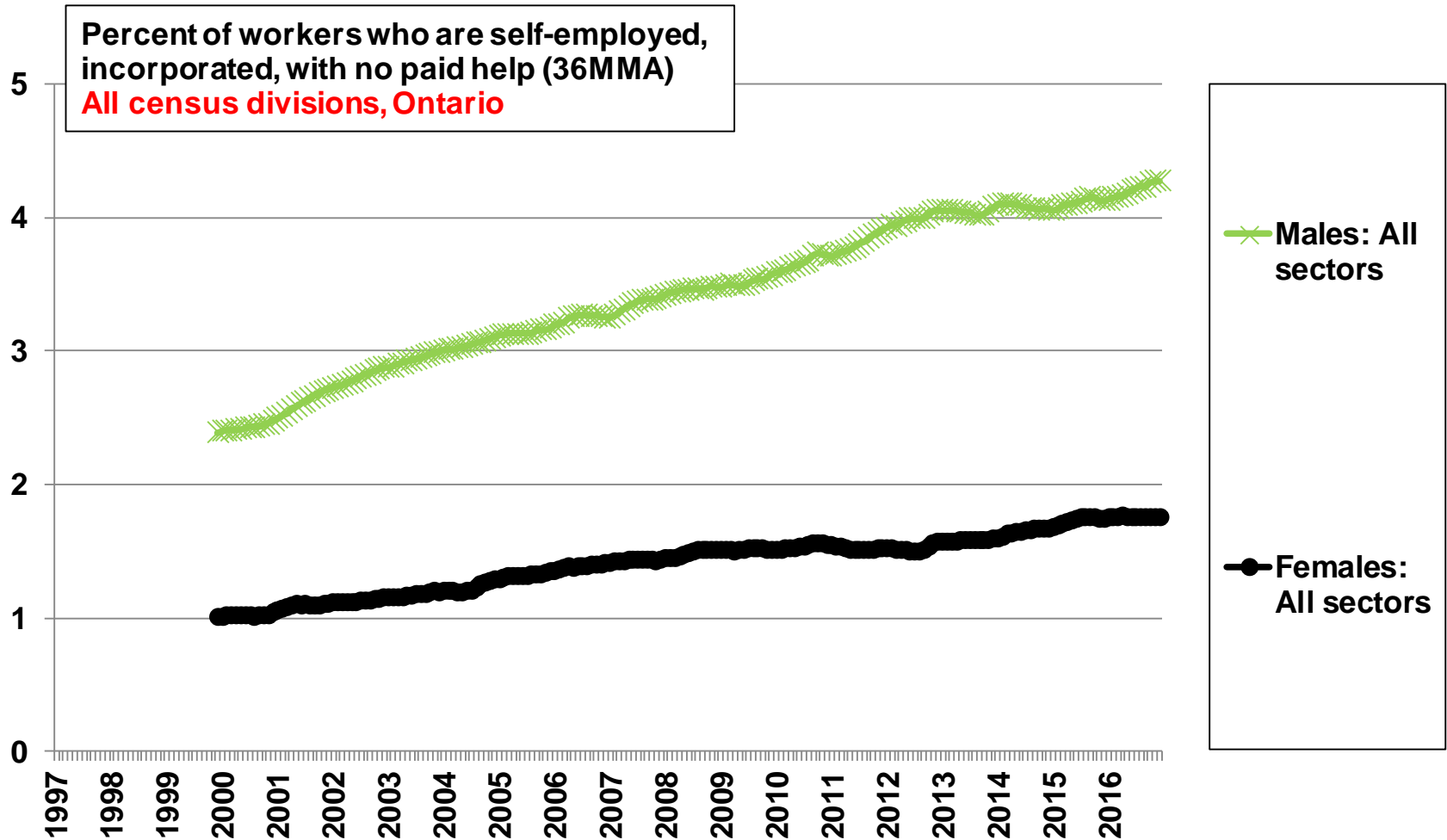
Incorporated self-employment (with no paid help) in each type of sector compared to the incidence for all sectors within each group of census divisions, Ontario

	In Ontario in recent years, what was the percent or incidence of incorporated self-employment (with no paid help), relative to the average in:		
		All census divisions	Non-metro census divisions
	Total, all industries (average percent in 36 months up to December, 2016)	Males	4%
	Females	2%	1%
Goods-producing sectors (subtotal)	Males	Lower	Same
	Females	sts	sts
Agriculture	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Utilities	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Construction	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Manufacturing	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Services-producing sectors (subtotal)	Males	Higher	Same
	Females	Same	sts
Wholesale and retail trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	Same	sts
Wholesale trade	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Retail trade	Males	Lower	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Transportation and warehousing	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	Males	Same	sts
	Females	Same	sts
Professional, scientific and technical services	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Higher	sts
Business, building and other support services	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Educational services	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Health care and social assistance	Males	Higher	sts
	Females	Lower	sts
Information, culture and recreation	Males	Same	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Accommodation and food services	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Other services (except public administration)	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts
Public administration	Males	sts	sts
	Females	sts	sts

"sts" : sample too small for a reliable estimate.

Source: Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

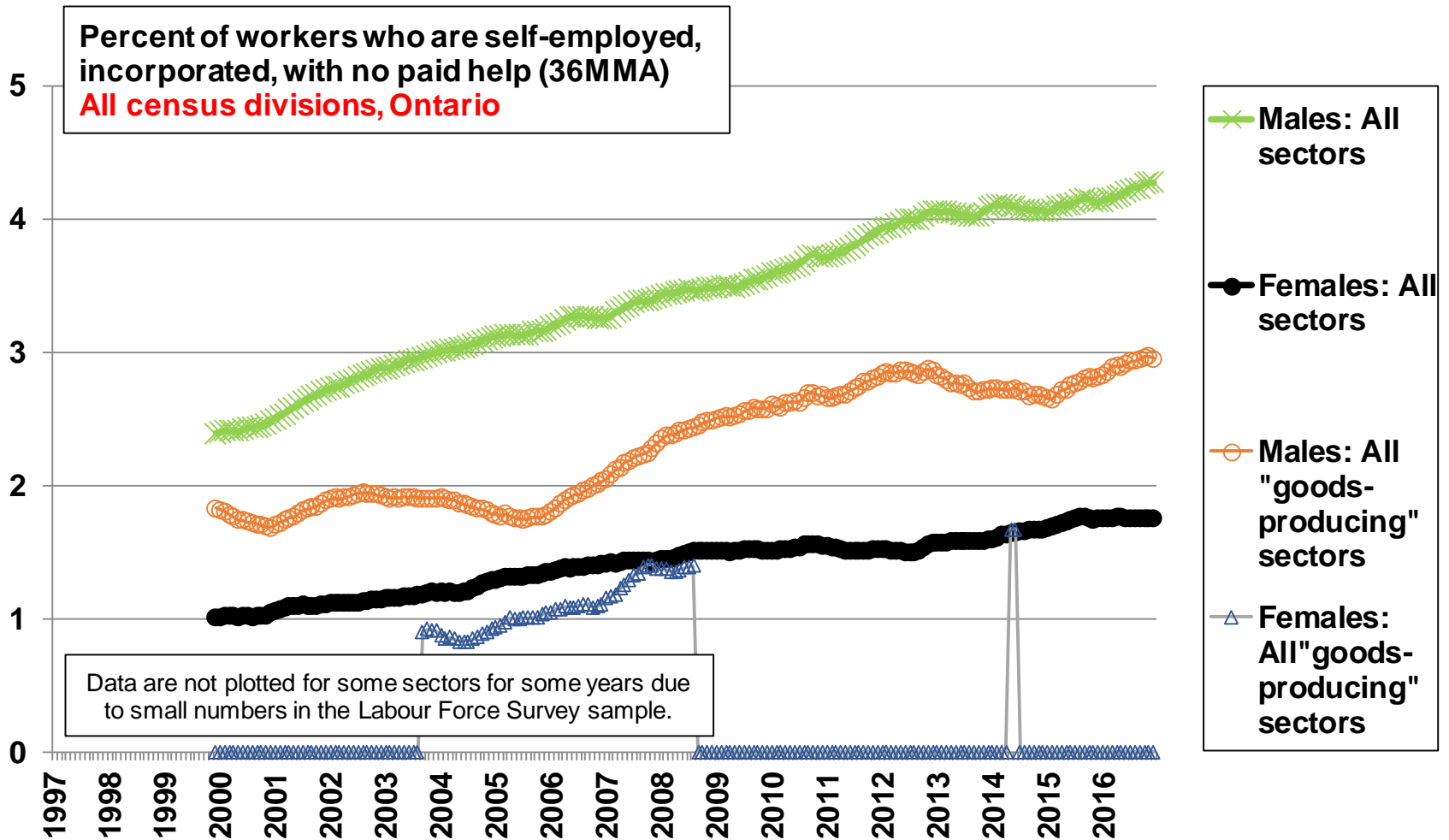
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

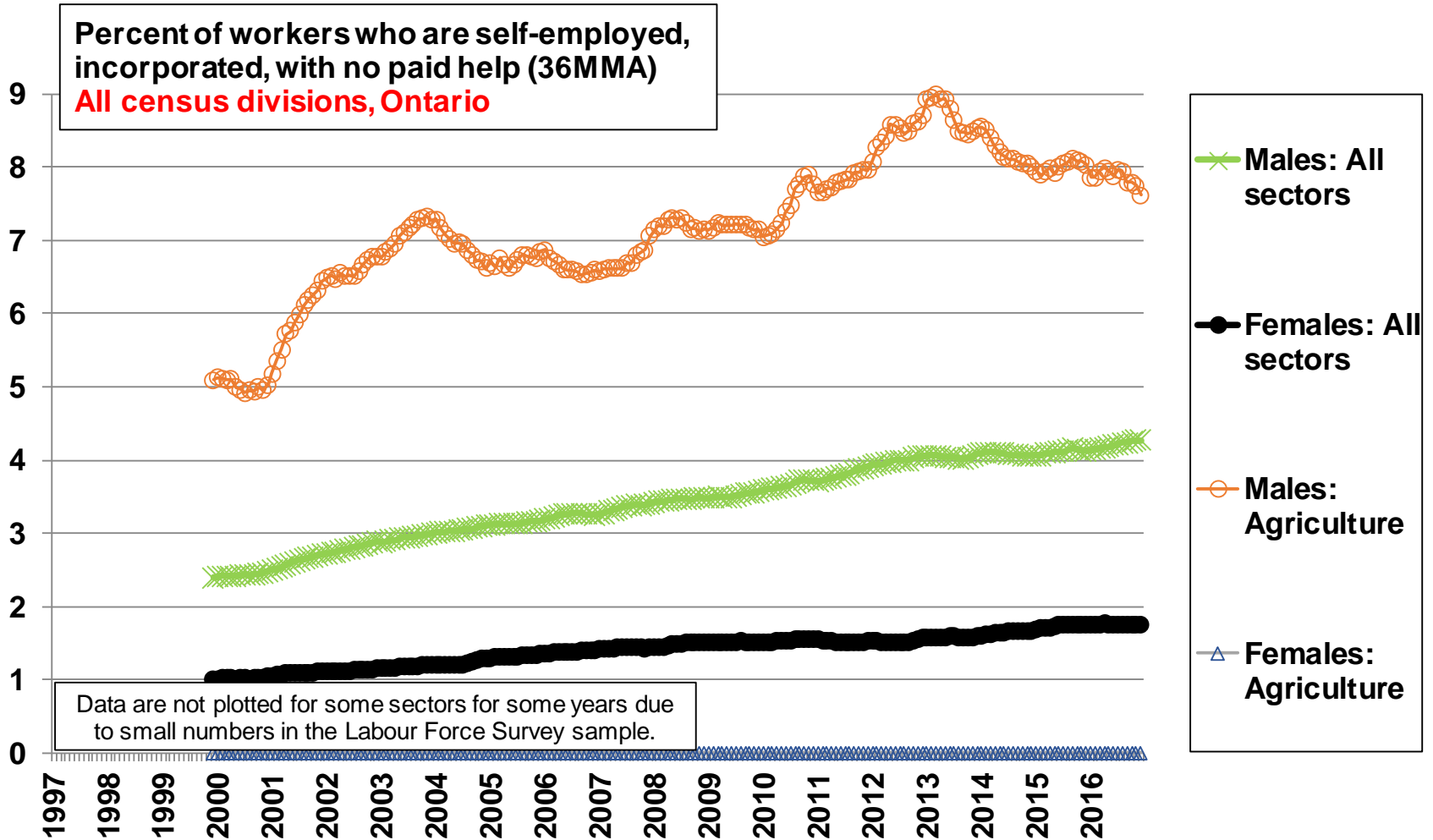
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

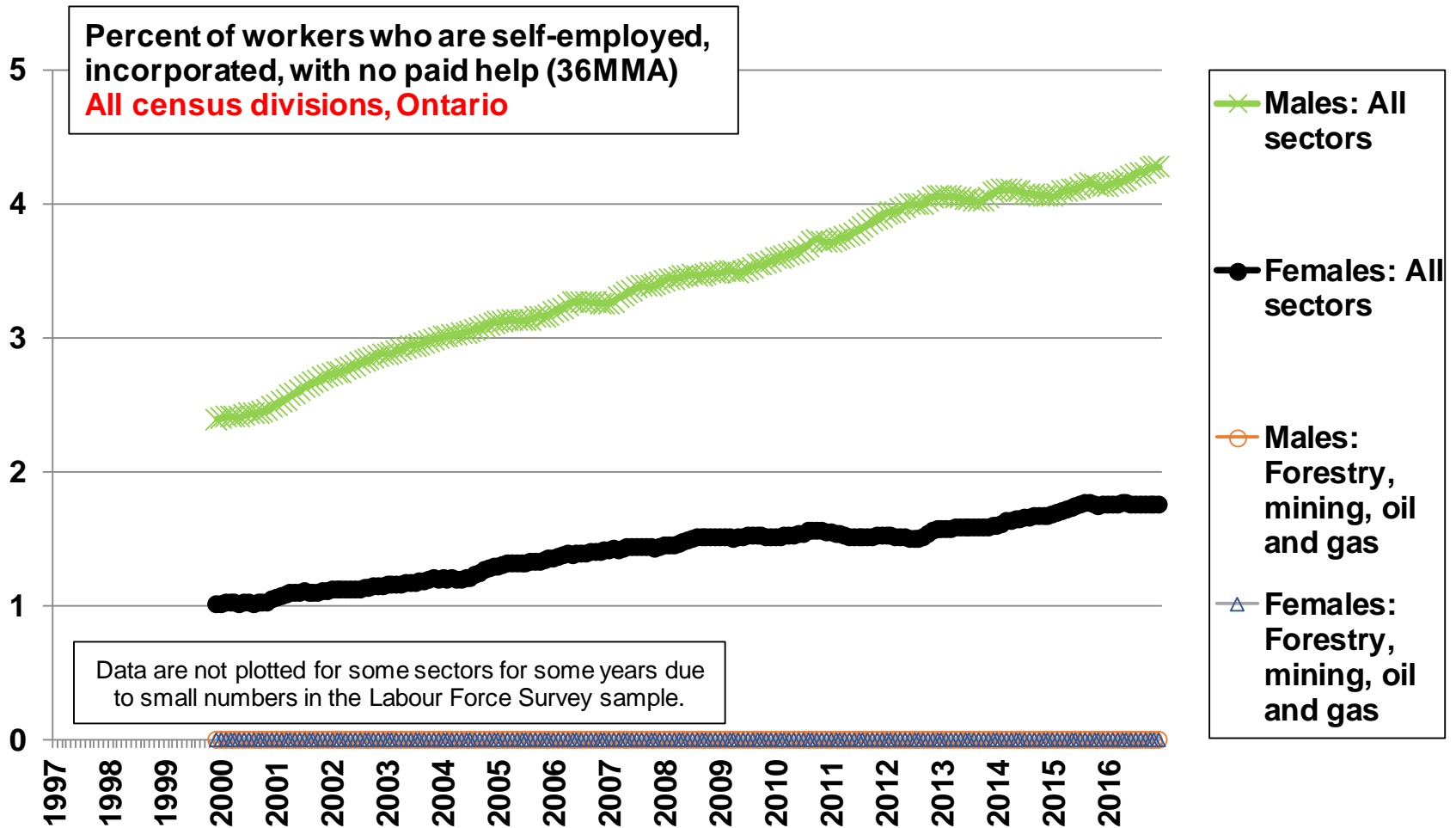
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Agriculture sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

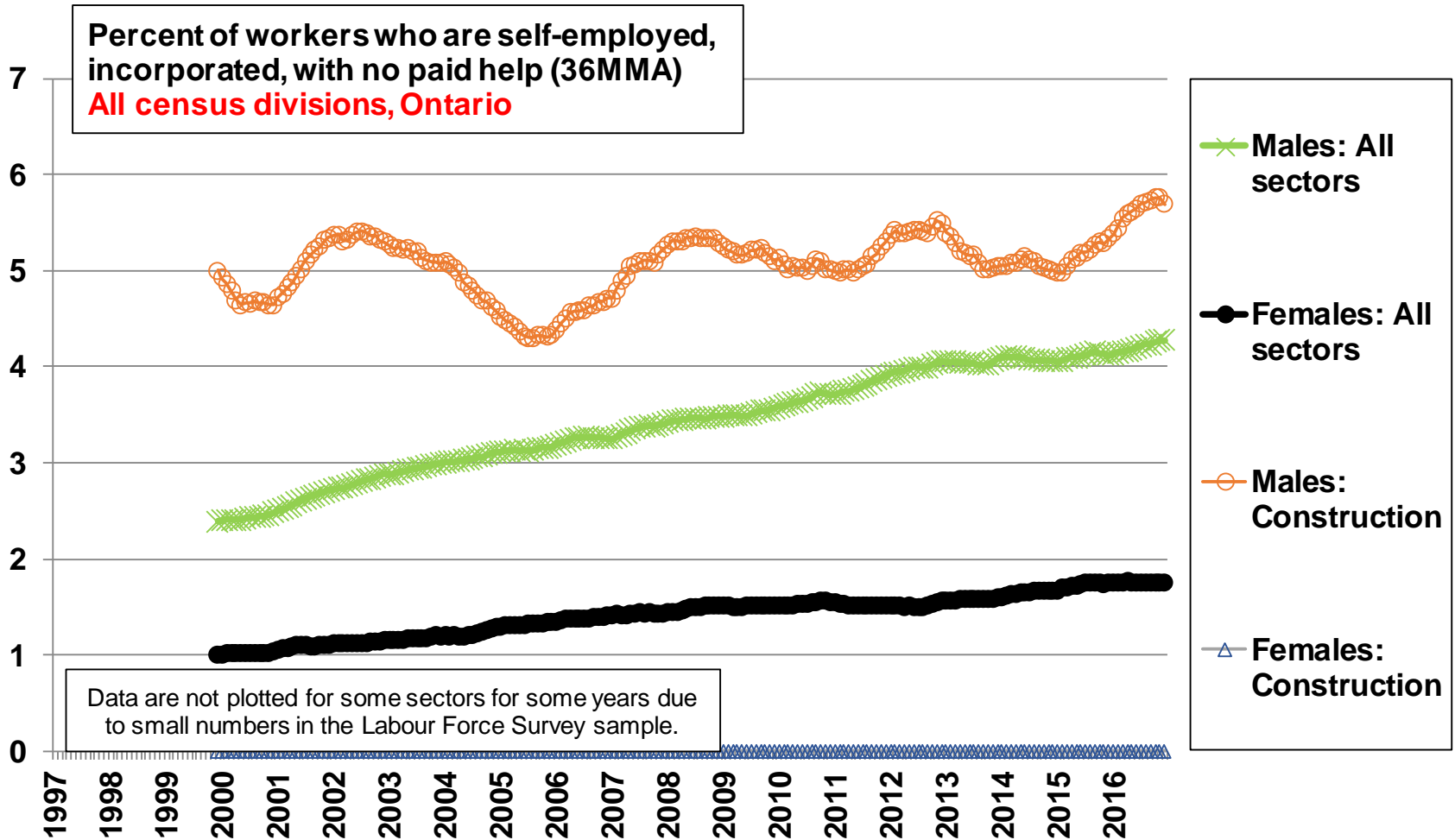
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Forestry, mining, oil and gas sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

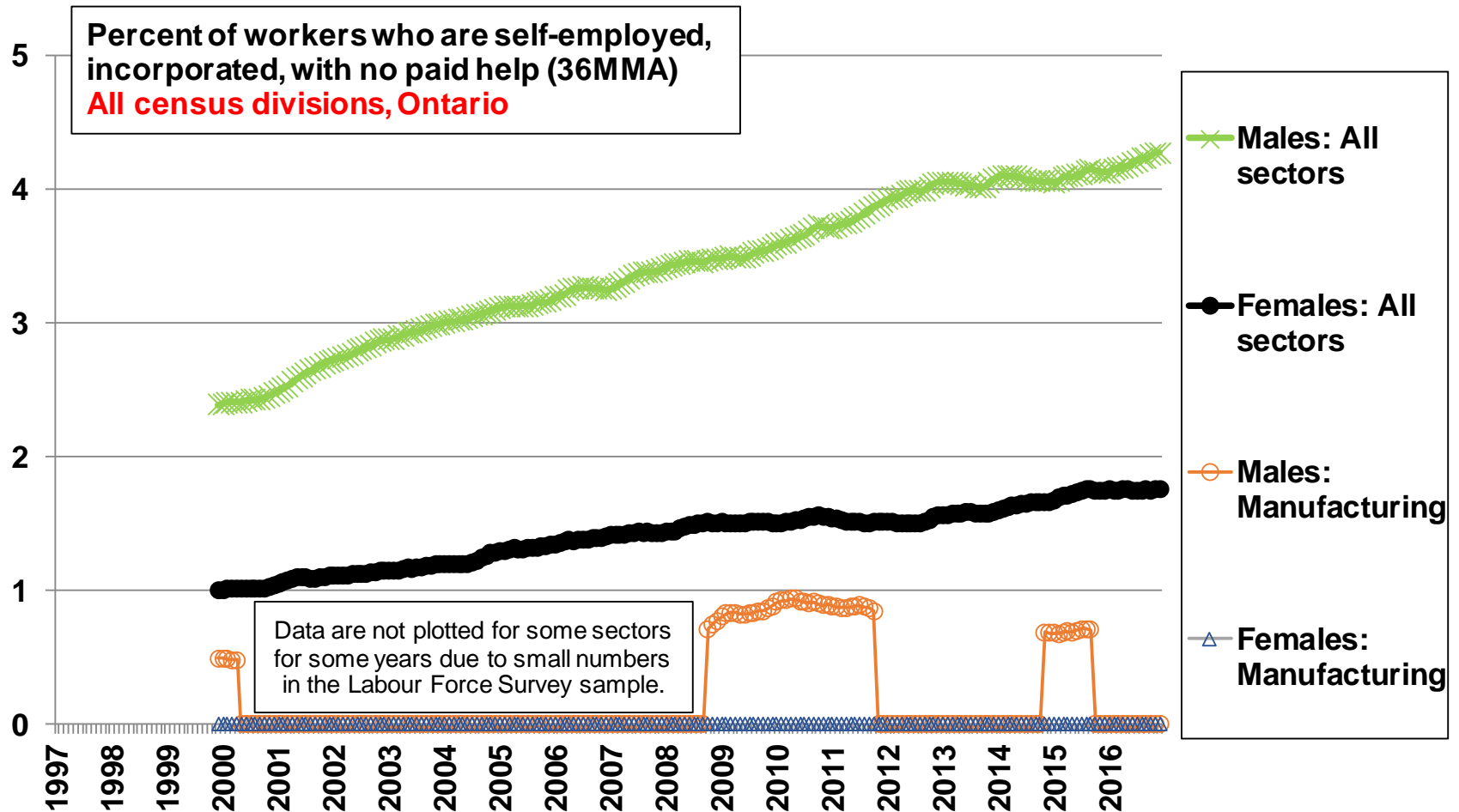
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Construction sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

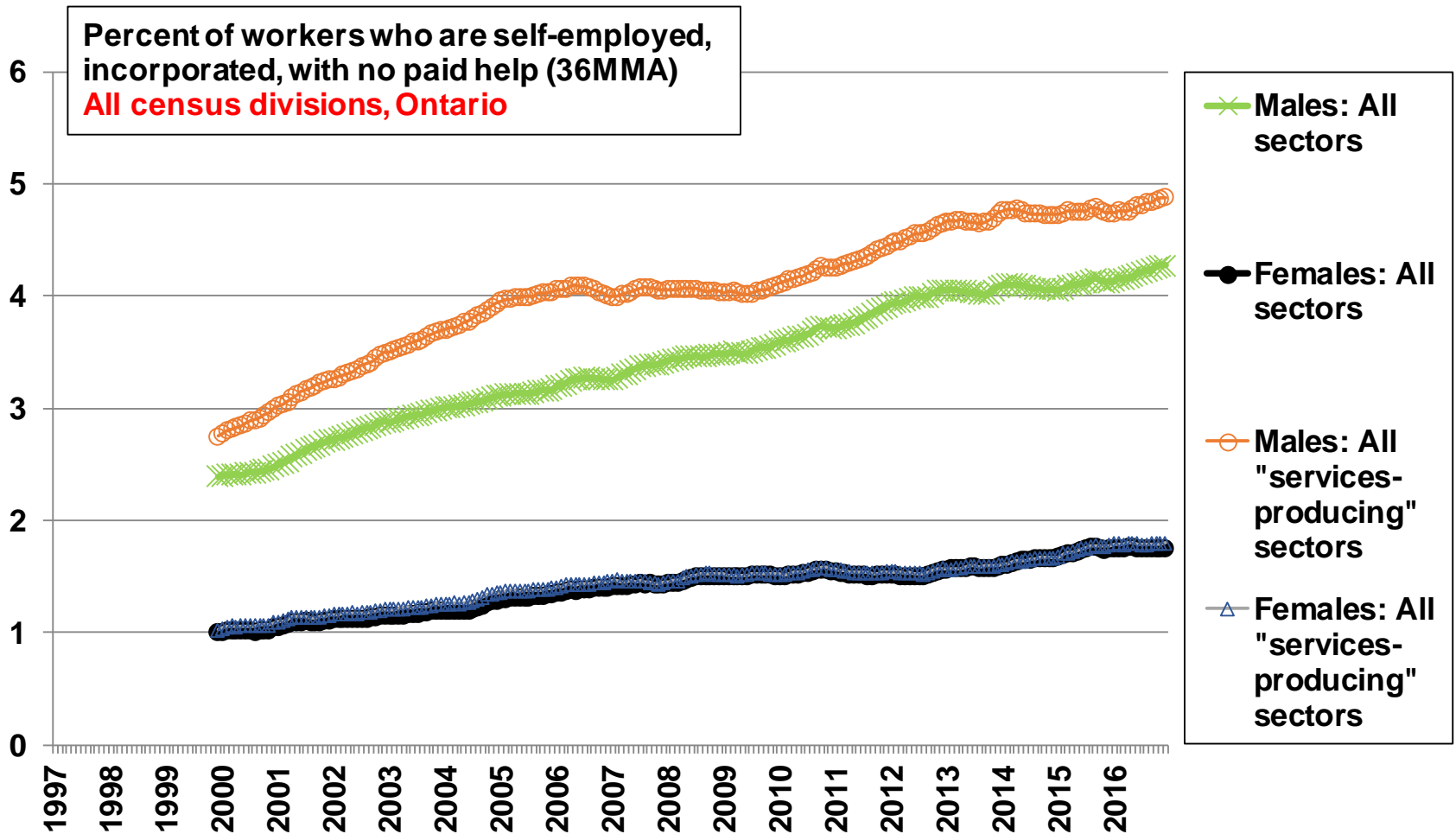
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Manufacturing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

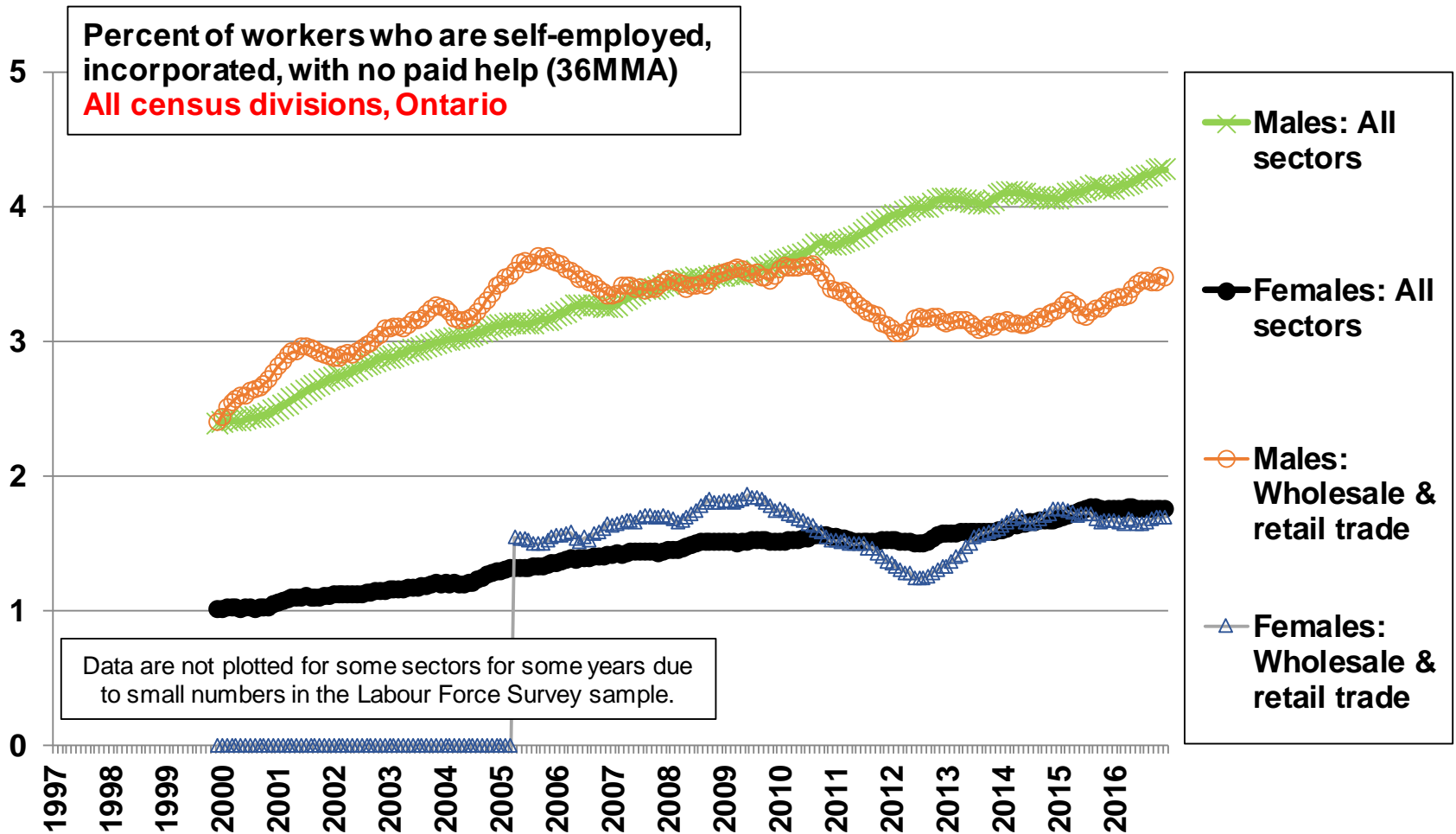
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All "services-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

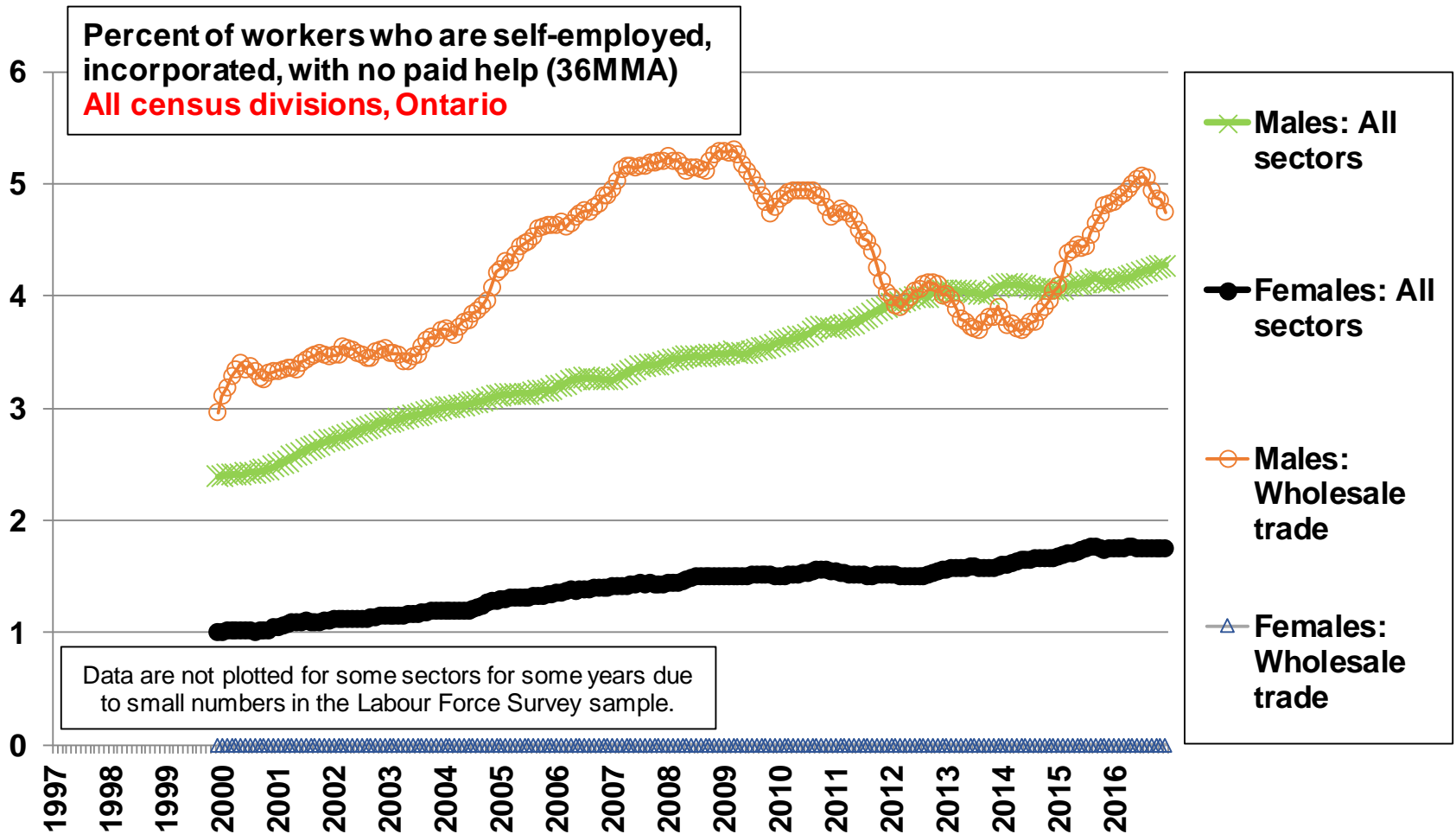
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Wholesale and retail trade services sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

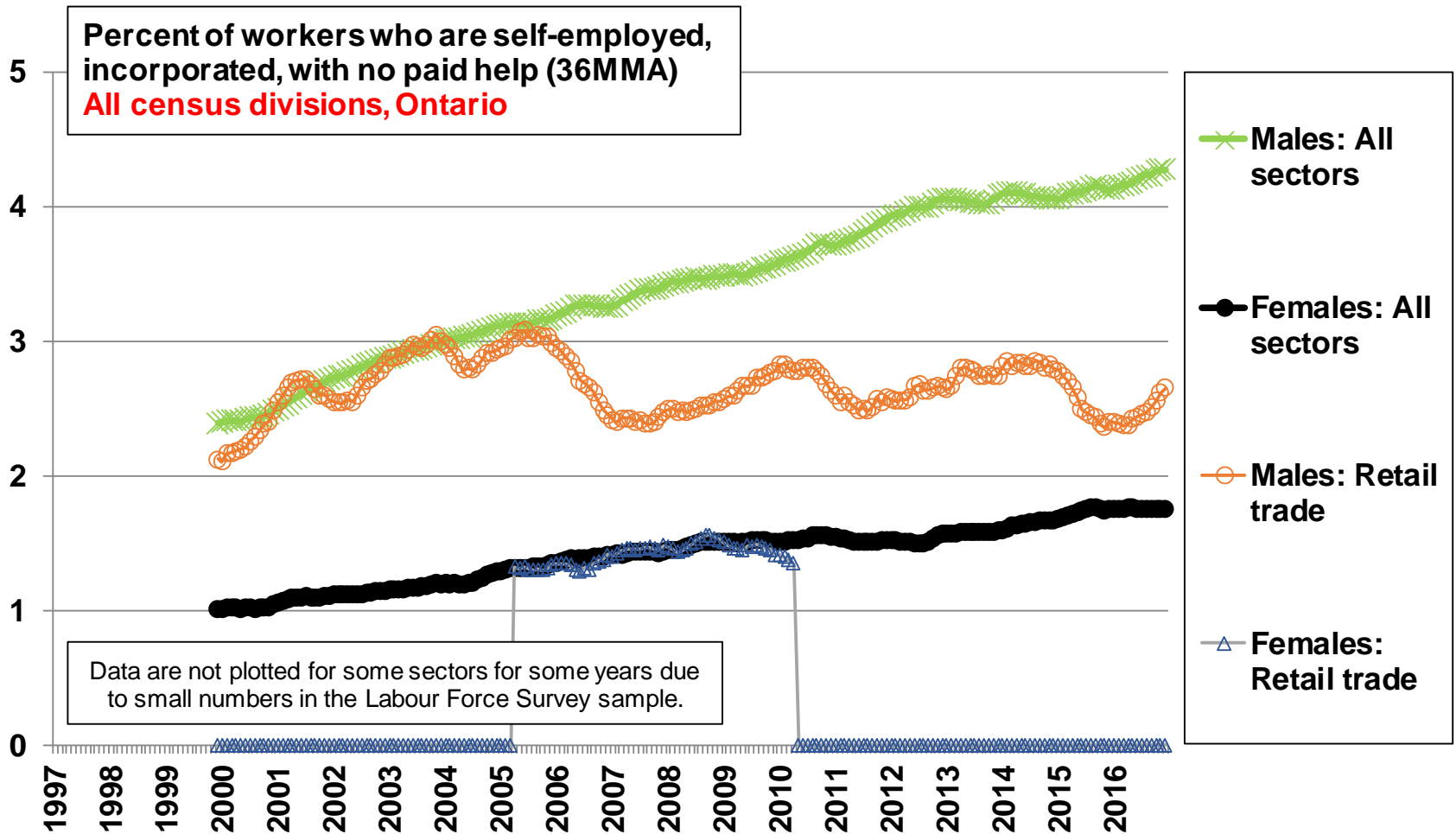
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Wholesale trade services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

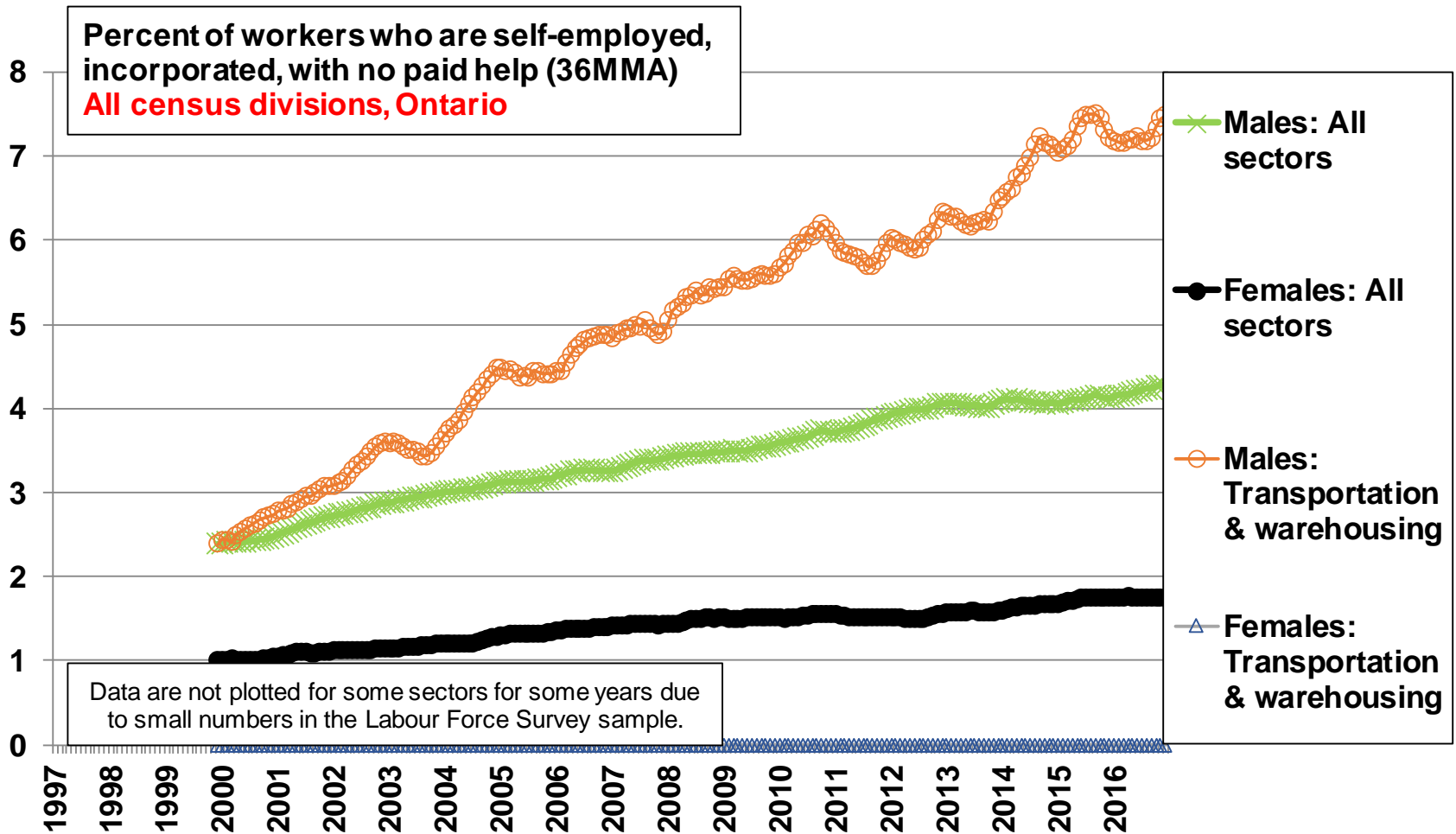
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Retail trade services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

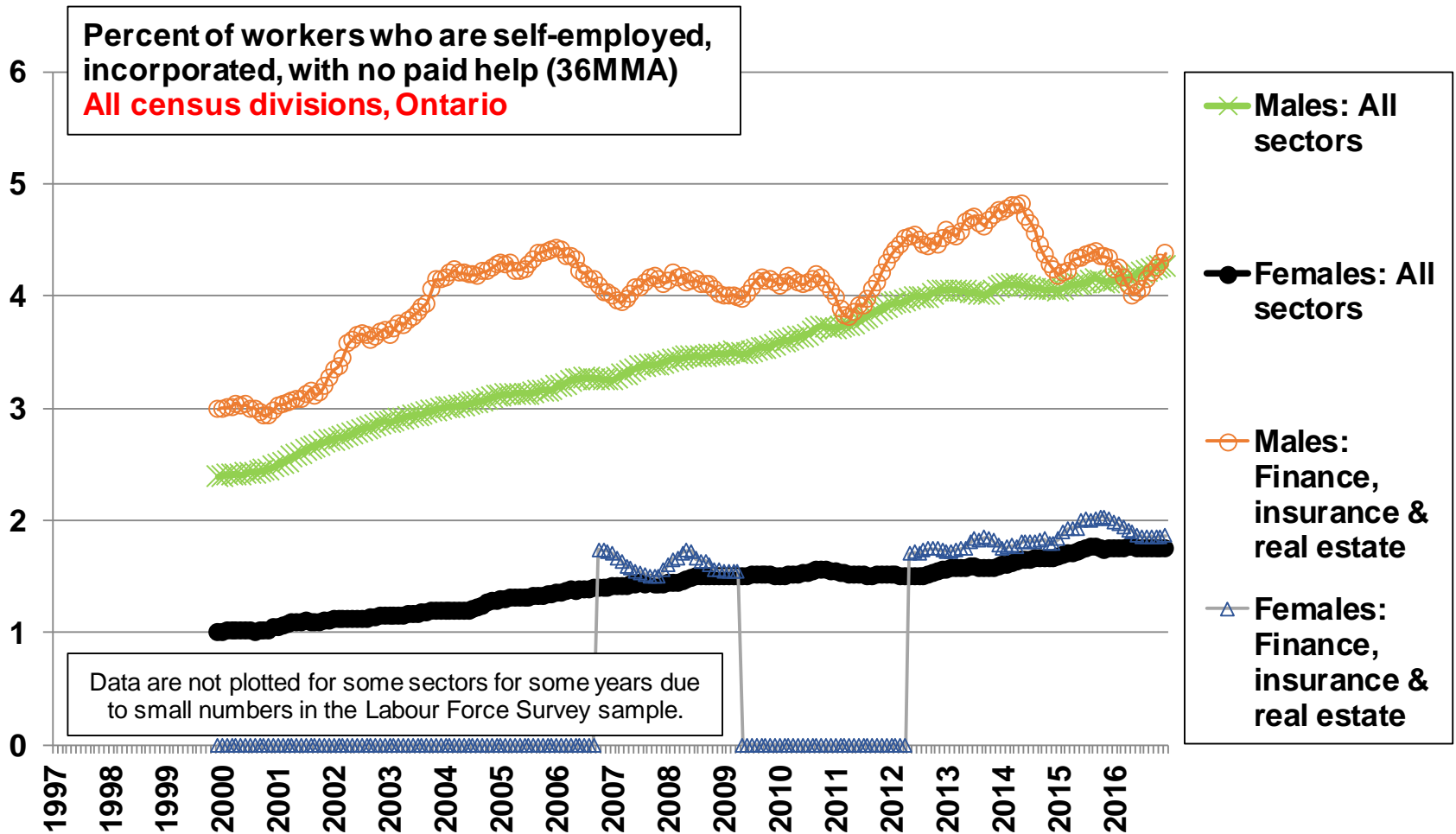
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Transportation and warehousing services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

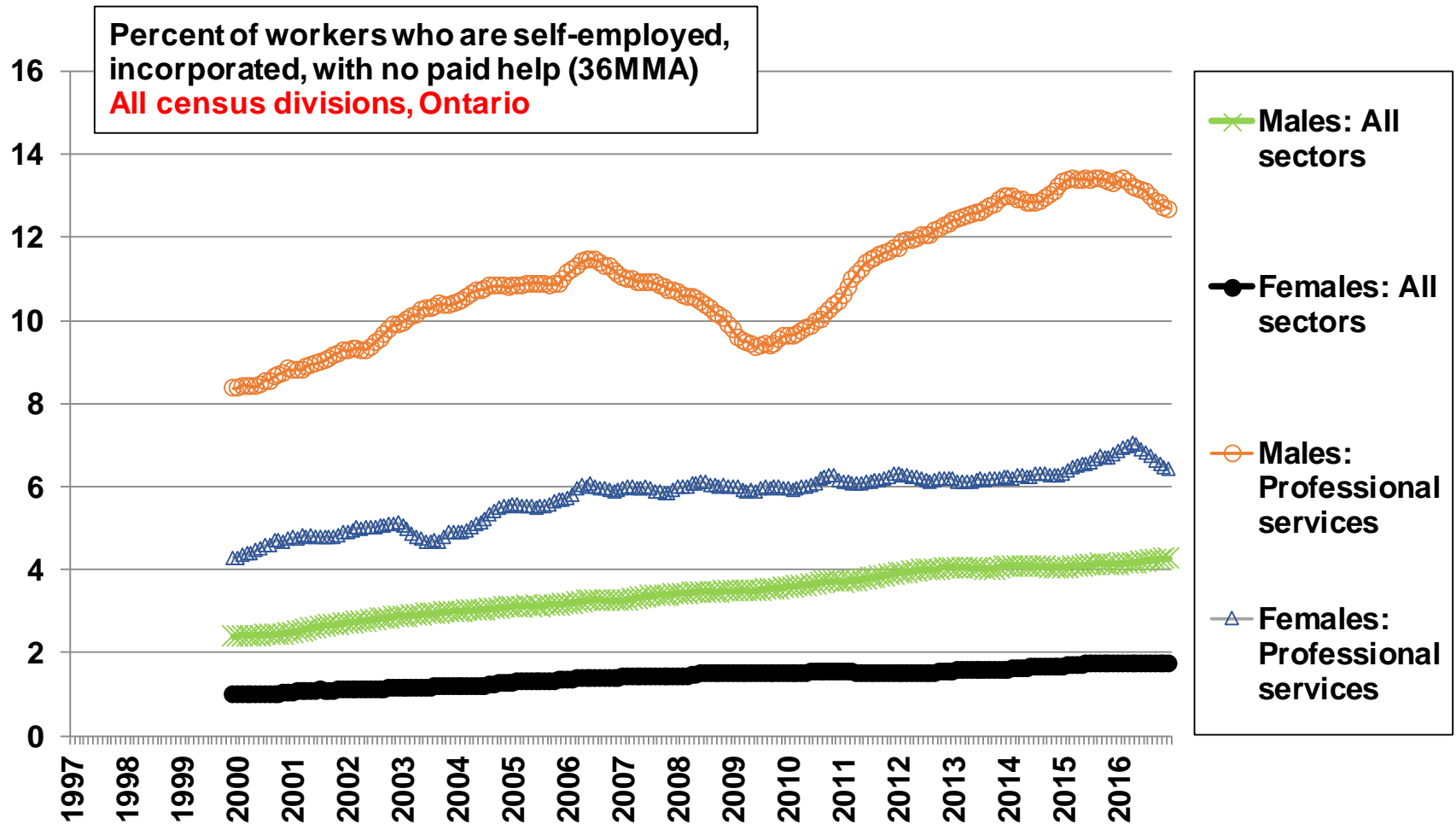
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Finance, insurance and real estate services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

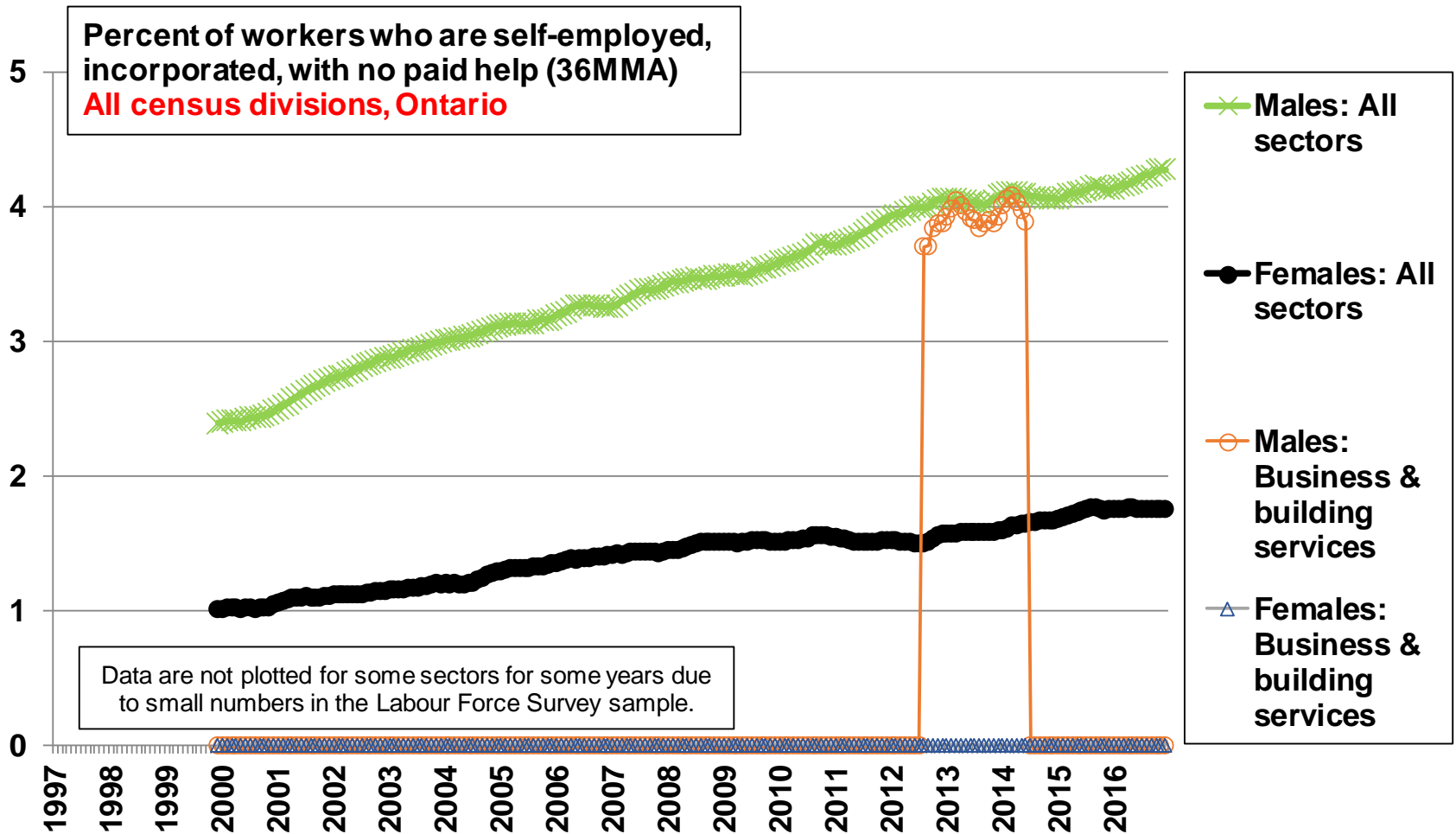
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Professional, scientific and technical services



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

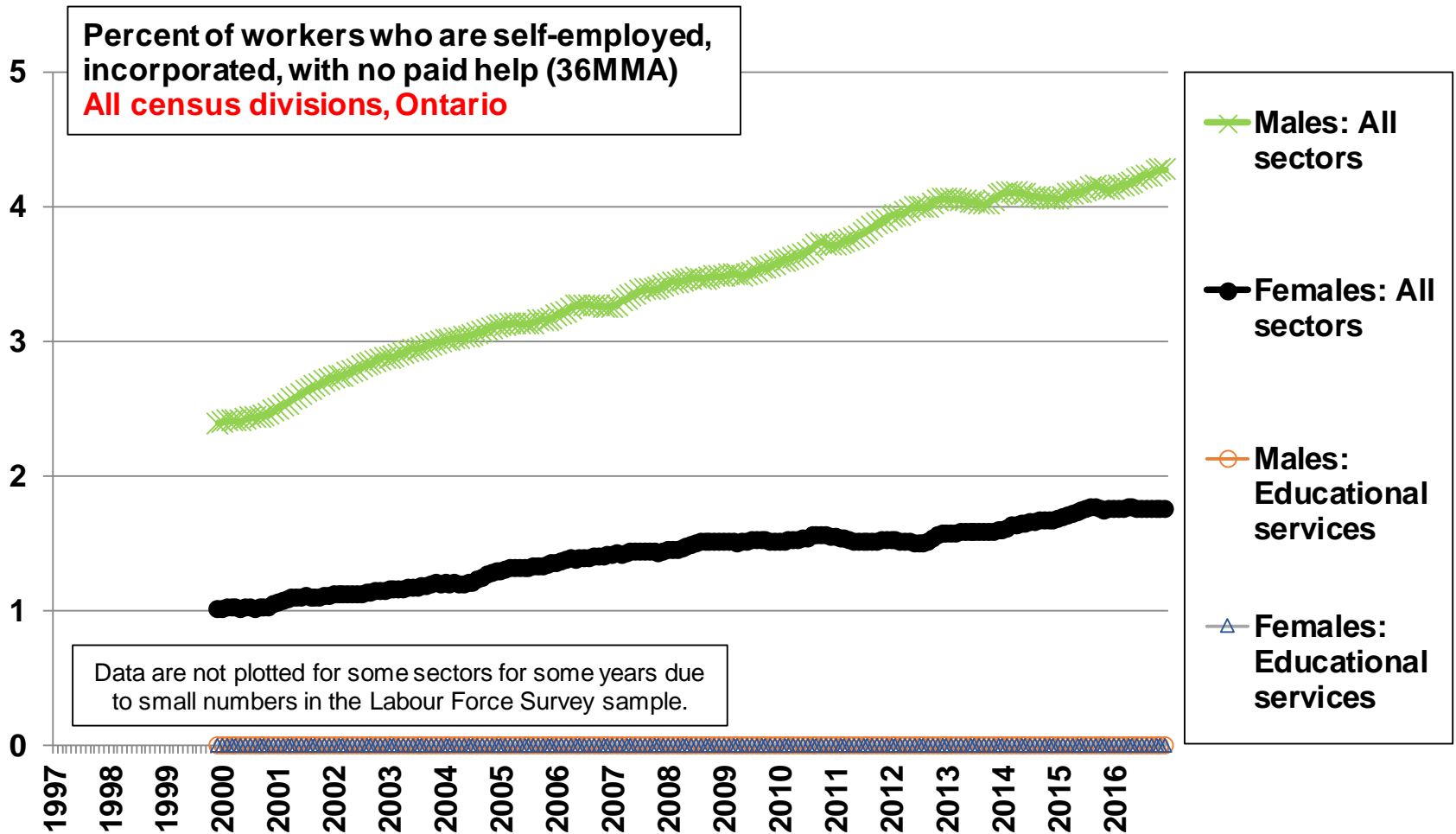
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Business and building services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

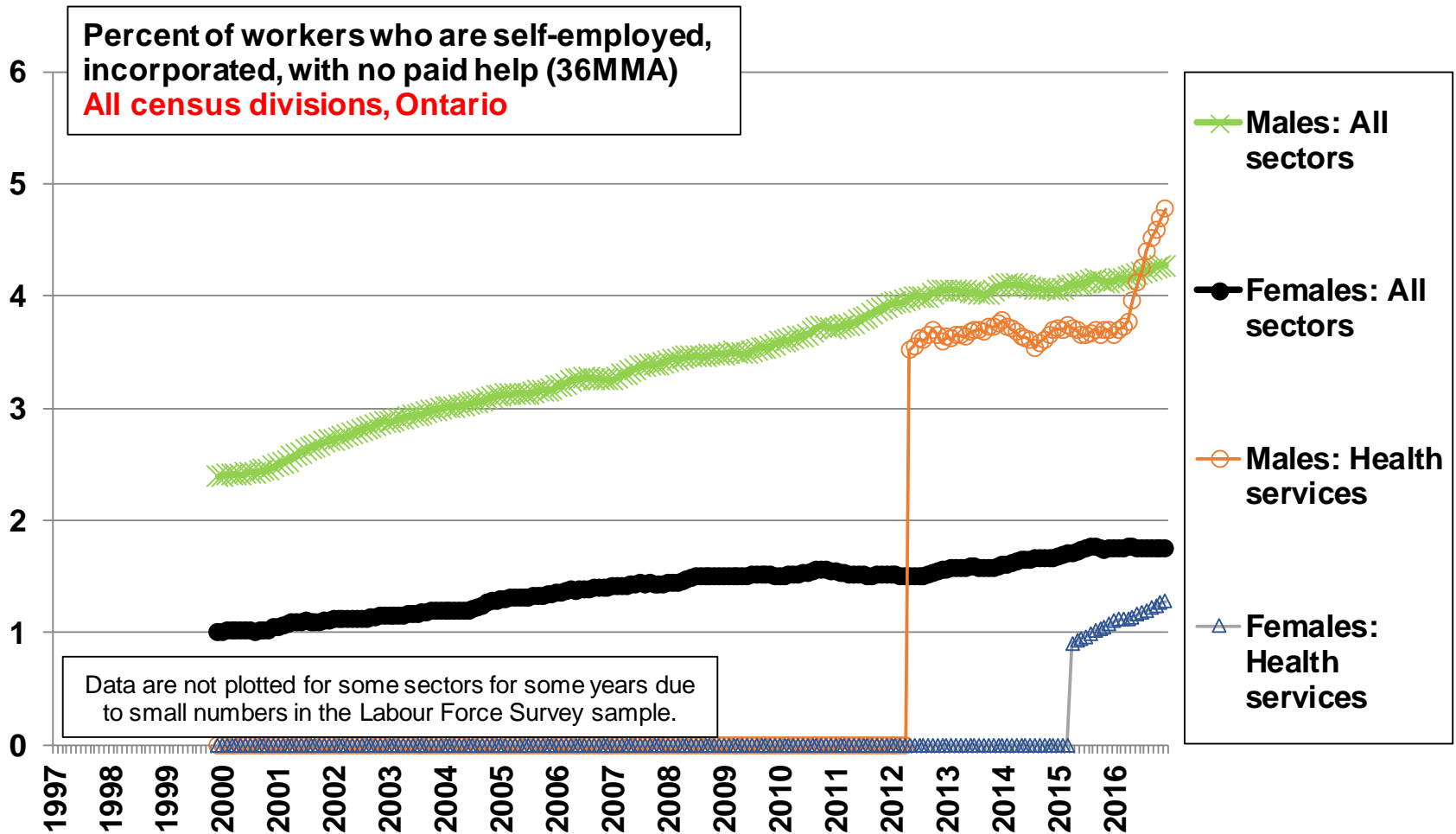
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

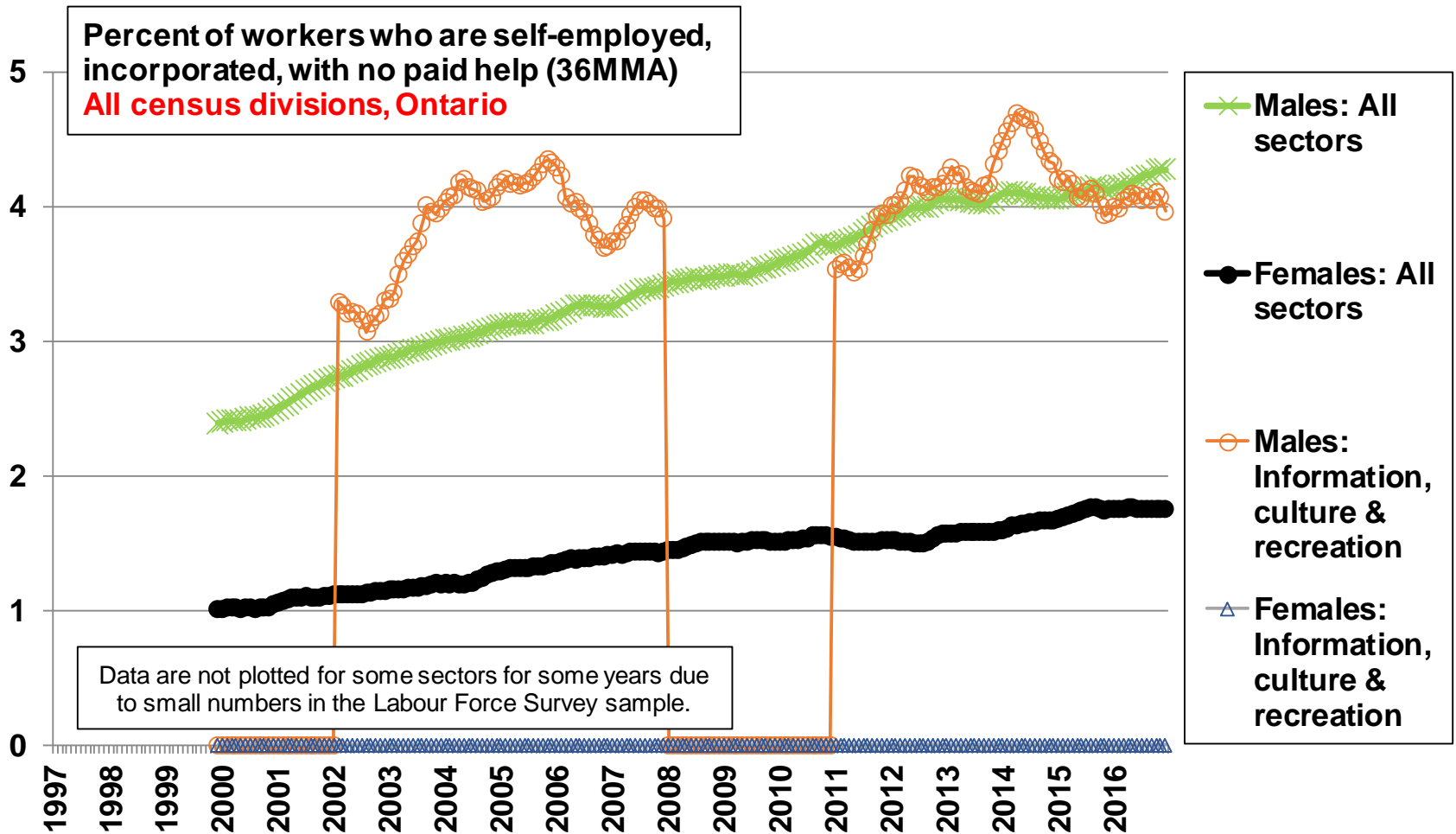
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

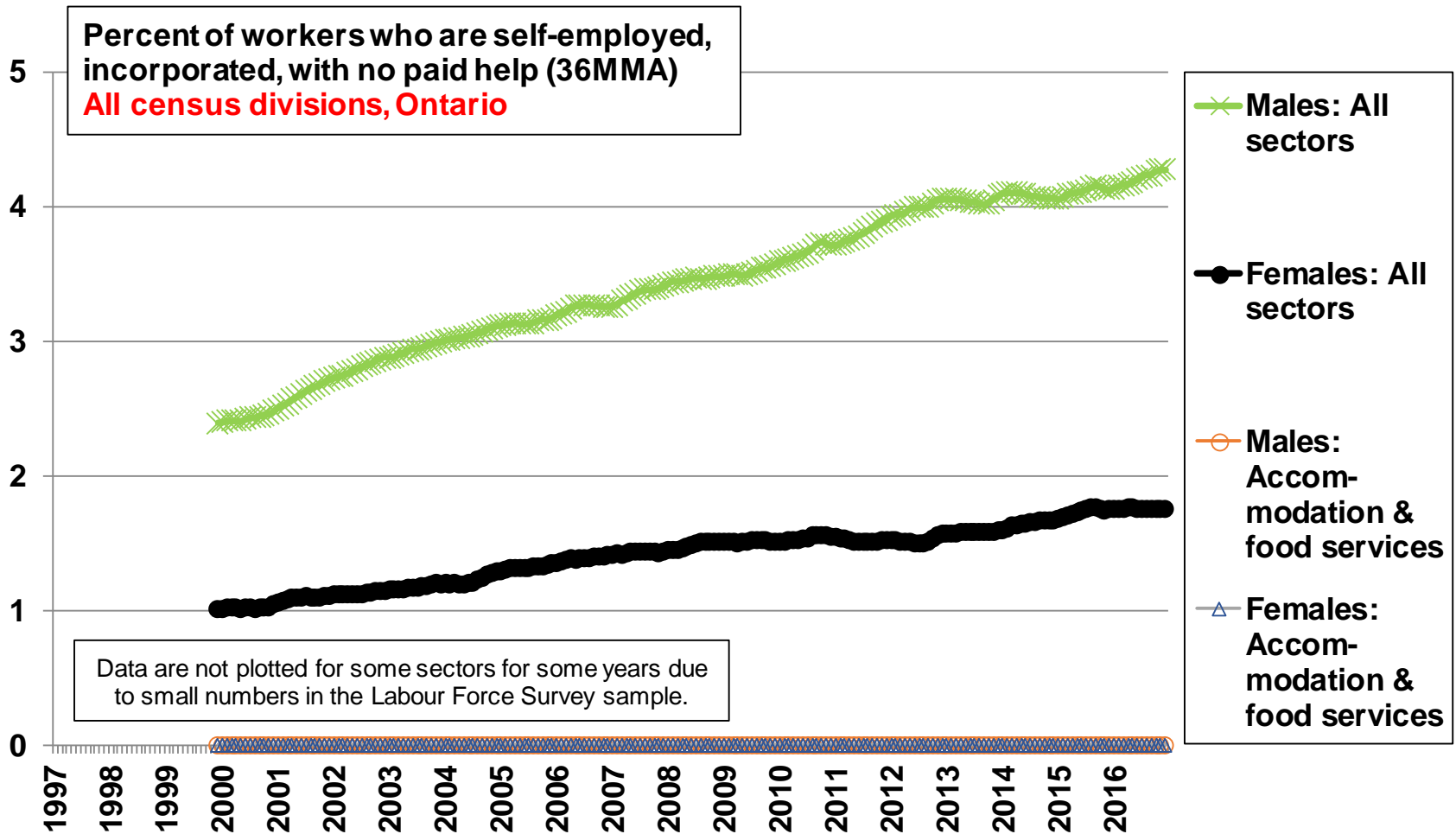
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

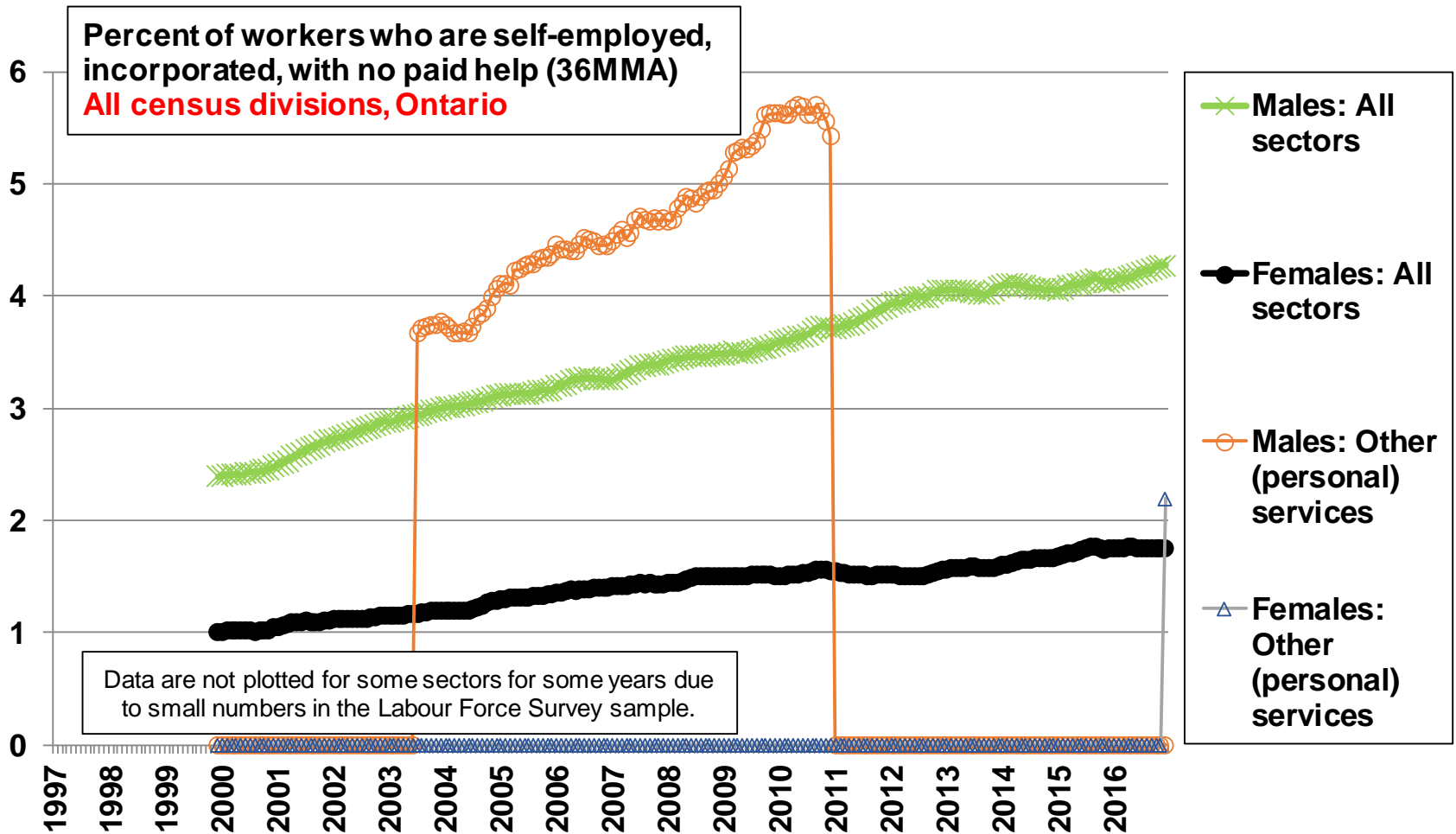
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

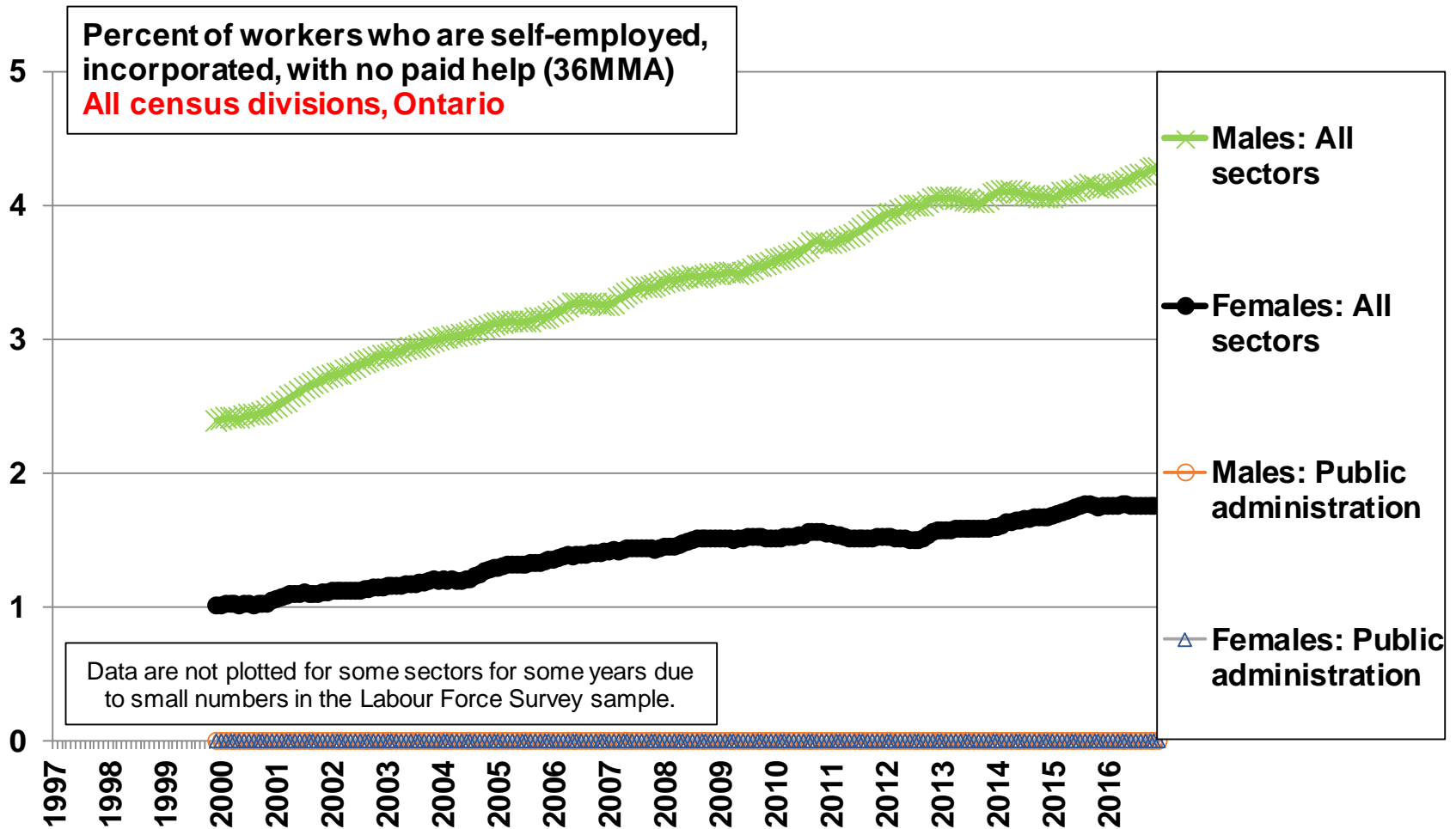
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Public administration services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Charts B: Self-employment by Type of Census Division and by Industry Group (LFS)

Number and percent self-employed (incorporated or unincorporated, no paid help)

- **Province of Ontario and by type of census division**
- **By sex**
- **By age**
- **By highest level of educational attainment**

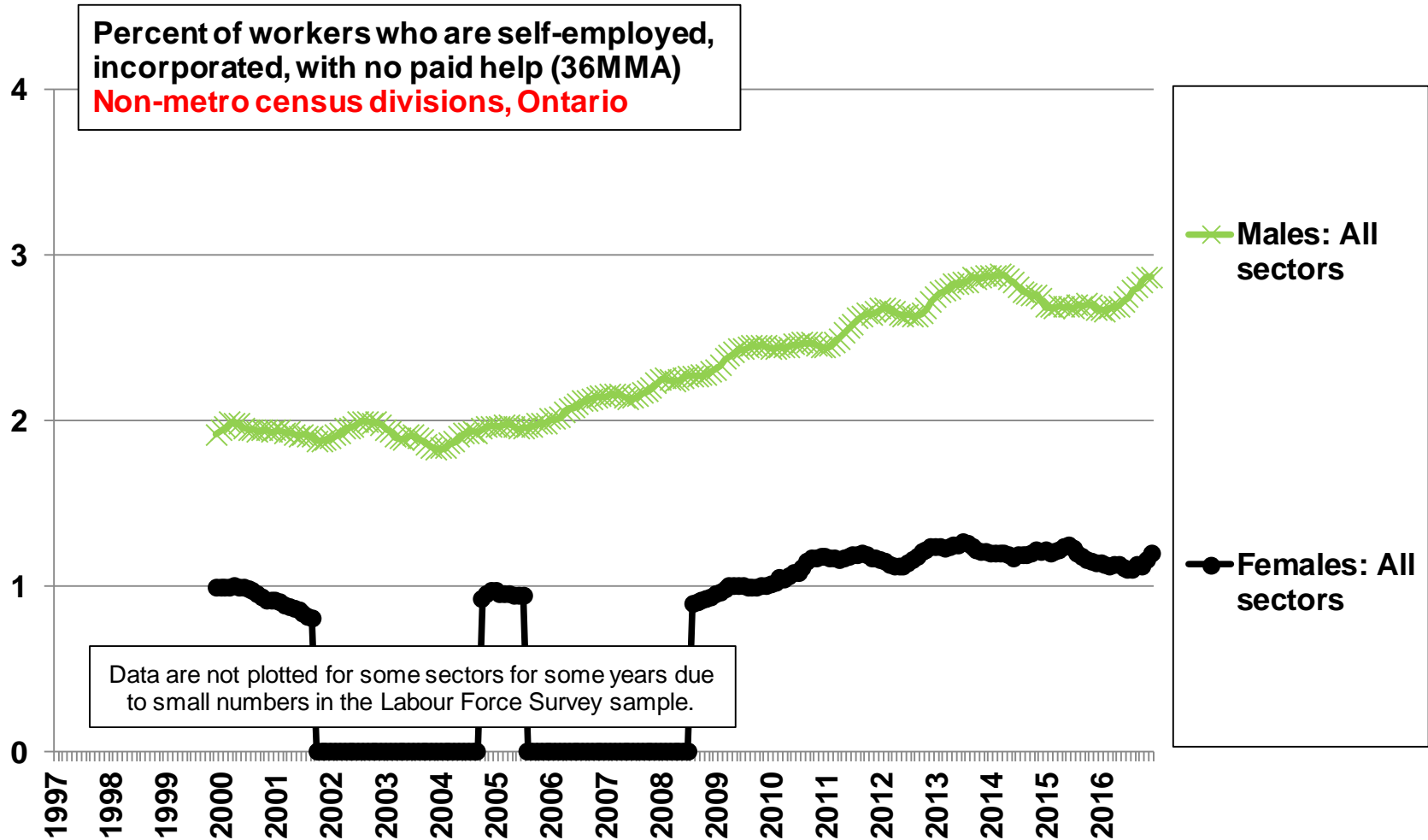
Unincorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

- **All census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

Incorporated self-employed (with no paid help) **by industry group**

- **All census divisions**
- **Non-metro census divisions**

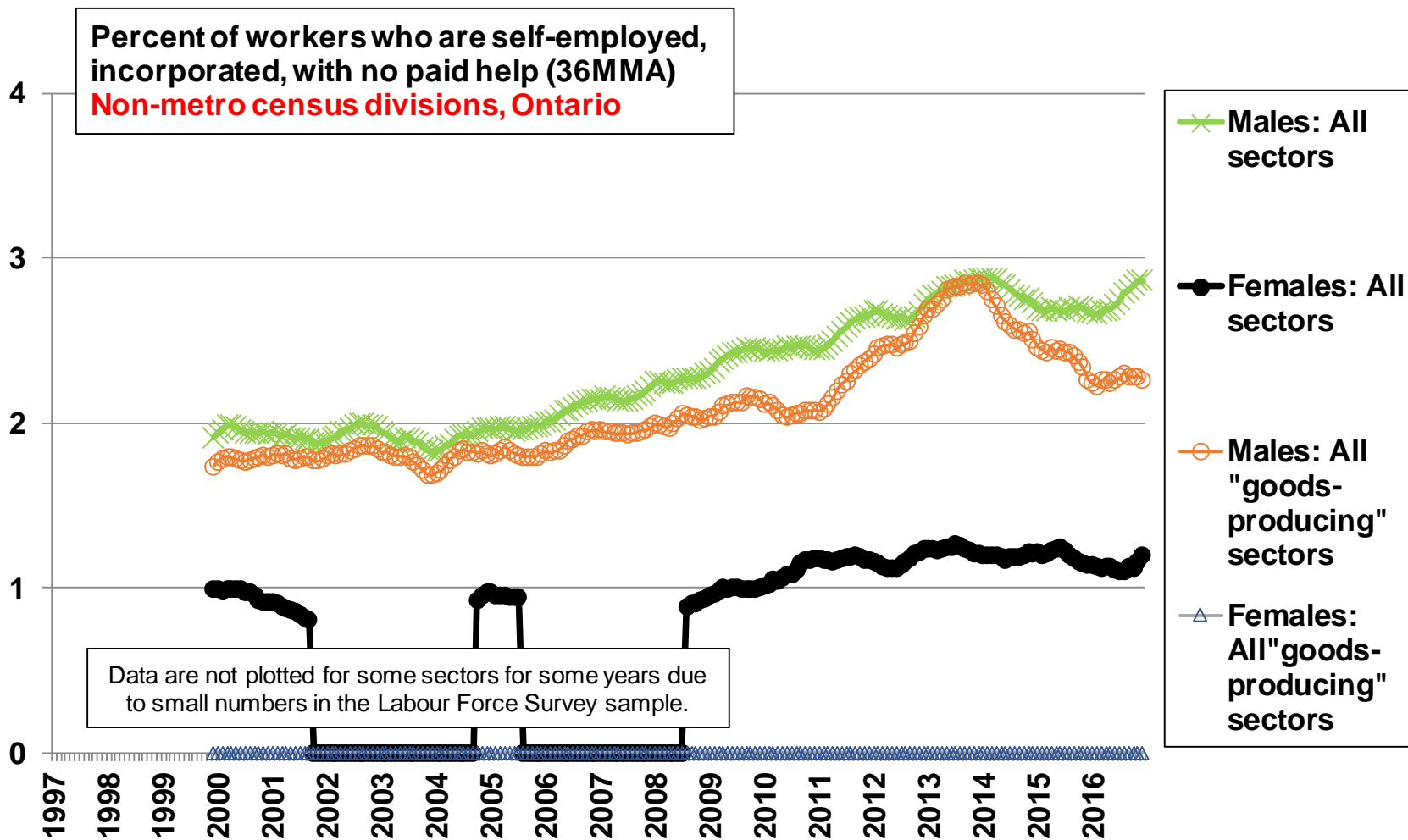
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

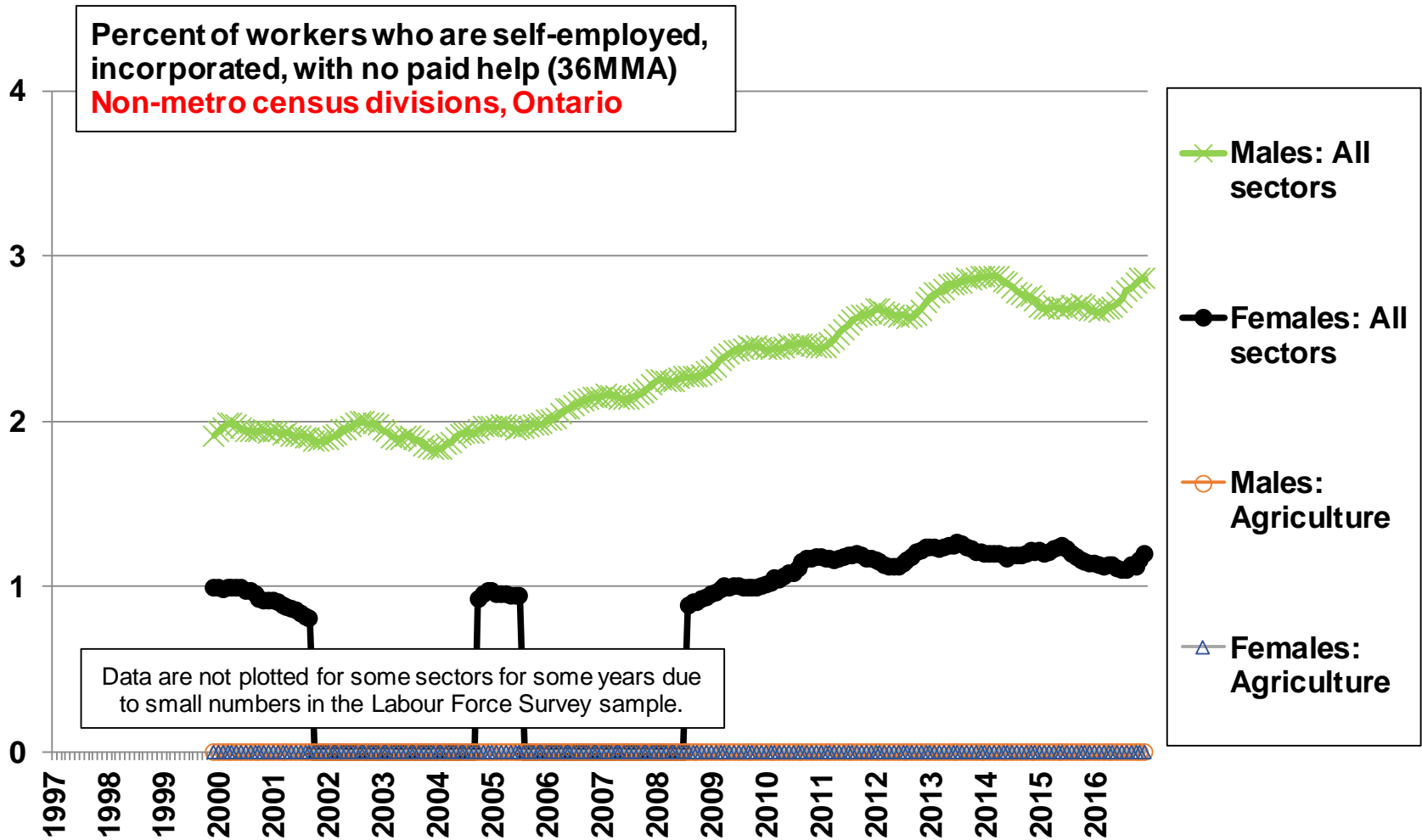
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All "goods-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

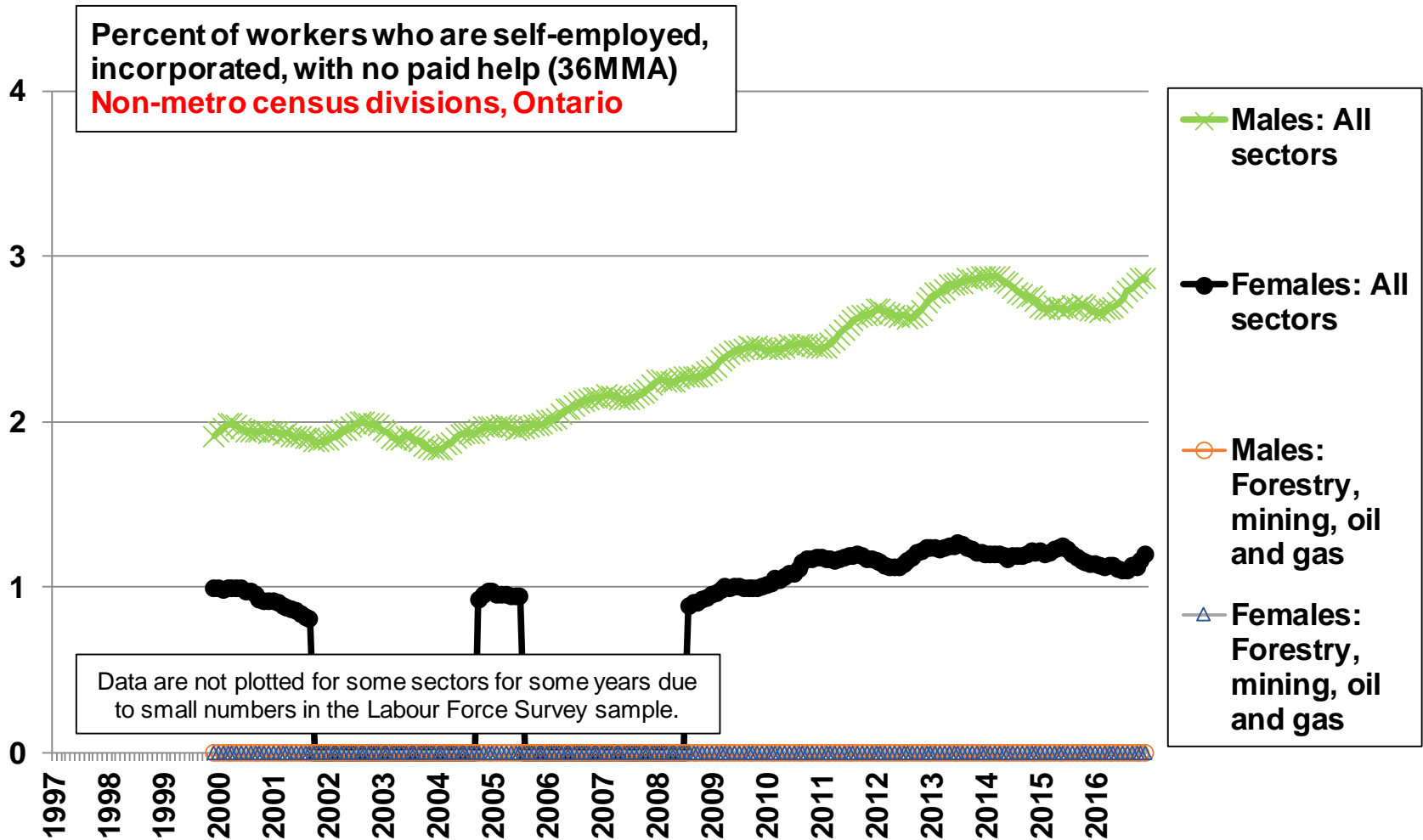
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Agriculture sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Forestry, fishing, mining, oil and gas sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

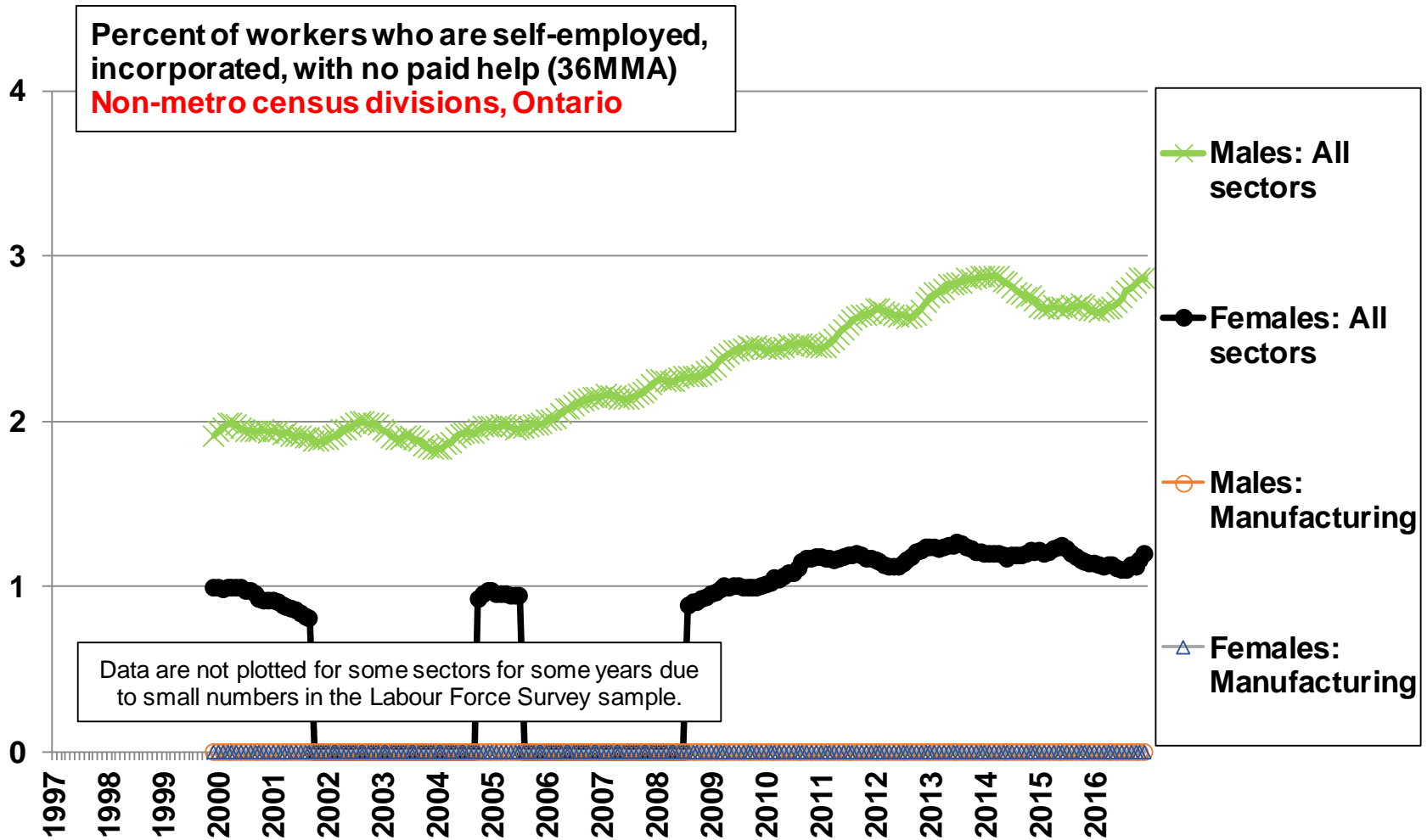
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Construction sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

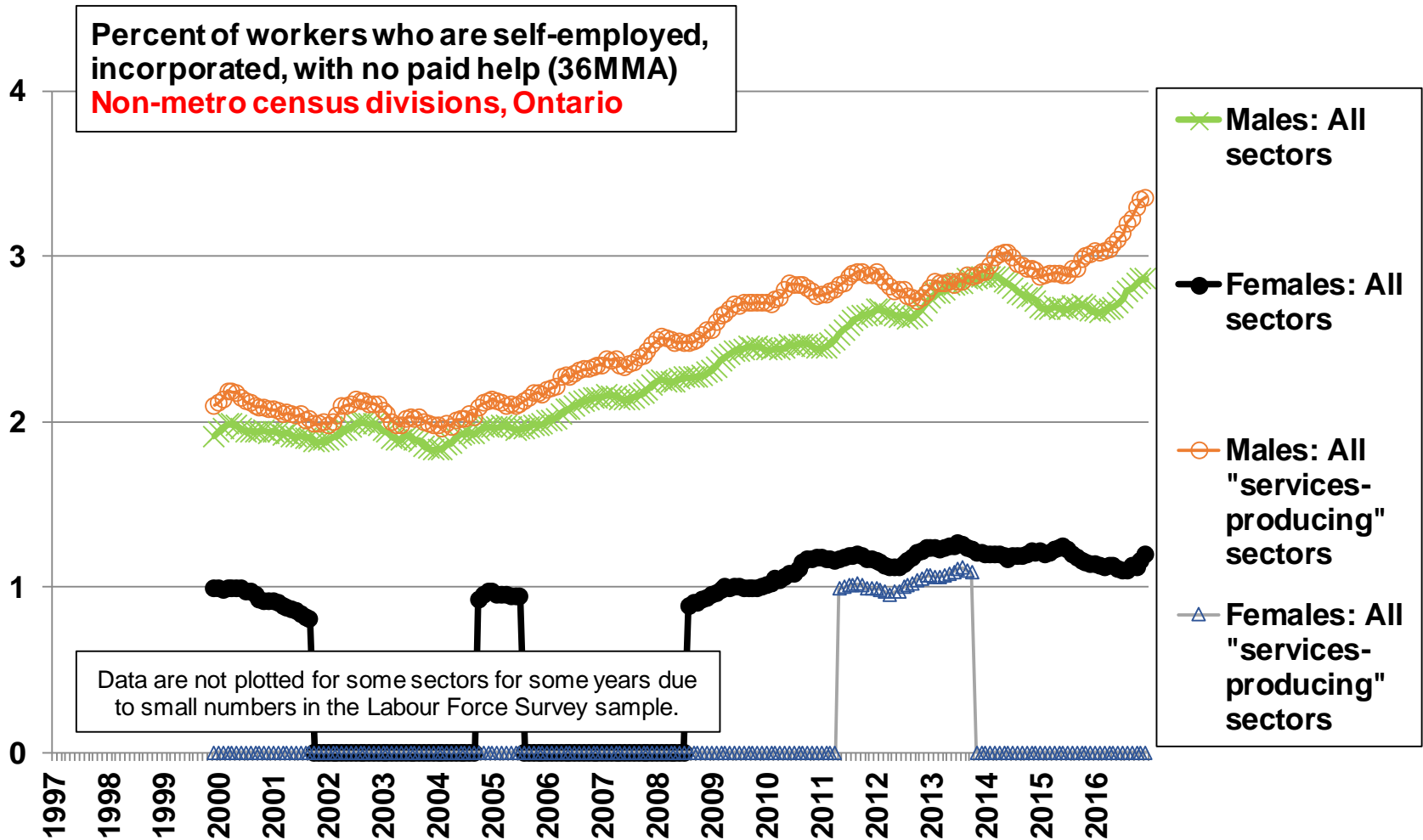
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Manufacturing sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

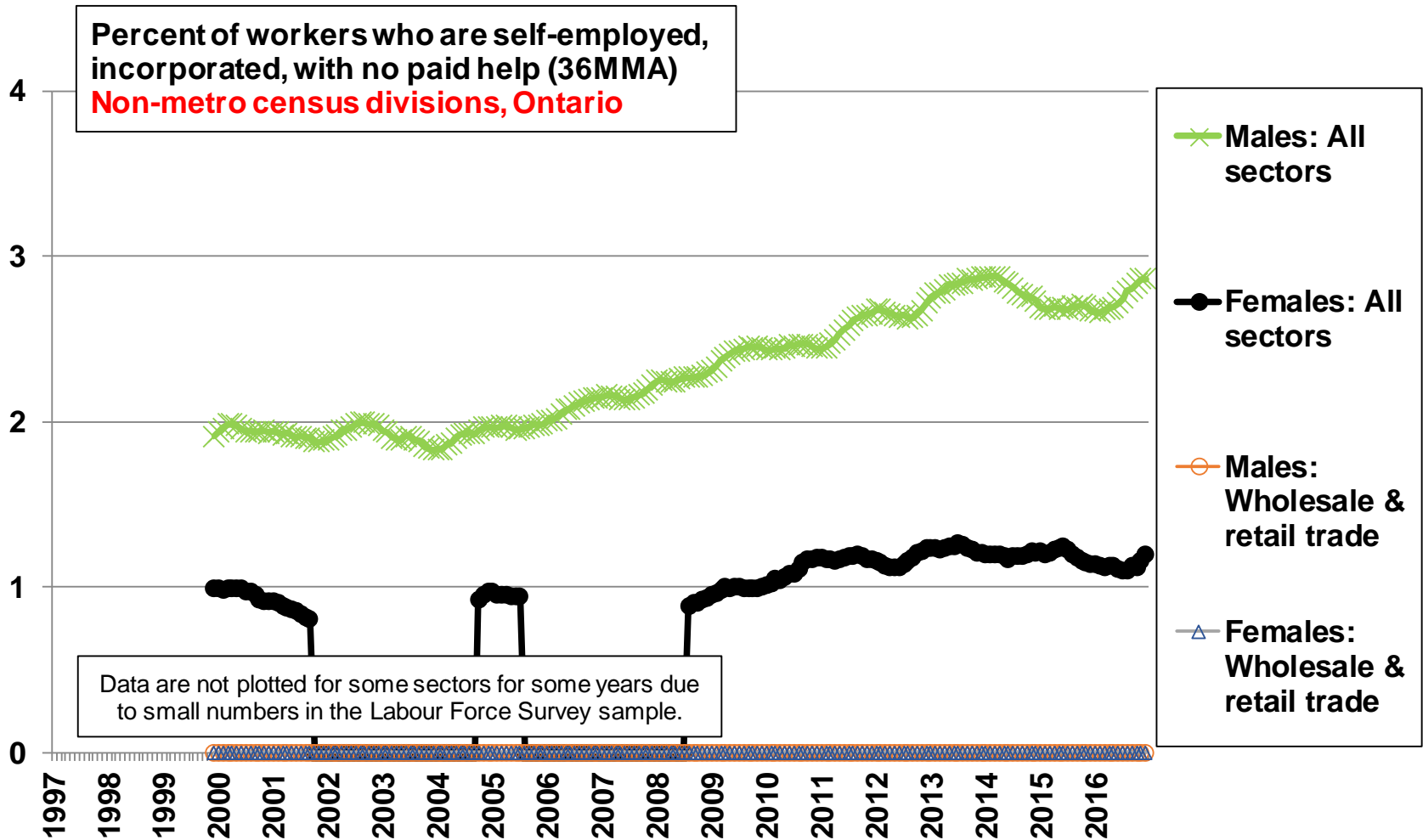
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): All "services-producing" sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

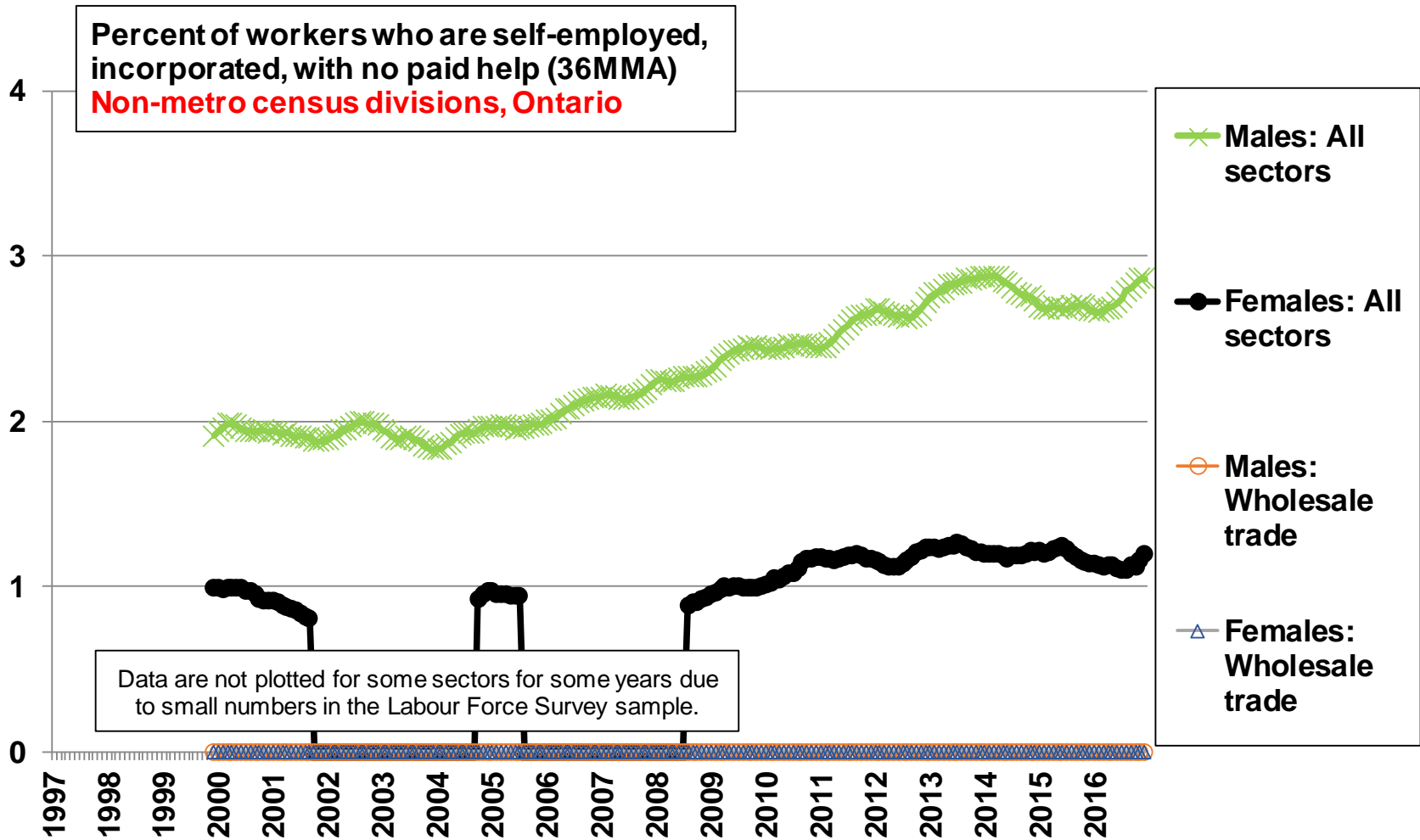
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Wholesale and retail trade services sectors



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Wholesale trade services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Retail trade services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Transportation and warehousing services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

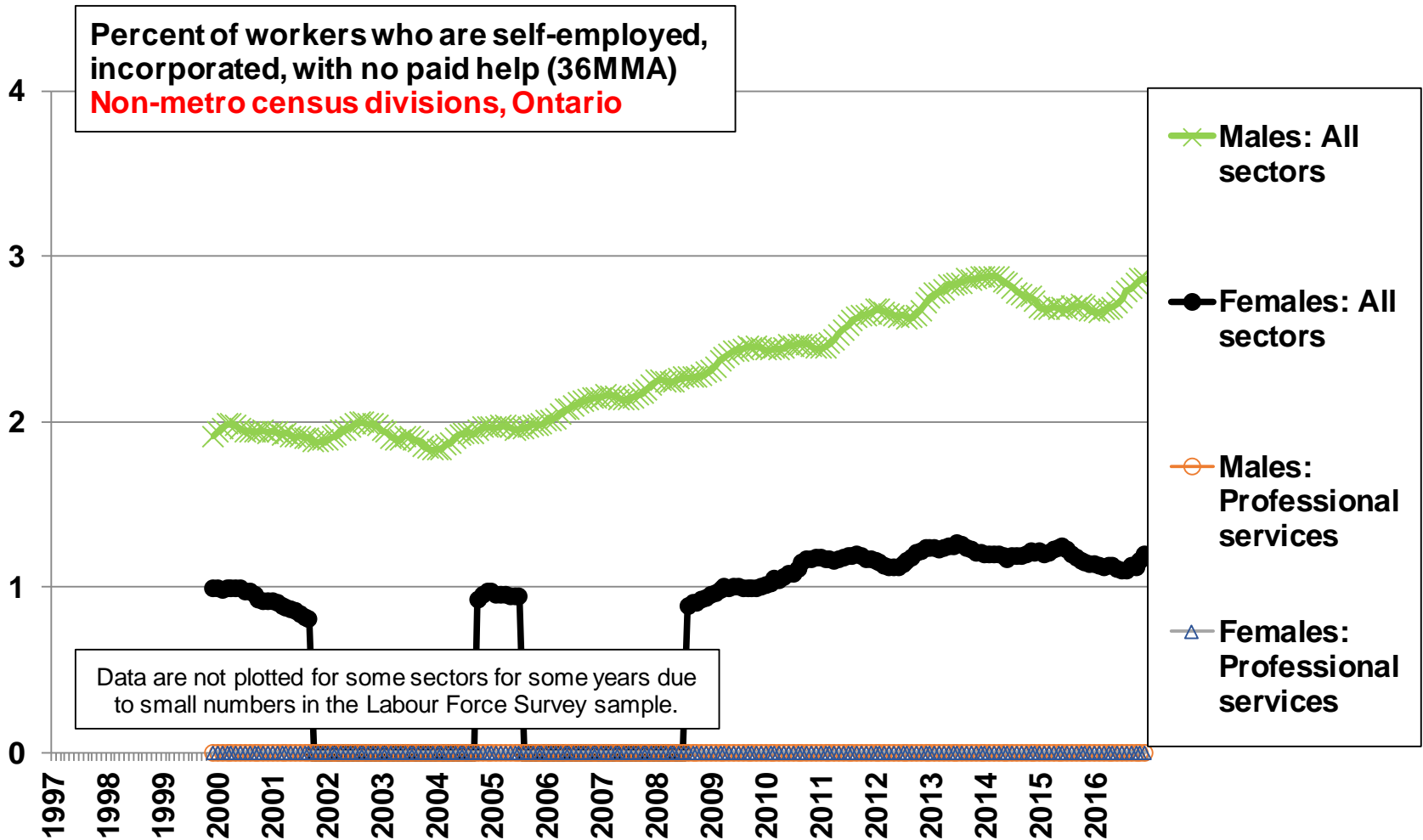
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Finance, insurance and real estate services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

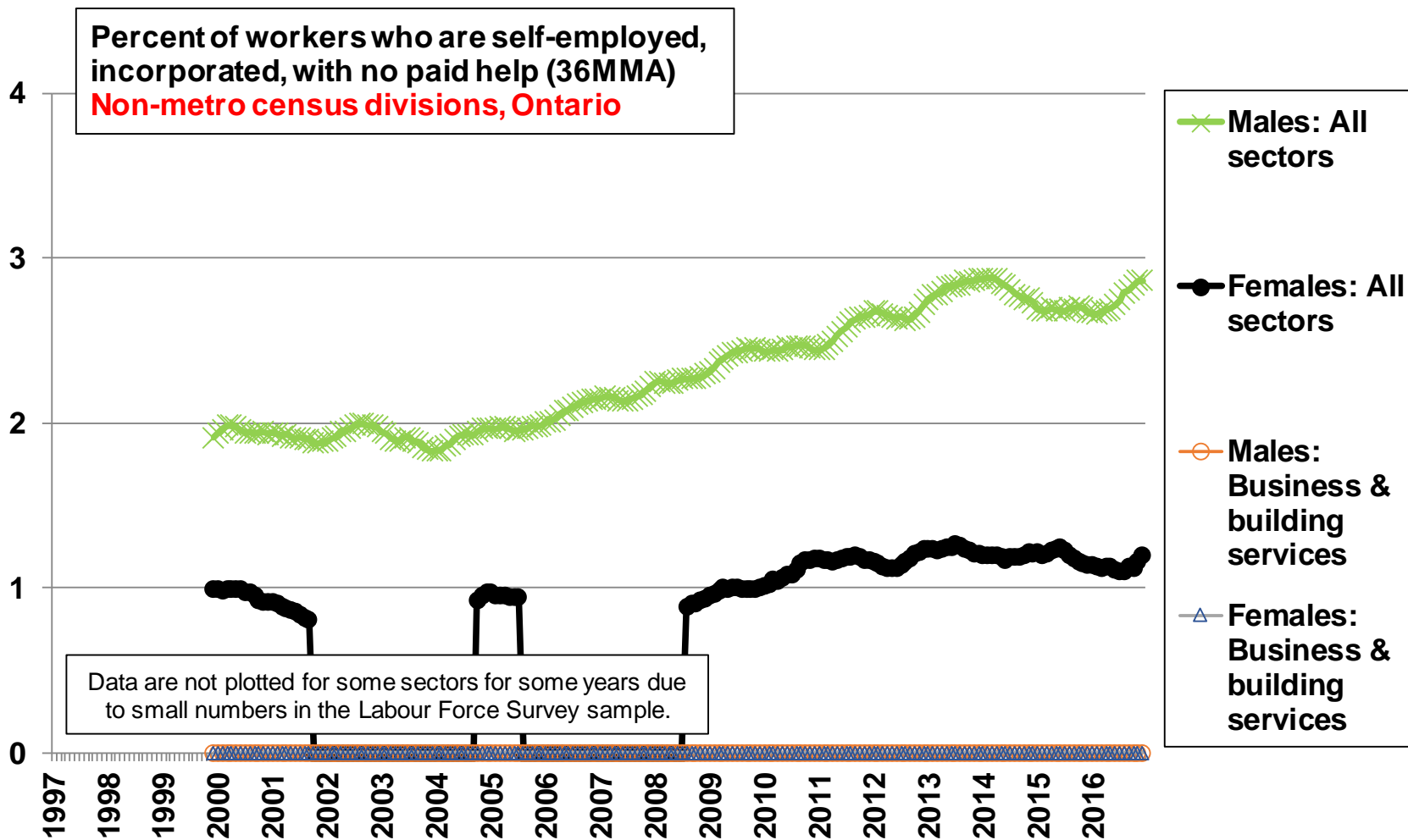
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Professional, scientific and technical services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

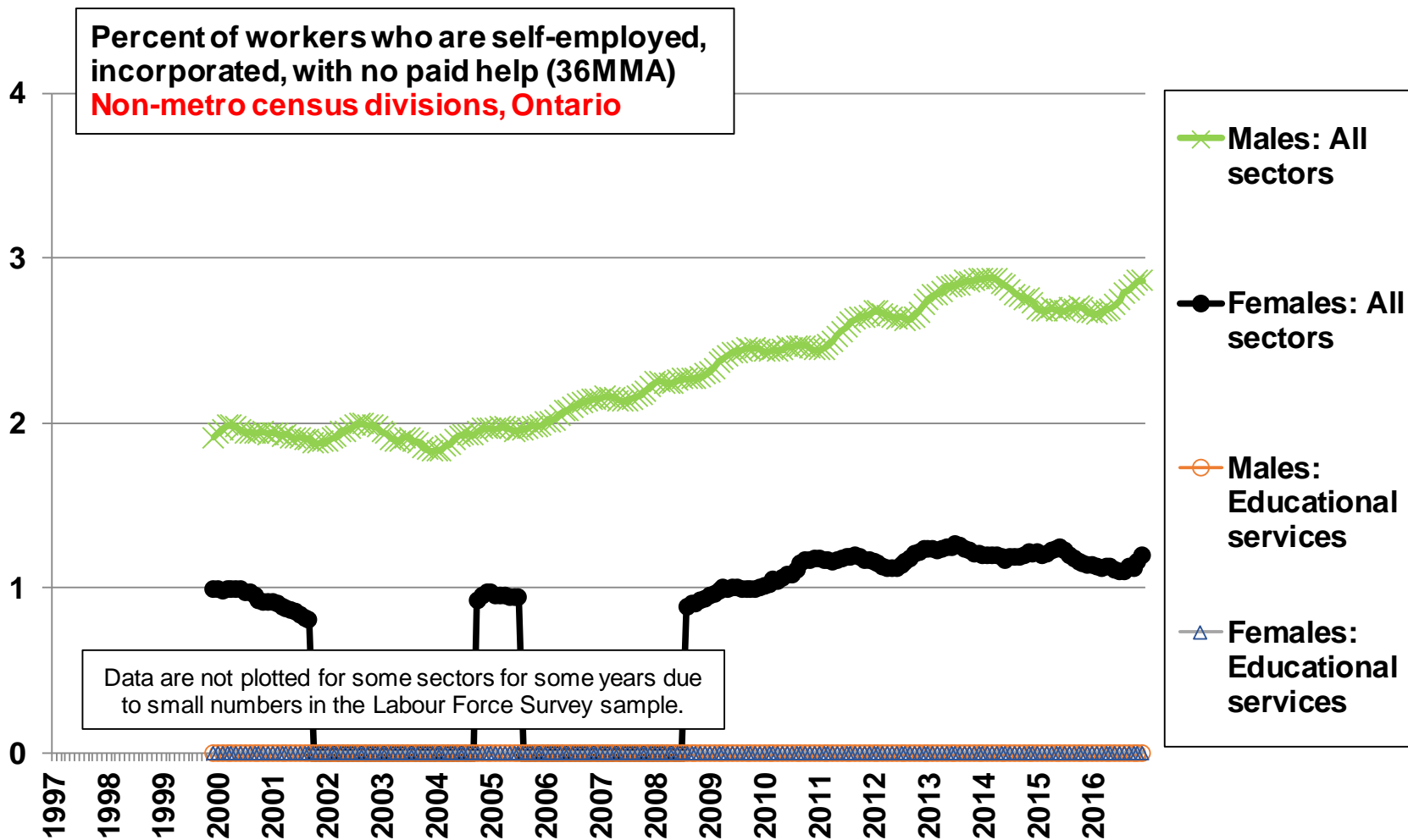
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Business and building services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

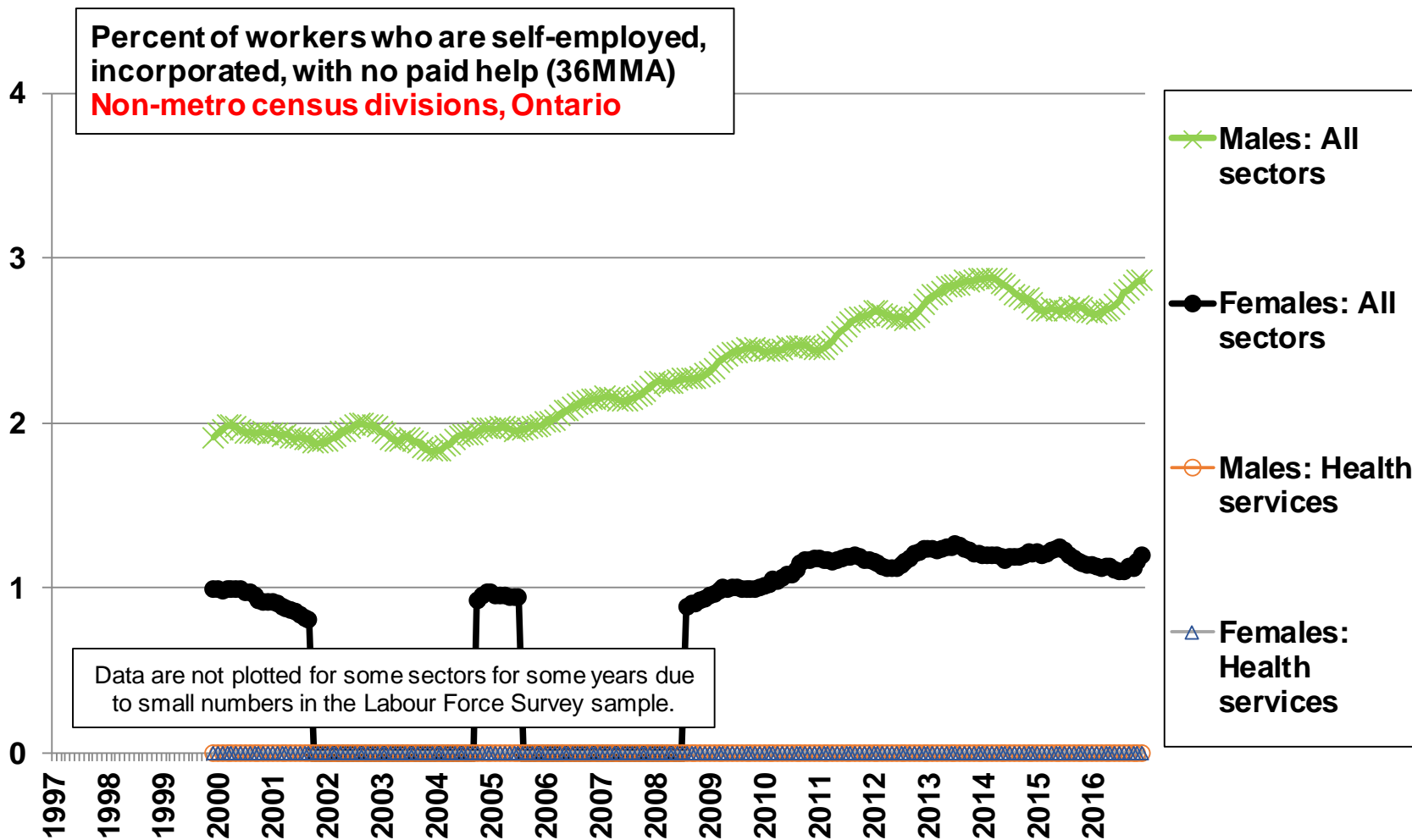
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Educational services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Health services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Information, culture and recreation services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

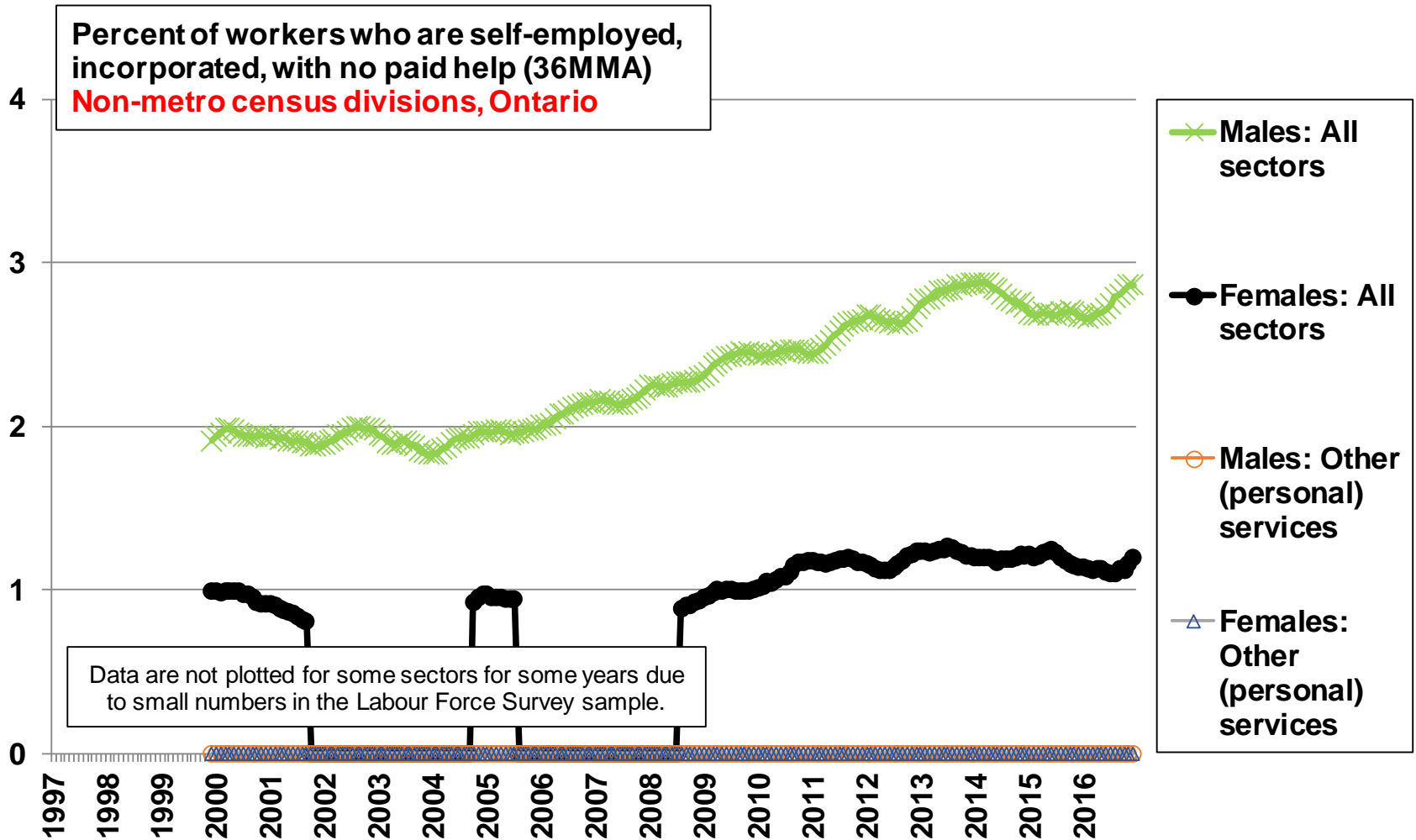
Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Accommodation and food services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Other (personal) services sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.

Percent self-employed (incorporated, no paid help): Public administration sector



Note: Students are excluded.

Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, special tabulation.